

Table of Contents

List of Figures.....	xvi
List of Table.....	xxiii
List of Abbreviations	xxiv
Preface	xxvi

Chapter 1

An overview of Energy, its various sources, and the key challenges associated with its storage and transformation..... 1

1.1 An introduction to energy.....3

1.2 Types of available Energy Sources 4

1.2.1 Non-renewable energy sources..... 4

1.2.2 Renewable energy sources..... 6

1.2.2.1 Hydropower or Hydroelectric Energy..... 7

1.2.2.2 Wind Energy..... 8

1.2.2.3 Solar Energy..... 9

1.2.2.4 Ocean Tidal and Wave Energy..... 10

1.2.2.5 Geothermal Energy..... 11

1.2.2.6 Bio or Biomass Energy..... 12

1.2.2.7 Problem associated with the renewable energy sources..... 13

1.3 Necessity of renewable energy sources and its challenges..... 13

1.4 Renewable Energy storage solutions..... 15

1.4.1 Mechanical energy storage..... 15

1.4.2 Thermal energy storage..... 16

1.4.3 Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage (SMES)..... 16

1.4.4 Hydrogen Energy Storage..... 17

1.4.5 Electrochemical Energy Storage (EES) Systems.....	18
1.4.6 Historical Perspective.....	19
1.4.7 Electrostatic Capacitors.....	21
1.4.8 Batteries.....	22
1.5 Types of rechargeable energy storage devices.....	23
1.5.1 Lead-acid battery.....	23
1.5.2 Lithium-ion battery.....	25
1.5.3 Challenges and shortcomings of Li-ion batteries.....	26
1.5.4 Supercapacitors.....	27
1.5.5 Electrochemical double-layer Capacitors (EDLC).....	28
1.5.6 Charge Storage mechanism in EDLC.....	29
1.5.7 Pseudocapacitors.....	32
1.5.8 Charge Storage mechanism in Pseudocapacitors.....	32
1.5.9 Electrochemical features of Pseudocapacitors.....	36
1.6 Electrode Materials.....	37
1.6.1 Ruthenium dioxide (RuO_2)	38
1.6.2 Manganese dioxide (MnO_2)	39
1.6.3 Vanadium pentoxide (V_2O_5)	40
1.6.4 Nickel oxide (NiO) & nickel hydroxide (Ni(OH)_2)	41
1.6.5 Cobalt oxide (Co_3O_4) & cobalt hydroxide (Co(OH)_2)	43
1.6.6 Iron oxide (Fe_2O_3) & iron hydroxide (FeOOH)	44
1.6.7 Intercalation Pseudocapacitance in Transition metal oxides.....	45

1.6.7.1 Intercalation Pseudocapacitance in Nb ₂ O ₅	45
1.7 Types and behaviours of Electrochemical pseudocapacitive cells	47
1.7.1 Symmetric Cell.....	48
1.7.2 Asymmetric Cell.....	49
1.7.3 Hybrid Cell.....	50
1.8 Aim of the Thesis.....	51
References.....	52

Chapter 2

Experimental techniques: Materials synthesis, Onboard Instrumentation, and Data analyzing tools.....	65
2.1 Overview.....	67
2.2 Synthesis procedure.....	67
2.2.1 Sol-gel auto-combustion method.....	68
2.3 Material Characterization Techniques.....	69
2.3.1 Powder X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) analysis.....	69
2.3.2 Phase Confirmation and Crystal Structure Studies by Powder XRD...	71
2.3.3 Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) Analysis.....	73
2.3.4 Energy Dispersive X-Ray Spectroscopy (EDAX)	74
2.3.5 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM).....	75
2.3.6 BET (Brunner-Emmett-Teller theory) Analysis.....	77
2.3.7 Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA).....	78
2.3.8 FTIR Spectroscopy.....	79
2.3.9 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS).....	80

2.3.10 Electrochemical Analysis.....	81
2.3.10.1 Electrode Fabrication.....	81
2.3.10.2 Three electrode configuration (Half Cell mode)	82
2.3.10.3 Two electrode configuration (Full Cell mode)	83
2.3.10.4 Cyclic voltammetry (CV).....	84
2.3.10.5 Galvanostatic Charge-Discharge (GCD)	85
2.3.10.6 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy (EIS).....	86
2.3.10.7 Kinetics of the electrochemical reaction by using CV curve.....	87
References.....	90

Chapter 3

Synthesis and Electrochemical Performances of Fluffy Carbonized Hexagonal KCoPO₄ as Pseudocapacitive Electrode for High performing Hybrid Supercapacitor Applications.....	93
3.1 Introduction.....	95
3.2 Material synthesis and characterization.....	99
3.2.1 Synthesis of Fluffy Carbonized Hexagonal KCoPO ₄	99
3.2.2 Materials characterization.....	100
3.2.3 Electrochemical Studies.....	101
3.2.4 Electrode Preparation.....	101
3.3 Result and discussion.....	102
3.3.1 X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis.....	102
3.3.2 FTIR Analysis.....	102
3.3.3 Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) Analysis.....	103
3.3.4 TGA Analysis.....	104

3.3.5 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) Analysis.....	105
3.3.6 SEM/EDX Study.....	107
3.3.7 High-resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) study....	107
3.4 Electrochemical Studies.....	108
3.4.1 Half-cell (three-electrode electrochemical cell) measurements.....	108
3.4.2 Full cell measurements in Aqueous Asymmetric Supercapacitor (AASc) Mode	116
3.5 Conclusions.....	119
References.....	122
 Chapter 4	
Effect of Ni incorporation in KCoPO₄ on the charge storage capacity of KCo_{1-x}Ni_xPO₄ (0≤x≤0.5) Electrodes for the Fabrication of High-Performing Hybrid Supercapacitors.....	129
4.1 Introduction.....	131
4.2 Material Synthesis and characterization.....	135
4.2.1 Synthesis of KCo _{0.5} Ni _{0.5} PO ₄	135
4.2.2 Materials characterization.....	136
4.2.3 Electrochemical Studies	137
4.2.4 Electrode preparation.....	138
4.3 Result and discussion.....	138
4.3.1 X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis.....	138
4.3.2 FT-IR Analysis.....	140
4.3.3 Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) Analysis.....	140
4.3.4 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) Analysis.....	142
4.3.5 SEM Analysis.....	143
4.3.6 Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) Analysis.....	144

4.4 Electrochemical Studies.....	145
4.4.1 Half-cell (three-electrode electrochemical cell) measurements.....	145
4.4.2 Full cell measurements in Hybrid Supercapacitor (HSCs) Mode.....	154
4.5 Conclusions.....	158
References.....	161

Chapter 5

Effect of Mn incorporation in $\text{KCo}_{1-x}\text{Ni}_x\text{PO}_4$ ($0 \leq x \leq 0.5$) Electrodes for development of high performing electrodes for Hybrid Supercapacitors

167

5.1 Introduction.....	169
5.2 Material Synthesis and characterization.....	172
5.2.1 Synthesis of $\text{KCo}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.4}\text{Mn}_{0.1}\text{PO}_4$	172
5.2.2 Materials characterization.....	173
5.2.3 Electrochemical Studies.....	174
5.2.4 Electrode preparation.....	174
5.3 Result and discussion.....	175
5.3.1 X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis.....	175
5.3.2 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) Analysis.....	176
5.3.3 SEM and EDAX Analysis.....	179
5.4 Electrochemical Studies.....	180
5.4.1. Half-cell (three-electrode electrochemical cell) measurements.....	180
5.4.2 Full cell measurements in Hybrid Supercapacitor (HSCs) Mode.....	184
5.5 Conclusions.....	189
References.....	191

Chapter 6

Summary and future scope.....	195
6.1 Summary.....	197
6.2 Conclusion and Future Plans.....	200