

Contents

Acknowledgement	v
List of Figures	xiii
List of Table	xix
Preface	xxi
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Integral equations.....	1
1.2 Singular integral equations.....	2
1.2.1 Abel's integral equations.....	2
1.2.2 Literature review of Abel's integral equations.....	4
1.3 Integro-differential equations.....	5
1.3.1 Volterra integro-differential equations.....	6
1.3.2 Fredholm integro-differential equations.....	6
1.3.1 Volterra-Fredholm integro-differential equations.....	7
1.4 Linear integral equations.....	7
1.5 Homogeneous condition for integral equations.....	8

1.6 Fractional calculus.....	8
1.6.1 Fractional derivatives.....	9
1.6.2 Leibniz rule.....	12
1.6.3 Generalized derivatives.....	12
1.7 Fractional integro-differential equations.....	13
1.7.1 Literature review of fractional integro-differential equations.....	13
1.8 Projection Method.....	15
1.8.1 General theory.....	16
1.8.2 Collocation method.....	17
1.8.3 Existence and uniqueness of the solution obtained by collocation method.....	17
1.8.4 Galerkin method.....	19
1.8.5 Existence and uniqueness of the solution obtained by Galerkin method.....	20
2. Collocation Method for Generalized Abel's Integral Equations.....	23
2.1 Introduction.....	23
2.2 Description of the method.....	25
2.3 Convergence analysis.....	26
2.4 Approximations using polynomials bases and numerical results.....	30
2.5 Conclusion.....	42

3. Bernstein's Approximation of Generalized Abel's Integral Equation with Application in Tomography.....	45
3.1 Introduction.....	45
3.2 Basic definitions and results.....	47
3.3 Outline of method.....	50
3.3.1 Bernstein polynomials method (B1).....	50
3.3.2 Hybrid Bernstein block-pulse functions method (B2).....	51
3.4 Convergence analysis.....	52
3.4.1 Convergence for S1.....	53
3.4.2 Convergence for S2.....	56
3.5 Results, discussion and numerical stability.....	57
3.6 Application in tomography.....	65
3.7 Conclusion.....	73
4. Galerkin and Collocation Methods for Weakly Singular Fractional Integro-Differential Equations.....	75
4.1 Introduction.....	75
4.2 Approximation of function.....	77

4.3 Uniqueness of the solution.....	79
4.4 Proposed method.....	80
4.4.1 Collocation method.....	82
4.4.2 Galerkin method.....	82
4.5 Convergence of the proposed methods.....	83
4.6 Numerical simulation and results.....	85
4.7 Conclusion.....	91
5. Collocation Method with Convergence for Generalized Fractional Integro-Differential Equations.....	93
5.1 Introduction.....	93
5.2 Generalized fractional integro-differential equations.....	93
5.3 Shifted Legendre polynomials.....	96
5.3.1 Function approximation.....	96
5.4 Collocation method of GFIDEs.....	97
5.4.1 Convergence analysis.....	98
5.4.2 Error analysis.....	100
5.4.3 Error estimate.....	102

5.5 Numerical results.....	103
5.6 Conclusion.....	112

List of Figures

2.1 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.1 using scheme S1 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	37
2.2 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.1 using scheme S2 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	37
2.3 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.1 using scheme S3 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	38
2.4 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.1 using scheme S4 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	38
2.5 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.2 using scheme S1 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	39
2.6 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.2 using scheme S2 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	39
2.7 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.7 using scheme S3 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	40
2.8 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.2 using scheme for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	40
2.9 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.3 using scheme S1 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	41

2.10 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.3 using scheme S2 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	41
2.11 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.3 using scheme S3 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	42
2.12 Absolute error plot for Test example 2.3 using scheme S4 for $n = 3$ (thick line) and $n = 5$ (dashed line).....	42
3.1. Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for Test example 3.1 by Scheme S1.....	59
3.2 Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for Test example 3.1 by Scheme S2.....	59
3.3 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for Test example 3.1 by Scheme S1.....	60
3.4 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for Test example 3.1 by Scheme S2.....	60
3.5 Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for Test example 3.2 by Scheme S1.....	62

3.6 Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for Test example 3.2 by Scheme S2.....	62
3.7 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for Test example 3.2 by Scheme S1.....	63
3.8 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for Test example 3.2 by Scheme S2.....	63
3.A Geometrical interpretation of the Abel transform in two dimensions with radius a.....	67
3.9 Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for test example 3 by Scheme S1.....	68
3.10 Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for test example 3 by Scheme S2.....	69
3.11 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for test example 3 by Scheme S1.....	69
3.12 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for test example 3 by Scheme S2.....	70

3.13. Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for test example 4 by Scheme S1.....	70
3.14. Exact solution $\varphi(\gamma)$ (red circle), approximate solution without noise $\varphi_n^0(\gamma)$ (green triangle), approximate solution with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (blue square) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (yellow circle) for test example 4 by Scheme S2.....	71
3.15 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for test example 4 by Scheme S1.....	71
3.16 Approximate solutions with noises $\varphi_n^{\delta 1}(\gamma)$ (red circle) and $\varphi_n^{\delta 2}(\gamma)$ (green triangle) for test example 4 by Scheme S2.....	72
3.17 Obtained maximum absolute errors $10^8 E(\text{red})$, $E1(\text{green})$, $10^3 E2(\text{yellow})$ for test example 4 by S1.....	72
3.18 Obtained maximum absolute errors $10^8 E(\text{red})$, $E1(\text{green})$, $10^1 E2(\text{yellow})$ for test example 4 by S2.....	73
5.1 Plot of Maximum absolute errors for Test example 5.1 for $R = 3, 4$	105
5.2 Plot of approximate solutions for different values of d for Test example 5.1.....	106
5.3 Plot of maximum absolute errors for Test example 5.2 for $R = 3, 4$	106
5.4 Plot of approximate solutions for different values of α for Test example 5.2.....	107
5.5 Error plot for Test example 5.3.....	107

5.6 Numerical versus exact solution for Test example 5.3 with $R = 5$	108
5.7 Error plot for Test example 5.4.....	109
5.8 Plot of approximate solutions for different values of α for Test example 5.4.....	109
5.9 Error plot for Test example 5.5 varying the number of polynomials R	111
5.10 Numerical versus exact solution for Test example 5.5 with $R = 5$	111

List of Tables

2.1 Comparison of the different polynomial bases for $n = 0, 1, 2,$ and 3	34
2.2 Maximum absolute errors with various schemes for Test example 2.1.....	36
2.3 Maximum absolute errors with various schemes for Test example 2.2.....	36
2.4 Maximum absolute errors with various schemes for Test example 2.3.....	36
3.1. Maximum absolute error by S1 and S2 for Test example 3.1.....	64
3.2 Maximum absolute error for Test example 3.1 using different polynomials.....	64
3.3 Maximum absolute error by S1 and S2 for Test example 3.2.....	64
3.4 Maximum absolute error for Test example 3.2 using different polynomials.....	65
3.5 Maximum Absolute error by S1 and S2 for Test example 3.3.....	65
4.1 MAEs for Eq. (4.39) using collocation and Galerkin methods.....	87
4.2 MAEs for Eq. (4.40) using collocation and Galerkin methods.....	88
4.3 Numerical error for test example 1 by the method presented.....	88
4.4 Numerical error for test example 1.....	89
4.5 MAEs for Eq. (4.42) using collocation and Galerkin methods.....	90
5.1 Maximum absolute errors for Test examples 5.1 and 5.2.....	105

