

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW	1-51
1.1. INTRODUCTION	1-4
1.2. LITERATURE REVIEW	4-32
1.2.1. Polymer and Polymer Nanoparticles	4-15
1.2.1.1. Amino acids and their bio functions	4-5
1.2.1.2. Versatility of amino acids based copolymer nanoparticles based on their physicochemical properties	5-7
1.2.1.3. Functional poly(amino acid) copolymer nanoparticles and their synthesis strategies	7-9
1.2.1.4. Advantages of amino-acid based copolymers over amino-acid based homopolymers	9-11
1.2.1.5. Biomedical applications of polymers/poly(amino acid)s nanoparticles	11-13
1.2.1.6. Current clinical and preclinical status of nanomedicines	13-14
1.2.1.7. Rationale for developing a library of organ targeting copolymer Nanoparticles	14-15
1.2.2. Role of Computational Methods in Healthcare Therapeutics	15-16
1.2.3. Brief on Triple Negative Breast Cancer (TNBC)	16-22
1.2.3.1. Global statistics on TNBC	16-17
1.2.3.2. Challenges associated with the treatment of TNBC	17-18
1.2.3.3. Polymers and poly(amino acid)s based nanocarriers developed for TNBC	18-19
1.2.3.4. Potential role of phyto-drugs and their nanoparticle based delivery for TNBC systems used	19-20
1.2.3.5. Combination therapies in TNBC	21
1.2.3.6. Complications associated with off-target drug delivery and the importance of targeted therapies in TNBC	21-22
1.2.4. Wound Healing and Tissue Regeneration	22-27
1.2.4.1. Global statistics on wound healing and tissue regeneration	22-23
1.2.4.2. Origin and categories of wounds	23-24
1.2.4.3. Phases of wound healing	24-25
1.2.4.4. Polymers used for wound healing and tissue regeneration	25-26
1.2.4.5. Toxicity associated with crosslinkers and chemically crosslinked Copolymers	26-27
1.2.5. Angiogenesis	27-32
1.2.5.1. Polymers and amino acids-based nanoparticles: Their role in Angiogenesis	27-29
1.2.5.2. Mechanism of angiogenesis induction	29-30
1.2.5.3. Models and methods used for Accessing Angiogenesis	30-31
1.2.5.4. Role of Image processing tool in angiogenesis over conventional tools	31-32
1.3. MOTIVATIONS	32-35
1.3.1. Medical Needs and Clinical Challenges	32-33
1.3.2. Customization and Tailoring	33
1.3.3. Sustainability Consideration	33-34

1.3.4. Regulatory Support and Market Demand	34
1.3.5. Scientific Advancement	34-35
1.3.6. Ethical Consideration	35
1.4. OBJECTIVES WITH JUSTIFICATIONS	35-37
Objective 1	35-36
Objective 2	36
Objective 3	36
Objective 4	37
1.5. REFERENCES	37-51
CHAPTER 2: MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGIES	52-79
2.1. INTRODUCTION	52
2.2. MATERIALS	52-53
2.3. METHODOLOGIES	53-77
2.3.1. Synthesis and Modification of NPs	53-57
2.3.1.1. Synthesis of <i>N</i> -acryloyl glycine (NAG) monomer	53-54
2.3.1.2. Synthesis of <i>N</i> -acryloyl- <i>L</i> -phenylalanine (NAPA) methyl ester monomer	54-55
2.3.1.3. Synthesis of p(NAG- <i>co</i> -NAPA) _(x,y) copolymer library NPs	55
2.3.1.4. Folate conjugation of p(NAG- <i>co</i> -NAPA) _(1,4) copolymer NPs	55-56
2.3.1.5. Synthesis of p(NAG- <i>co</i> -NAPA) _{we} copolymer NPs	56
2.3.1.6. Development of p(NAG- <i>co</i> -NAPA) _{we} nanoformulations	56-57
2.3.2. Characterization Techniques of NPs	57
2.3.3. Colloidal Stability And Morphological Studies of NPs	58-59
2.3.3.1. CMC Determination	58-59
2.3.4. Biodegradation Study of NPs	59
2.3.5. Computational Studies of NPs	59-65
2.3.5.1. Network Pharmacology	59-60
2.3.5.2. Molecular Docking	60
2.3.5.3 Molecular Dynamics Simulation (MD)	61-62
2.3.5.4. Image processing tools	63-65
2.3.5.4.1. Processing of microscopic images through GLCM	63
2.3.5.4.2. Quantitative measurement of angiogenesis using GLCM	63-65
2.3.5.4.3. Hardware and Software used for angiogenesis analysis	65
2.3.6. Drugs Loading And Release (%) Determination	65-67
2.3.6.1. Loading of Drugs	65-66
2.3.6.2. <i>In vitro</i> release study (Encapsulation Efficiency % (EE%) and Loading Content % (LC%))	66
2.3.6.3. Mathematical Modeling	66-67
2.3.7. <i>In vitro</i> Studies of NPs	67-73
2.3.7.1. MTT assay (Cell viability and Cytotoxicity assay)	67
2.3.7.2. Evaluation of IC ₅₀ and combination index (CI)	67-68
2.3.7.3. Hemolysis Study	68
2.3.7.4. Cell migration and proliferation (Wound Scratch assay)	68
2.3.7.5. Cell Cycle Study Through FACS	69
2.3.7.6. Apoptosis/ Necrosis Assay Through FACS	69
2.3.7.7. Determination of Intracellular ROS Generation and Effect On	

Mitochondrial Membrane Potential (MMP) Through FACS	69-70
2.3.7.8. Cellular Internalization Mechanism Through FACS	70
2.3.7.9. Cellular Uptake Through Confocal Microscopy	70-71
2.3.7.10. Estimation of extracellular MMP-2 and MMP-9 expression through Gelatin Zymography	71
2.3.7.11. Reverse Transcriptase polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR)	72-73
2.3.7.12. Tube formation assay	73
2.3.8. <i>In ovo</i> Study of NPs	73-74
2.3.8.1. Chorioallantoic Membrane (CAM/CEMA) Assay	73-74
2.3.9. <i>In vivo</i> Studies of NPs	74-77
2.3.9.1. Animal Handling and Ethics	74
2.3.9.2. Bio-distribution Studies	74-75
2.3.9.3. Dermal Irritation Study	75
2.3.9.4. Wound Healing Study	75-76
2.3.9.5. Histological Analysis	76
2.3.9.6. Immunochemical Parameters	76
2.3.9.7. Reverse Transcriptase polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR)	76-77
2.4. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS	78
2.5. REFERENCES	78-79
CHAPTER 3: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	80-217
CHAPTER 3 (PART I)	
3.1. Organ Targeting Drug Delivery Systems (OTDDS) of poly[(<i>N</i>-acryloyl glycine)-<i>co</i>-(<i>N</i>-acryloyl-<i>L</i>-phenylalanine methyl ester)] Copolymer Library and Effective treatment of Triple Negative Breast Cancer	80-114
3.1.1. Abstract	80
3.1.2. Introduction	81-85
3.1.3. Experimental	85-89
3.1.4. Results and Discussion	89-110
3.1.5. Summary and Conclusions	110-111
3.1.6. References	111-114
CHAPTER 3 (PART II)	
3.2. Co-delivery of Dihydroartemisinin and Piperine by Folate decorated poly[(<i>N</i>-acryloyl glycine)₁-<i>co</i>-(<i>N</i>-acryloyl-<i>L</i>-phenylalanine methyl ester)₄] copolymer for Triple Negative Breast Cancer Treatment	115-140
3.2.1. Abstract	115-116
3.2.2. Introduction	116-119
3.2.3. Experimental	119-122
3.2.4. Results and Discussion	123-137
3.2.5. Summary and Conclusions	137-138
3.2.6. References	138-140
CHAPTER 3 (PART III)	
3.3. Self-assembled Amino-based copolymer Nanoparticles for Wound Healing and tissue regeneration: structure studied through Molecular Dynamic Simulation	141-183
3.3.1. Abstract	141
3.3.2. Introduction	142-145
3.3.3. Experimental	145-148

3.3.4. Results and Discussion	149-180
3.3.5. Summary and Conclusions	180-181
3.3.6. References	181-183
CHAPTER 3 (PART IV)	
3.4. Angiogenic properties of Poly(<i>N</i>-acryloyl-glycine)-<i>co</i>-(<i>N</i>-acryloyl-<i>L</i>-phenylalanine methyl ester) nanoparticles: Quantitative Assessment via Gray Level Co-occurrence	
Matrix based Image Processing	184-217
3.4.1. Abstract	184-185
3.4.2. Introduction	185-189
3.4.3. Experimental	189-191
3.4.4. Results and Discussion	192-213
3.4.5. Summary and Conclusions	214
3.4.6. References	214-217
CHAPTER 4. SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPES	
4.1. Summary and Conclusions	218-223
4.2. Future scopes of Present work	223-224
Appendix 1	
Chapter 3. Results and Discussion (Part I)	225-246
Appendix 2	
Chapter 3. Results and Discussion (Part II)	247-254
Appendix 3	
Chapter 3. Results and Discussion (Part III)	255-265
Appendix 4	
Chapter 3. Results and Discussion (Part IV)	266-274