
Contents

| | |
|---|------------|
| CERTIFICATE | II |
| DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE | IV |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | V |
| DEDICATION | VI |
| ABSTRACT | VII |
| LIST OF TABLES | XV |
| LIST OF FIGURES | XV |
| Symbols and Abbreviations | XIX |
| CHAPTER 1 | 1 |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 General..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Research gap and motivation..... | 6 |
| 1.3 Objective of the study..... | 8 |
| 1.4 Scope of the study..... | 9 |
| 1.5 Organization of thesis chapters..... | 10 |
| CHAPTER 2 | 13 |
| Literature Review | 13 |
| 2.1 General..... | 13 |
| 2.2 Internal dragline Overburden Dumps..... | 14 |
| 2.2.1 Introduction of dragline dump..... | 14 |
| 2.2.2 Types of failure in dragline dump slope..... | 17 |
| 2.2.3 Factor affecting dragline dump slope..... | 21 |
| 2.2.4 Stability analysis of dragline dump slope..... | 26 |
| 2.2.5 Risk chart and classification for dump slope stability..... | 33 |
| 2.2.6 Slope Stability Analysis Using Numerical Simulation..... | 46 |
| 2.2.6.1 Probability analysis..... | 49 |
| 2.2.7 Machine learning: Artificial Neural Network..... | 52 |
| CHAPTER 3 | 59 |
| Laboratory Testing | 59 |
| 3.1 Selection of Sites and Mines Details..... | 59 |
| 3.2 Data collection and In-situ field testing..... | 62 |
| 3.2.1 Sample collection from mines..... | 62 |
| 3.2.3 Shear strength..... | 62 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| 3.2.2 Sample preparation in the in-situ condition | 64 |
| 3.3 Laboratory Testing..... | 66 |
| 3.3.1 Specific Gravity and bulk density | 66 |
| 3.3.2 Grain Size Distribution | 67 |
| 3.3.3 Procter Compaction Test..... | 69 |
| 3.3.4 Shear strength of dump material | 70 |
| 3.3.5 Effect of water content on shear strength..... | 72 |
| 3.3.6 Effect of fine contents on shear strength of dump material | 72 |
| 3.4 Discussion..... | 73 |
| CHAPTER 4..... | 75 |
| Safety Chart for the Identification of Stability of Internal Dragline Dumps | 75 |
| 4.1 General..... | 75 |
| 4.2 Monte-Carlo methods | 76 |
| 4.3 Finite Element Modelling of Dump..... | 77 |
| 4.4 Material Properties..... | 79 |
| 4.5 Sensitivity Analysis | 80 |
| 4.6 Probabilistic Analysis | 82 |
| 4.7 Safety Chart | 83 |
| 4.8 Result and Discussion | 85 |
| 4.8.1 Sensitivity analysis..... | 85 |
| 4.8.2 Probabilistic Analysis | 90 |
| 4.8.3 Safety Chart | 91 |
| 4.9 Validation..... | 92 |
| 4.10 Summary..... | 94 |
| CHAPTER 5..... | 97 |
| A Stability Classification System for the Dragline Dump Slope..... | 97 |
| 5.1 General..... | 97 |
| 5.2 Dragline Dump..... | 99 |
| 5.3 Methodology | 101 |
| 5.3.1. Geotechnical properties of OB material..... | 101 |
| 5.3.2. Finite Element Modelling of Dragline Dump | 103 |
| 5.3.3. Sensitivity Analysis..... | 104 |
| 5.4 Result and discussion..... | 106 |
| 5.4.1. Sensitivity Analysis of Geometrical Parameters..... | 106 |
| 5.4.2. Sensitivity Analysis of Strength parameters | 111 |
| 5.3. Rating Assigned and its Distribution | 112 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 5.3.1. Geometrical Parameters | 112 |
| 5.3.2. Strength Parameters | 115 |
| 5.4. Dump Slope Classification..... | 116 |
| 5.5. Validation..... | 117 |
| 5.6. Summary | 118 |
| CHAPTER 6 | 121 |
| Slope Stability Analysis Using Machine Learning Tools..... | 121 |
| 6.1 General | 121 |
| 6.2 Artificial Neural Network | 122 |
| 6.2.1 Development of artificial neural network models..... | 122 |
| 6.3 Multiple Regression Analysis | 127 |
| 6.4 Results and Discussion..... | 128 |
| 6.4.1 Artificial Neural Network Results..... | 128 |
| 6.4.2 Multiple Regression Analysis Results..... | 131 |
| 6.5 Validation of performances of MRA and ANN models | 133 |
| 6.7 Summary | 135 |
| CHAPTER 7 | 139 |
| Conclusion and Future Scope of work | 139 |
| 7.1 Conclusions..... | 139 |
| 7.2 Future Scope of work..... | 143 |
| References..... | 145 |
| ANNEXURE I: LIST OF PUBLICATIONS | 157 |