

## Contents

|  |      |
|--|------|
| CERTIFICATE.....   | i    |
| DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE.....  | ii   |
| CERTIFICATE BY THE SUPERVISORS.....  | ii   |
| COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE.....  | iii  |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....  | iv   |
| Contents.....  | vi   |
| List of Tables.....  | x    |
| List of Figures.....   | xii  |
| PREFACE.....   | xvii |
| Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW.....  | 1    |
| Chapter 2 MATERIALS AND METHODS.....   | 15   |
| 2.1 Materials used for melt annealing methods.....   | 15   |
| 2.2 Details of the conventional melt annealing methods.....  | 15   |
| 2.3 Instrumental details of the characterization techniques, and measurement process.....  | 16   |
| Chapter 3 Optical, Mechanical, and Chemical Properties of Na <sub>2</sub> O-P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> -SiO <sub>2</sub> used Tint Glass for Building Construction Applications ..... | 21   |
| 3.1 Introduction.....  | 21   |
| 3.2 Experimental details.....  | 24   |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 3.2.1 Preparation of tint glass samples.....                      | 24  |
| 3.2.2 XRD measurement.....  | 25. |
| 3.2.3 FTIR spectroscopy measurement.....                          | 27  |
| 3.2.4 UV-VIS spectroscopy measurement.....                        | 27  |
| 3.2.5 Physico-mechanical properties measurement.....              | 28  |
| 3.2.6 Chemical durability measurement.....                        | 29  |
| 3.3 Results and discussion.....                                   | 29  |
| 3.3.1 Analysis of XRD.....  | 31  |
| 3.3.2 FTIR Analysis.....  | 32  |
| 3.3.3 Spectroscopy of UV-VIS.....                                 | 33  |
| 3.3.3.1 Visible Optical Properties.....                           | 33  |
| 3.3.3.2 Solar Optical Properties .....                            | 34  |
| 3.3.3.3 Refractive index (n) and extinction coefficient (k) ..... | 35  |
| 3.3.3.4 Complex dielectric constant.....                          | 37  |
| 3.3.3.5 Assessment of the optical energy gap .....                | 39  |
| 3.3.3.6 An assessment of Urbach energy .....                      | 40  |
| 3.3.3.7 Analysis of UV Absorption Edges.....                      | 42  |
| 3.3.4 Physical and Mechanical Properties of Pigmented Glass ..... | 44  |

3.3.5 Chemical Durability.....45

3.4 Conclusions.....45

Chapter 4 Doping Effects of Pigment Oxides on Optical and Mechanical Properties of PbO-Based Glasses.....48

4.1 Introduction.....48

4.2 Methods used in experiments.....51

4.2.1 Process of Making Tinted Glasses .....51

4.2.2 Characterization of Materials.....53

4.3 Results and discussion.....55

4.3.1 Physical Characteristics of the Tinted Glasses.....55

4.3.2 Analysis of XRD.....55

4.3.3 FTIR Analysis.....56

4.3.4 UV-Visible Spectroscopy.....57

4.3.4.1 Visible Optical Properties.....58

4.3.4.2 Solar Optical Properties .....59

4.3.4.3 Refractive index (n) and extinction coefficient (k).....61

4.3.4.4 Complex dielectric constant.....63

4.3.4.5 Evaluation of the Optical Band Gap.....65

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 4.3.4.6 Assessment of molar refraction, polarizability, reflection loss, optical transmission, and metallization criterion using the refractive index derived from Tauc's method .....                       | 66  |
| 4.3.4.7 Evaluation of optical electronegativity, third-order nonlinear optical susceptibility, and the corresponding nonlinear refractive index using the refractive index calculated via Tauc's method..... | 69  |
| 4.3.4.8 Determination of the Urbach Energy.....  | 70  |
| 4.3.4.9 Examination of UV-Vis Absorption Edges.....  | 72  |
| 4.3.5 Optical Basicity of Tinted Glasses.....  | 73  |
| 4.3.6 Mechanical properties.....   | 74  |
| 4.4 Conclusions.....   | 79  |
| Chapter 5 Study of optical, structural, physical, and radiative properties of samarium, and praseodymium-based phosphate glass for building envelope, photonic, and optoelectronic applications.....         | 82  |
| 5.1 Introduction.....  | 82  |
| 5.2 Materials and Methods.....   | 85  |
| 5.2.1 Characterization of Materials.....   | 86  |
| 5.3 Results.....   | 88  |
| 5.4 Discussions.....   | 102 |
| 5.5 Conclusion.....  | 117 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 6 Summery and future scope.....     | 119 |
| REFERENCES.....                             | 123 |
| Publications and attending conferences..... | 132 |