

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my profound appreciation to my supervisor Prof. Prabhat Kumar Singh Dikshit, for his continuous assistance and valuable advice throughout this research work. Sir, thank you for developing my interest in research field. Your simplicity and attitude of “Helping to all” always encouraged me to learn the different aspects of life.

I would also like to thank to my co-supervisor, Dr. Rajesh Kumar, who implicitly trained me about Genetic Algorithm, in order to achieve an optimum value of nonlinear function. Being remarkable professors, who made me comprehend, by means of his day-to-day invaluable input to this research, guidance, and inspiration.

I am thankful to Prof. Devendra Mohan, Head of the Department of Civil Engineering, Banaras Hindu University for his support, advice, inspiration and a pleasant working atmosphere in the Department.

I am grateful to Prof. Prabhat Kumar Singh, Civil Engineering Department and Prof. L. P. Singh, Mathematics Department of Banaras Hindu University for his continuous help, valuable suggestion, guidance and inspiration.

I am grateful to Associate professor Dr. K. K. Pandey, Civil Engineering Department for giving me crucial time and support when I was stuck in pipeline design.

I also wish to thank all the teaching and non-teaching staff of the Department of Civil Engineering, for their cooperation and help.

Acknowledgement

I would also like to thank to my seniors, Dr. Ajay Kumar, Dr. K. Narayan, Dr. V. Khatri and Dr. S. M. Singh, colleagues and friends Mr Manvendra Singh Chauhan, Mr Amit Singh, Mr Gyani Jail Singh, and Mr Harsad for their helpful and needy suggestions for better quality of work.

I wish to extend the deepest sense of respect to my mother for instilling in me confidence and a drive for pursuing my education and for the support that they have provided me through my entire life.

Heartiest thanks to my sisters and brother in laws: Ms' Rajshree, Ms' Rachana, Ms' Jaishree Srivastava, Mr Abhishek Kumar, Mr Anjani Bhasker and Mr Prashant Srivastava whose constant encouragement enabled me to complete this work.

In particular, I would like to thank Suman, my wife for her patience, attention, understanding and support during development of this study. Additional gratitude is extended to my sons, nephew and nieces: Shridhar, Shrayesh, Shubham, Shivam, Prabhav, Shriya and Somya for their love and affection.

Lastly and above all, deeply grateful to the invisible yet present helping hands of Lord Shiva, with which He has made my life complete and full of meaning.

Sanjay Kumar Srivastava