

TABLE OF CONTENT

<i>Content</i>	<i>Pages</i>
<i>Chapter 1 Introduction.....</i>	<i>1</i>
1.1 Overview	1
1.2 VO ₂ : A Complex Mott Type Semiconductor.....	3
1.3 Significance of Resistive Switching.....	4
1.3.1 Hysteresis Width and Contrast	4
1.4 Literature Review.....	5
1.4.1 Magneli Phases of Vanadium Oxides	5
1.4.2 Vanadium Dioxide	6
1.4.3 Peierls Structural Transition	10
1.4.4 Mott Electronic Transition.....	12
1.4.5 Triggering the Phase Transition.....	12
1.4.6 Phase Stability	14
1.4.7 Semiconductor → Metal Transition Mechanism in VO ₂	15
1.4.8 Element Doping Effect in VO ₂	18
1.4.9 Application of VO ₂	20
1.5 Memristor and It's Characteristics.....	22
<i>REFERENCES.....</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>Chapter 2 Experimental Section: Materials Synthesis, Device Fabrication and Characterization Techniques.....</i>	<i>37</i>
2.1 Introduction.....	37
2.2 Sol-gel Method	40
2.3 Experimental Details.....	41
2.3.1 Materials.....	41
2.3.2 Synthesis of TiO ₂ Buffer Layer.....	41
2.3.3 Synthesis of Thin VO ₂ Films	42
2.3.4 Chemicals Bonding	43
2.3.5 Fabrication of TFMs.....	44
2.4 Material Characterization	46
2.4.1 X-ray Diffraction.....	47
2.4.2 Atomic Force Microscopy.....	49

2.4.3	<i>Field-Emission Scanning Electron Microscopy</i>	50
2.4.4	<i>High-Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy</i>	51
2.4.5	<i>Raman Spectroscopy</i>	52
2.4.6	<i>Four-Probe Resistivity</i>	53
2.4.7	<i>X-ray Photoelectron Spectrophotometer</i>	54
2.4.8	<i>Scattering-Type Scanning Near-Field Optical Microscopy</i>	55
2.4.9	<i>Impedance Spectroscopy</i>	57
2.4.10	<i>Semiconductor Device Analyzer</i>	58
REFERENCES		59
Chapter 3 Observation of V-V Dimers Softening and Distinct Length Scales in Nanostructured VO₂ Thin Films		65
3.1	<i>Introduction</i>	65
3.2	<i>Results and Discussion</i>	67
3.2.1	<i>Structural Analysis with XRD</i>	67
3.2.2	<i>TEM Characterization</i>	68
3.2.3	<i>I-V Characteristics and Temperature Dependence of Sheet Resistance</i> ...	69
3.2.4	<i>Temperature Dependent Raman Spectroscopy</i>	71
3.2.5	<i>Numerical Simulation of Nucleation and Percolation Process During Phase Transition</i>	74
3.3	<i>Conclusion</i>	76
REFERENCES		78
Chapter 4 Charge Ordering at a Dielectric Gate in Itinerant Metallic States with Low-Field Memristor Properties in VO₂ Thin Film		81
4.1	<i>Introduction</i>	81
4.2	<i>Results and Discussion</i>	83
4.2.1	<i>Tailored Lattice Structure VO₂ at a Buffer Layer</i>	83
4.2.2	<i>XPS Bands in Charge Orders via Gate in VO₂ Films</i>	89
4.2.3	<i>I-V Characteristics in Field-Induced VO₂ Metallic States</i>	93
4.3	<i>Conclusion</i>	98
REFERENCES		99
Chapter 5 Successive VO₂ Phase Orders at Frequency Induced 3d^f Electrons Order of Metallizing Surface States in Thin VO₂@SiO₂-Si films		103
5.1	<i>Introduction</i>	103
5.2	<i>Results and Discussion</i>	104

5.2.1	<i>Thin Films VO₂@SiO₂-Si of Strained₀₁₁/_{d022} Layers</i>	104
5.2.2	<i>Dynamics of VO₂ Phase Order at Frequencies</i>	112
5.3	<i>Conclusion</i>	124
REFERENCES		126
Chapter 6 Conclusion and Future Plan		131
6.1	<i>Results and Conclusions</i>	131
6.2	<i>Future Scope of the Work</i>	133
Appendix:		
<i>LIST OF PUBLICATIONS</i>		135
<i>International Journals</i>		135
<i>Comunicated Journals</i>		135
<i>Conference Proceedings</i>		136
<i>CONFERENCE/WORKSHOP/SEMINAR</i>		136
<i>AWARD/ACHIEVEMENTS</i>		137
<i>VITA</i>		139