

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title of Thesis	i
Certificates	ii-iv
Acknowledgements	v-vii
Dedication	viii
Table of Contents	ix-xiii
List of Figures	xiv-xvii
List of Tables	xviii
List of Symbols/ Abbreviations	xix-xx
Preface	xxi-xxiv
Chapter 1 Introduction and Literature review	1-32
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Sensors	2
1.3 Classification of Sensors	4-10
1.3.1 Based on Transducer	4
1.3.1.1 Optical sensors	4
1.3.1.2 Colorimetric sensors	4
1.3.1.3 Electrochemical biosensors	5
1.3.1.4 Potentiometric biosensors	5
1.3.1.5 Amperometric biosensors	6
1.3.1.6 Conductometric biosensors	7
1.3.1.7 Impedimetric biosensors	8
1.3.2 Based on Receptors	9
1.3.2.1 Nanomaterials as receptors	9
1.3.2.2 Enzyme as receptors	10
1.4 Parameters of a sensor	10-12
1.4.1 Sensitivity	10
1.4.2 Linear range and Linearity	11
1.4.3 Limit of detection	11
1.4.4 Limit of quantification	11
1.4.5 Selectivity	11
1.4.6 Response time	11
1.4.7 Stability	12
1.4.8 Accuracy and Precision	12

1.5	Electroactive mediators	12-15
1.5.1	Methylene blue	12
1.5.2	Quinones	12
1.5.3	Tetrathiafulvalene derivatives	13
1.5.4	Ferrocene derivatives	13
1.5.4.1	Properties and Electrochemical application	13-15
1.6	Chemical modification of the electrodes surface	15-18
1.6.1	Metal/Metal oxides nanoparticles and their bimetallic composite	15
1.6.2	Carbon materials	16
1.7	Advantages of employing nanomaterial-modified electrodes in electrochemical sensing	18-20
1.8	Significance of Some Biologically Important Molecules	20-23
1.8.1	Ascorbic acid	20
1.8.2	Dopamine	21
1.8.3	Dihyronicotinamide adenine dinucleotide	22
1.9	Aim and scope of the work	23-24
1.10	References	25-32
Chapter 2	Instrumentation and experimental techniques	33-47
2.1	Characterization Techniques	33
2.1.1	X-ray Diffractometer (XRD)	33
2.1.2	Scanning Electron Microscopy	35
2.1.3	Transmission Electron Microscopy	37
2.1.4	Atomic Force Microscope	39
2.1.5	X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy	40
2.1.6	Fabrication of working electrodes	41
2.1.7	Electrochemical Characterization	42
2.2	References	46-47
Chapter 3	Influence of Pd Nanostructures on the Redox Electrochemistry of Ferrocene Monocarboxylic Acid and Ferrocene for Ascorbic Acid Sensing	48-66
3.1	Introduction	48

3.2	Experimental	50
3.2.1	Materials	50
3.2.2	Synthesis of Palladium nanoparticles	51
3.3	Measurement and Characterization	51-53
3.3.1	Preparation of modified carbon paste electrode	51
3.3.2	Electrochemical measurement	52
3.4	Results and Discussion	53-63
3.4.1	Fabrication and Characterization of Pd Nanoparticles	53
3.4.2	The Influence of Pd nanoparticles shape on redox electrochemistry of Ferrocene and Ferrocene monocarboxylic acid	54
3.4.3	Study of Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy	61
3.5	Conclusions	63
3.6	References	64-66
Chapter 4	Redox electrochemistry of electrodes tuned with dimethyl ferrocene based on Co-NC-Pd Nanogeometry: An Impedimetric Sensor for NADH sensing	67-91
4.1	Introduction	67
4.2	Experimental	70-72
4.2.1	Materials	70
4.2.2	Fabrication of Co NTA Precursor	70
4.2.3	Synthesis of Co-NC/Pd	70
4.2.4	Measurements and Characterizations	71
4.2.5	Fabrication of Co-NC/Pd modified carbon paste electrode	71
4.2.6	Electrochemical Measurement	72
4.3	Results and Discussion	73-85

4.3.1	Materials characterization	73
4.3.2	Electrochemical studies	77
4.3.3	Electrochemical impedance study of the modified electrode	80
4.3.4	Amperometric response of NADH using modified electrode	81
4.3.5	Effect of pH and scan rate	83
4.3.6	Stability and Reproducibility	84
4.4	Conclusions	85-86
4.5	References	86-91
Chapter 5	Electrochemical determination of dopamine using Ni Pd bimetallic nanoparticles decorated on f-MWCNT: an amperometric sensor	92-116
5.1	Introduction	92-94
5.2	Experimental	94-96
5.2.1	Materials	94
5.2.2	Synthesis of nickel nanoparticles	94
5.2.3	Functionalization of MWCNT	94
5.2.4	Synthesis of Ni-Pd bimetallic nanoparticles decorated on f-MWCNT	95
5.2.5	Preparation of Ni-Pd/f-MWCNT/ Fcmc modified electrode	95
5.2.6	Electrochemical Characterization	96
5.3	Results and Discussion	96-111
5.3.1	Materials characterization	96
5.3.2	Electrochemical studies	100
5.3.2.1	Voltammetric study of modified carbon paste electrode	100
5.3.3	EIS Study	103
5.3.4	Differential pulse voltammetry (DPV)	104
5.3.5	Amperometry i-t curves study	105
5.3.6	Reproducibility, selectivity, and stability	107
5.3.7	Interferences study and effect of pH	109
5.3.8	Real sample analysis	110
5.4	Conclusions	111
5.5	References	112-116
Chapter 6	Summary and Future Scope	117-121

6.1	Summary	117
6.2	Scope for the future work	120
List of Publications		122
List of Conferences		123