

CONTENT

List of Figures.....	xi
List of Tables.....	xv
Preface.....	xvi
1. Introduction.....	1
1.1 General.....	1
1.1.1 River avulsion and Riverine wetlands.....	1
1.1.2 Riverine Wetlands and its Degradation.....	2
1.1.3 Impact of Degradation of Riverine Wetland on soil's quality in adjoining area.....	3
1.1.4 Reconstruction of Riverine Wetlands.....	3
1.2 Riverine Wetlands in India.....	4
1.2.1 Wetlands in the interfluvial zone of the Ganga and Sai Rivers.....	5
1.3 Research Objectives.....	6
2. Literature Survey.....	7
2.1 General.....	7
2.2 Evolution of riverine wetlands and its classification.....	8
2.3 Wetland: hydrology and function.....	10
2.4 Wetland degradation.....	12
2.5 Chemical characterization of soil.....	15
2.6 Restoration of river.....	17
2.7 Wetland conservation and management in India.....	18
2.8 Wetlands Conservation and Management Rules, 2017.....	21
2.9 Research Gap.....	23
3. About the Study Area.....	25
3.1 The Ganga Plains.....	25
3.2 Study Area: The Interfluvial Zone of the Ganga and Sai Rivers.....	25
3.2.1 Location.....	25
3.2.2 Climatic Conditions.....	26
3.2.3 Geology.....	26
3.2.4 Geomorphology.....	28

3.2.5 Land-Use and Land-Cover (LULC).....	29
3.3 Field Visit.....	29
4. Methodology.....	31
4.1 Delineation of riverine wetlands.....	32
4.1.1 Remote sensing data and image processing.....	32
4.1.2 Delineation of hydro-geomorphological features and riverine wetlands.....	32
4.2 Change Detection in the Riverine Wetlands.....	33
4.2.1 Based on seasonal and temporal change analysis in areal extent.....	33
4.2.2 Based on variation in spectral index values.....	33
4.3 Concurrent impact of riverine wetlands degradation on soil characteristics.....	34
4.4 Revival of the Bakulahi River.....	34
5. Delineation and mapping of Riverine wetlands in the interfluvies of the Ganga and Sai Rivers.....	35
5.1 Introduction.....	35
5.2 Methodology.....	35
5.2.1 Remote Sensing Data and Image Processing.....	35
5.2.2 Delineation of Riverine Wetlands.....	38
5.2.3 Spectral Indices.....	39
5.2.4 Electrical Resistivity Survey.....	40
5.2.5 Sedimentological Analysis.....	42
5.2.6 Hydro-geomorphological analysis.....	45
5.2.7 Optically Stimulated Luminescence (OSL) dating.....	49
5.3 Result.....	49
5.3.1 Delineation of Paleochannels.....	49
5.3.2 Resistivity Data.....	50
5.3.3 Grain Size Analysis	53
5.3.4 Hydro-geomorphological Characterisation.....	57
5.3.5 Optically Stimulated Luminescence (OSL) dating.....	57
5.4 Discussion.....	59
5.5. Conclusion.....	62

6. Spatio-Temporal analysis of Riverine wetlands in the interfluvial zone of the Ganga and Sai Rivers.....	63
6.1. Introduction.....	63
6.2 Methodology.....	63
6.2.1 Riverine Wetlands in the interfluvial zone of the Ganga and Sai Rivers.....	63
6.2.2 Change Detection in Riverine Wetlands	63
6.2.2.1 Seasonal and Temporal change analysis in areal extent of riverine wetlands.....	63
6.2.2.2 Variation in the hydrological condition of the riverine wetlands based on the spectral index.....	65
6.2.3 Effect of hydrological drought on spatio-temporal changes in riverine wetlands.....	68
6.3 Results.....	69
6.3.1 Assessment of Change Detection in Areal Extent of the Riverine Wetlands.....	69
6.3.1.1 Seasonal and Temporal Variation in the Riverine Wetland.....	69
6.3.2.2 Variation in MNDWI and NDVI Values.....	70
6.3.3 Rainfall Data Analysis.....	71
6.4 Discussion.....	73
6.5 Conclusion.....	75
 7. Concurrent impact of degradation of Riverine wetland on the chemical characterisation of soils in the part of interfluvial zone of the Ganga and Sai Rivers.....	76
7.1. Introduction.....	76
7.2 Methodology.....	77
7.2.1 Soil sampling and analysis.....	77
7.2.2 Laboratory analysis.....	80
7.2.2.1 Grain size analysis	80
7.2.2.2 Chemical characteristics.....	81
7.2.2.3 Clay mineralogy.....	81
7.3 Result.....	81
7.3.1 Grain size analysis.....	81
7.3.2 Chemical characteristic.....	82
7.3.3 Clay mineralogy.....	89
7.4. Discussion.....	91
7.5. Conclusion.....	92

8. Revival of the Bakulahi River using SWAT model in the interfluvial zone of the Ganga and Sai Rivers.....	94
8.1 Introduction.....	94
8.2 Methodology.....	94
8.2.1 Current Bakulahi River vs Revived Bakulahi River.....	94
8.2.2 Plan for revival of the Bakulahi River.....	94
8.2.3 The SWAT Modelling.....	96
8.2.3.1 Data Collection.....	96
8.2.3.2 Model Setup.....	98
8.2.3.3 Watershed Delineation.....	99
8.2.3.4 Surface Runoff Estimation.....	99
8.3 Result	100
8.3.1 Revival of the Bakulahi River.....	100
8.3.2 Scenario generated after the revival of the Bakulahi River using the SWAT model.....	101
8.3.2.1 Watershed of the Bakulahi River.....	101
8.3.2.2 Evaluation of the Discharge of the Bakulahi River.....	102
8.3.2.3 Water balance of the Bakulahi River Basin.....	103
8.3.2.4 Land Use- Land Cover of the Bakulahi River Basin.....	105
8.3.2.5 Groundwater Recharge in the Bakulahi River Basin.....	106
8.4 Discussion.....	107
8.4.1 Extinction of Bakulahi River.....	107
8.4.2 Scenario after the revival of the Bakulahi River.....	108
8.5 Management plan for the revival of Riverine wetlands.....	110
8.5.1 Stake Holder Mapping.....	110
8.6 Conclusion.....	112
9. Summary and Conclusion.....	114
Future Work.....	119
References.....	120
Appendix: List of publications.....	142