

Contents

| | |
|---|----------|
| List of Figures | xi |
| Symbols | xviii |
| Preface | xix |
| 1 A prelude to peristalsis, swallowing disorders and catheterisation | 1 |
| 1.1 Peristalsis | 2 |
| 1.1.1 Types of Peristalsis | 3 |
| 1.1.2 Issues of concern | 4 |
| 1.2 Oesophagus | 4 |
| 1.2.1 Swallowing discomfort | 5 |
| 1.2.2 Gastroesophageal reflux | 5 |
| 1.2.3 Oesophagogastric junction | 6 |
| 1.3 Swallowing disorders in oesophagus | 7 |
| 1.3.1 Hiatus hernia | 7 |
| 1.3.1.1 Sliding hiatus hernia | 8 |
| 1.3.1.2 Para-hiatus hernia | 8 |
| 1.3.1.3 Symptoms of hiatus hernia | 10 |
| 1.3.2 Achalasia | 10 |
| 1.3.2.1 Symptoms of Achalasia | 10 |
| 1.4 Diagnosis and treatment | 11 |
| 1.4.1 Catheter as a first hand tool | 12 |
| 1.4.2 Need of pre-diagnosis with catheter | 12 |
| 1.4.3 Pre-diagnosis approach | 13 |
| 1.4.3.1 Barium swallow radiography | 13 |
| 1.4.3.2 Esophagogastroduodenoscopy (EGD) | 13 |
| 1.4.3.3 Oesophageal manometry | 14 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1.4.3.4 | Balloon catheterisation | 14 |
| 1.4.4 | Medical approach in the treatment of gastroesophageal reflux and sliding hiatus hernia | 16 |
| 1.4.4.1 | Design of catheter | 16 |
| 1.5 | Fluids | 17 |
| 1.5.1 | Newtonian fluid | 17 |
| 1.5.2 | Non-Newtonian fluid | 18 |
| 1.5.2.1 | Power-law fluid | 18 |
| 1.5.2.2 | Micropolar fluid | 19 |
| 2 | A Brief Review of Literature and Objective of the Research | 21 |
| 2.1 | Literature review | 21 |
| 2.1.1 | Non-Newtonian fluids | 24 |
| 2.1.2 | Dilating wave amplitude | 26 |
| 2.2 | Fluid flows in finite length vessels | 27 |
| 2.2.1 | Two-layered flow | 27 |
| 2.2.2 | Flows in a diverging tube: application to sliding hiatus hernia | 29 |
| 2.2.3 | Flows in an elastic tube | 31 |
| 2.3 | Objective of the thesis | 32 |
| 3 | A mathematical model of a two-layered flow in a catheterized oesophagus under the influence of peristaltic waves of dilating amplitude | 35 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 35 |
| 3.1.1 | The physical model | 35 |
| 3.1.2 | The literature | 36 |
| 3.2 | Mathematical formulation of the problem | 37 |
| 3.3 | Solutions | 41 |
| 3.4 | Numerical results and discussions | 44 |
| 3.4.1 | The interface | 45 |
| 3.4.2 | Pressure difference vs. flow rate | 46 |
| 3.4.3 | Pressure distribution | 49 |
| 3.4.4 | Velocity distribution | 52 |
| 3.4.5 | Frictional force | 54 |
| 3.5 | Conclusions | 55 |
| 4 | Flow in a catheterized exponentially diverging tube with a peripheral layer of different viscosity by means of peristaltic waves of dilating amplitude | 57 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 57 |
| 4.2 | Mathematical formulation of the problem | 59 |
| 4.3 | Solutions | 62 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 4.4 | Numerical results and discussions | 67 |
| 4.5 | Conclusion | 76 |
| 5 | Flow analysis of a two-layered micropolar fluid in a catheterized oesophageal tube under the influence of a dilating amplitude: Application to pre-diagnosis of oesophageal motility disorder | 77 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 77 |
| 5.2 | Mathematical formulation | 82 |
| 5.3 | Analysis | 86 |
| 5.3.1 | Solution for the zeroth order | 87 |
| 5.3.2 | Solution for the first order | 87 |
| 5.3.3 | Solution for the second order | 87 |
| 5.3.4 | Solution for the third order | 88 |
| 5.4 | Results and Discussions | 92 |
| 5.5 | Conclusion | 111 |
| 6 | A mathematical model of a two-layered flow in a balloon dilation catheterized oesophageal tube under the influence of peristaltic waves of dilating amplitude: Application to achalasia type swallowing disorder | 117 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 117 |
| 6.2 | Mathematical formulation of the problem | 120 |
| 6.3 | Solutions | 124 |
| 6.4 | Results and discussions | 128 |
| 6.5 | Conclusions | 137 |
| 7 | Impact of dilating forcing amplitudes on peristaltically driven non-Newtonian fluid in an elastic tube: Application to swallowing disorder | 139 |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 139 |
| 7.2 | Mathematical formulation | 144 |
| 7.3 | Problem analysis | 145 |
| 7.3.1 | Forcing with a sinusoidal wave | 147 |
| 7.3.2 | Gaussian forcing applied to a solitary wave | 149 |
| 7.4 | Results and Discussions | 149 |
| 7.5 | Conclusion | 159 |
| | Conclusions and Further Scope of Research | 174 |
| | A List of Publications | 195 |