

References

- [1] K. S. Novoselov, “Electric Field Effect in Atomically Thin Carbon Films,” *Science*, vol. 306(5696), pp. 666–669, 2004.
- [2] K. S. Novoselov, A. K. Geim, S. V. Morozov, D. Jiang, Y. Zhang, S. V. Dubonos, I. V. Grigorieva, A. A. Firsov, “Electric field effect in atomically thin carbon films,” *Science*, vol. 2004, pp. 306:5696. doi: 10.1126/science.1102896
- [3] K. S. Novoselov, A. K. Geim, S. V. Morozov, D. Jiang, M. I. Katsnelson, I. V. Grigorieva, S. V. Dubonos, A. A. Firsov, “Two-dimensional gas of massless dirac fermions in graphene,” *Nature*, vol. 438, pp. 197-200, 2005. DOI: 10.1038/nature04233
- [4] S. Nasir, M. Z. Hussein, Z. Zainal, N. A. Yusof, “Carbon-Based Nanomaterials/Allotropes: A Glimpse of Their Synthesis, Properties and Some Applications. Materials (Basel),” vol. 11(2):295, pp. 1-24, 2018. doi: 10.3390/ma11020295.
- [5] R. Garg, N.K. Dutta, N.R. Choudhury, “Work Function Engineering of Graphene,” *Nanomaterials*, vol. 4, pp. 267-300, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nano4020267>
- [6] L. Zhang, L. Long, W. Zhang, D. Du, and Y. Lin, “Study of Inhibition, Reactivation and Aging Processes of Pesticides Using Graphene Nanosheets/Gold Nanoparticles-Based Acetylcholinesterase Biosensor,” *Electroanalysis*, vol. 24(8), pp.1745-1750, 2012.
- [7] O. Akhavan, E. Ghaderi, and A. Esfandiari, “Wrapping Bacteria by Graphene Nanosheets for Isolation from Environment, Reactivation by Sonication, and Inactivation by Near-Infrared Irradiation,” *J. Phys. Chem. B*, vol. 115(19), pp. 6279–6288, 2011.
- [8] S. L. Dexheimer, Terahertz spectroscopy: principles and applications. *CRC press*, 2007.
- [9] C. K. Walker, Terahertz astronomy. CRC Press, 2015.
- [10] J. F. Federici, B. Schulkin, F. Huang, D. Gary, R. Barat, F. Oliveira, and D. Zimdars, “THz imaging and sensing for security applications—explosives, weapons and drugs,” *Semiconductor Science and Technology*, vol. 20, no. 7, p. S266, 2005.
- [11] R. Piesiewicz, T. Kleine-Ostmann, N. Krumbholz, D. Mittleman, M. Koch, J. Schoebei, and T. Kurner, “Short-range ultra-broadband terahertz communications: Concepts and perspectives,” *IEEE Antennas and Propagation Magazine*, vol. 49, no. 6, pp. 24–39, 2007.
- [12] M. Naftaly and R. E. Miles, “Terahertz time-domain spectroscopy for material characterization,” *Proceedings of the IEEE*, vol. 95, no. 8, pp. 1658–1665, 2007.

- [13] M. Walther, D. Cooke, C. Sherstan, M. Hajar, M. Freeman, and F. Hegmann, “Terahertz conductivity of thin gold films at the metal-insulator percolation transition,” *Physical Review B*, vol. 76, no. 12, p. 125408, 2007.
- [14] B. Peng, H. Zhang, H. Shao, Y. Xu, R. Zhang, and H. Zhu, “The electronic, optical, and thermodynamic properties of borophene from first-principles calculations,” *Journal of Materials Chemistry C*, vol. 4, no. 16, pp. 3592–3598, 2016.
- [15] P. Vogt, P. De Padova, C. Quaresima, J. Avila, E. Frantzeskakis, M. C. Asensio, A. Resta, B. Ealet, and G. Le Lay, “Silicene: compelling experimental evidence for graphene like two-dimensional silicon,” *Physical Review Letters*, vol. 108, no. 15, p.155501, 2012.
- [16] A. Khandelwal, K. Mani, M. H. Karigerasi, and I. Lahiri, “Phosphorene – The two-dimensional black phosphorous: Properties, synthesis and applications,” *Materials Science and Engineering B*, vol. 221, pp. 17–34, 2017.
- [17] L. Ju, B. Geng, J. Horng, C. Girit, M. Martin, Z. Hao, H. A. Bechtel, X. Liang, A. Zettl, Y. R. Shen et al., “Graphene plasmonics for tunable terahertz metamaterials,” *Nature Nanotechnology*, vol. 6, no. 10, p. 630, 2011.
- [18] H. Huang, H. Xia, W. Xie, Z. Guo, H. Li and D. Xie, “Design of broadband graphene metamaterial absorbers for permittivity sensing at mid-infrared regions,” *Scientific Reports*, vol. 8, pp. 4183, 2018.
- [19] Y. Yao, M. A. Kats, P. Genevet, N. Yu, Y. Song, J. Kong and F. Kapaso, “Broad electrical tuning of graphene-loaded plasmonic antennas,” *ACS Nano Letters*, vol. 13, pp. 1257-1264, 2013.
- [20] V. S. Yadav, S. K. Ghosh, S. Bhattacharyya and S. Das, “Wideband tunable mid-infrared cross- polarization converter using monolayered graphene-based metasurface over a wide angle of incidence,” *IET Microwaves, Antennas & Propagation*, doi: 10.1049/iet-map.2018.5373, 2018.
- [21] B. Shi, W. Cai, X. Zhang, Y. Xiang, Y. Zhan, J. Geng, M. Ren, J. Xu, “Tunable band-stop filters for graphene plasmons based on periodically modulated graphene,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 6, pp. 26796, 2016.
- [22] R. Hao, X. Peng, E. Li, Y. Xu, J. Jin, X. Zhang, H. Chen, “Improved slow light capacity in graphene-based waveguide,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 5, pp. 15335, 2015.
- [23] F.M. Zhang, Y. He, X. Chen, “Guided modes in graphene waveguides,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 94, pp. 212105, 2009.

- [24] G. W. Hanson, “Dyadic green’s functions and guided surface waves for a surface conductivity model of graphene,” *Journal of Applied Physics*, vol. 103, pp. 064302(1-8), 2008.
- [25] M. E. Morote, Gómez-Di, J. S. G. Diaz and J. P. Carrier, “Sinusoidally modulated graphene leaky-wave antenna for electronic beam scanning at THz.,” *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, vol.4(1), pp. 116-122, 2014.
- [26] G. W. Hanson, “Dyadic Green’s functions for an anisotropic, non-local model of biased graphene,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 56, pp. 747-757, 2008.
- [27] W. Fuscaldo, P. Burghignoli, P. Baccarelli, & A. Galli, “Graphene Fabry-Perot cavity leaky-wave antennas: plasmonic versus nonplasmonic solutions,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 65, pp. 1651-1660, 2017.
- [28] Y. Wu, Y. Lin, A. Bol et al., “High-frequency, scaled graphene transistors on diamond-like carbon,” *Nature*, vol. 472, pp. 74–78, 2011. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature09979>.
- [29] H. Tian, Y. Yang, D. Xie et al., “Wafer-Scale Integration of Graphene-based Electronic, Optoelectronic and Electroacoustic Devices,” *Sci Rep*, vol. 4, p. 3598, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep03598>
- [30] E. Polat, O. Balci, N. Kakenov et al., “Synthesis of Large Area Graphene for High Performance in Flexible Optoelectronic Devices,” *Sci Rep*, vol. 5, p.16744, 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep16744>.
- [31] C. Liu, W. Ma, M. Chen et al., “A vertical silicon-graphene-germanium transistor,” *Nat Commun*, vol. 10, p. 4873, 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-12814-1>.
- [32] J. S. Moon, et al., Epitaxial-graphene RF field-effect transistors on Si-face 6H-SiC substrates,” *IEEE Electron Device Letters* 30(6):650–652.
- [33] C. Kumar, S. Das, S. Jit, Chapter 7: Device physics and device integration of two-dimensional heterostructures, 2D Nanoscale Hetero-structured Materials, *Elsevier*, 2020, Pages 195-214, <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-817678-8.00007-5>.
- [34] S. Das, C. Kumar, R. Kumar, A. Srivastava and S. Jit, “Two-Dimensional MoS₂-Based Photosensitive Al/MoS₂/SiO₂/Si/Ag MOS Capacitor,” *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 67-70, 1 Jan.1, 2020, doi: 10.1109/LPT.2019.2957260.
- [35] H. Wang, D. Nezich, J. Kong and T. Palacios, “Graphene frequency multipliers,” *IEEE Electron Device Letters*, vol. 30(5), pp. 547–549, 2009.
- [36] R. R. Nair, P. Blake, A. N. Grigorenko, K. S. Novoselov, T. J. Booth, T. Stauber, N. M. R. Peres, and A. K. Geim, “Fine Structure Constant Defines Visual Transparency of Graphene,” *Science*, vol. 320(5881), pp. 1308–1308, 2008.

- [37] B. S. Rodriguez, R. Yan, M. Kelly et al., “Broadband graphene terahertz modulators enabled by intraband transitions,” *Nat Commun*, vol. 3, p. 780, 2012. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms1787>
- [38] C. Zhang, L. Chen, and Z. Ma, “Orientation dependence of the optical spectra in graphene at high frequencies,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 77(24), p. 241402, 2008.
- [39] F. Léonard, C. D. Spataru, M. Goldflam, D. W. Peters, and T. E. Beechem, “Dynamic Wavelength-Tunable Photodetector Using Subwavelength Graphene Field-Effect Transistors,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 7(1), p. 45873, 2017.
- [40] G. Sinatkas, T. Christopoulos, O. Tsilipakos, and E. E. Kriezis, “Electro-optic modulation in integrated photonics,” *Journal of Applied Physics*, vol. 130, p. 010901, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0048712>
- [41] Q. Zhang, X. Li, M. M. Hossain, Y. Xue, J. Zhang, J. Song, J. Liu, M. D. Turner, S. Fan, Q. Bao, and M. Gu, “Graphene surface plasmons at the near-infrared optical regime,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 4(1), p. 6559, 2015.
- [42] A. C. Tasolamprou, A. D. Koulouklidis, C. Daskalaki, C. P. Mavidis, G. Kenanakis, G. Deligeorgis, Z. Viskadourakis, P. Kuzhir, S. Tzortzakis, M. Kafesaki, E. N. Economou, and C. M. Soukoulis, “Experimental demonstration of ultrafast THz modulation in a graphene-based thin film absorber through negative photoinduced conductivity,” *ACS Photonics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 720-727, 2019, doi: 10.1021/acsp Photonics.8b0159
- [43] J. Horng, C.-F. Chen, B. Geng, C. Girit, Y. Zhang, Z. Hao, H. A. Bechtel, M. Martin, A. Zettl, M. F. Crommie, Y. R. Shen, and F. Wang, “Drude conductivity of Dirac fermions in graphene,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 83(16), p. 165113, 2011.
- [44] J. J. Dean and H. M. van Driel, “Second harmonic generation from graphene and graphitic films,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 95(26), p. 261910, 2009.
- [45] S. A. Mikhailov, “Non-linear electromagnetic response of graphene,” *Europhys. Lett.*, vol. 79(2), p. 27002, 2007.
- [46] M. M. Glazov and S. D. Ganichev, “High frequency electric field induced nonlinear effects in graphene,” *Phys. Rep.*, vol. 535(3), pp. 101–138, 2014.
- [47] S. A. Mikhailov, “Theory of the nonlinear optical frequency mixing effect in graphene,” *Phys. E Low-dimensional Syst. Nanostructures*, vol. 44(6), pp. 924–927, 2012.
- [48] M. V. Entin, L. I. Magarill, and D. L. Shepelyansky, “Theory of resonant photon drag in monolayer graphene,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 81(16), p. 165441, 2010.

- [49] T. Mueller, F. Xia, and P. Avouris, “Graphene photodetectors for high-speed optical communications,” *Nat. Photonics*, vol. 4(5), pp. 297–301, 2010.
- [50] N. Liaros, P. Aloukos, A. Kolokithas-Ntoukas, A. Bakandritsos, T. Szabo, R. Zboril, and S. Couris, “Nonlinear Optical Properties and Broadband Optical Power Limiting Action of Graphene Oxide Colloids,” *J. Phys. Chem. C*, vol. 117(13), pp. 6842–6850, 2013.
- [51] S. A. Mikhailov, “Non-linear graphene optics for terahertz applications,” *Microelectronics J.*, vol. 40(4–5), pp. 712–715, 2009.
- [52] Z.-B. Liu, M. Feng, W.-S. Jiang, W. Xin, P. Wang, Q.-W. Sheng, Y.-G. Liu, D. N. Wang, W.-Y. Zhou, and J.-G. Tian, “Broadband all-optical modulation using a graphene-covered-microfiber,” *Laser Phys. Lett.*, vol. 10(6), p. 065901, 2013.
- [53] K. Yang, S. Arezoomandan, and B. Sensale-Rodriguez, “The linear and non-linear THz properties of graphene,” *Terahertz Sci. Technol.*, vol. 6(4), pp. 223–233, 2013.
- [54] S. A. Maier, Chapter 5: “Plasmonics: Fundamentals and Applications,” *Springer*, pp. 65–87, 2006.
- [55] F. H. L. Koppens, D. E. Chang, F. J. G. de Abajo, “Graphene plasmonics: a strong light-matter interaction,” *ACS Nano Lett.*, vol. 11, pp. 3370–3377, 2011.
- [56] P A D Gonçalves and N M R Peres, *An Introduction to Graphene Plasmonics*, World Scientific, 2015.
- [60] S. A. Maier, *Plasmonics: Fundamentals and Applications* (Springer US, 2007).
- [61] K. J. A. Ooi and D. T. H. Tan, “Nonlinear graphene plasmonics,” *Proc. R. Soc. A Math. Phys. Eng. Sci.*, vol. 473(2206), p. 20170433, 2017.
- [62] A. N. Grigorenko, M. Polini, and K. S. Novoselov, “Graphene plasmonics,” *Nat. Photonics*, vol. 6(11), pp. 749–758, 2012.
- [63] F. H. L. Koppens, D. E. Chang, and F. J. García de Abajo, “Graphene Plasmonics: A Platform for Strong Light–Matter Interactions,” *Nano Lett.*, vol. 11(8), pp. 3370–3377, 2011.
- [64] P. A. D. Gonçalves, S. Xiao, N. M. R. Peres, and N. A. Mortensen, “Hybridized Plasmons in 2D Nano-slits: From Graphene to Anisotropic 2D Materials,” *ACS Photonics*, vol. 4(12), pp. 3045–3054, 2017.
- [65] H. Yan, F. Xia, Z. Li, and P. Avouris, “Plasmonics of coupled graphene micro-structures,” *New J. Phys.*, vol. 14(12), p. 125001, 2012.
- [66] L. Ju, B. Geng, J. Horng, C. Girit, M. Martin, Z. Hao, H. a Bechtel, X. Liang, A. Zettl, Y. R. Shen, and F. Wang, “Graphene plasmonics for tunable terahertz metamaterials,” *Nat. Nanotechnol.*, vol. 6(10), pp. 630–634, 2011.

- [67] Z. Fang, S. Thongrattanasiri, A. Schlather, Z. Liu, L. Ma, Y. Wang, P. M. Ajayan, P. Nordlander, N. J. Halas, and F. J. García de Abajo, “Gated Tunability and Hybridization of Localized Plasmons in Nanostructured Graphene,” *ACS Nano*, vol. 7(3), pp. 2388–2395, 2013.
- [68] H. Yan, X. Li, B. Chandra, G. Tulevski, Y. Wu, M. Freitag, W. Zhu, P. Avouris, and F. Xia, “Tunable infrared plasmonic devices using graphene/insulator stacks,” *Nat. Nanotechnol.*, vol. 7(5), pp. 330–334, 2012.
- [69] S. A. Mikhailov and K. Ziegler, “New Electromagnetic Mode in Graphene,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 99(1), p. 016803, 2007.
- [70] Xiao Yong He and Rui Li, “Comparison of Graphene-Based Transverse Magnetic and Electric Surface Plasmon Modes,” *IEEE J. Sel. Top. Quantum Electron.*, vol. 20(1), pp. 62–67, 2014.
- [71] M. Jablan, H. Buljan, and M. Soljačić, “Plasmonics in graphene at infrared frequencies,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 80(24), p. 245435, 2009.
- [72] E. H. Hwang and S. Das Sarma, “Dielectric function, screening, and plasmons in two-dimensional graphene,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 75(20), p. 205418, 2007.
- [73] D. R. Smith and J. B. Pendry, “Homogenization of metamaterials by field averaging (invited paper),” *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B*, vol. 23(3), p. 391, 2006.
- [74] S. Bhattacharyya, “Metamaterials and Metasurfaces for High Frequency Applications,” *Photonics, Plasmonics and Information Optics: Research and Technological Advances*, CRC Press, chapter 3, pp. 31-65, 2021. (Print ISBN: 978-0-367-49952-5)
- [75] J. B. Pendry, “Negative Refraction Makes a Perfect Lens,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 85(18), pp. 3966–3969, 2000.
- [76] R. A. Shelby, “Experimental Verification of a Negative Index of Refraction,” *Science*, vol. 292(5514), pp. 77–79, 2001.
- [77] J. B. Pendry, “Controlling Electromagnetic Fields,” *Science*, vol. 312(5781), pp. 1780–1782, 2006.
- [78] D. Schurig, J. J. Mock, B. J. Justice, S. A. Cummer, J. B. Pendry, A. F. Starr, and D. R. Smith, “Metamaterial Electromagnetic Cloak at Microwave Frequencies,” *Science*, vol. 314(5801), pp. 977–980, 2006.
- [79] J. B. Pendry and S. A. Ramakrishna, “Focusing light using negative refraction,” *J. Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol. 15(37), pp. 6345–6364, 2003.
- [80] J. Pendry, “Perfect cylindrical lenses,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 11(7), p. 755, 2003.

- [81] S. Bhattacharyya and K. V. Srivastava, “Triple band polarization independent ultra-thin metamaterial absorber using ELC resonator,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 115, 2014, Art. no. 064508.
- [82] H. Huang and Z. Shen, “Absorptive frequency selective transmission structure with square loop hybrid resonator,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Wireless propag. Let.*, vol. 16, pp. 3212–3215, 2017.
- [83] J. Lončar, A. Grbic and S. Hrabar, “A Reflective Polarization Converting Metasurface at X-Band Frequencies,” *IEEE Transac. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 66, no. 6, pp. 3213-3218, 2018.
- [84] Jin Xu, Rongqiang Li, Shenyun Wang, and Tiancheng Han, “Ultra-broadband linear polarization converter based on anisotropic metasurface,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 26, pp. 26235-26241, 2018
- [85] C. Wang, Y. Yang, Q. Liu, D. Liang, B. Zheng, H. Chen, Z. Xu, and H. Wang, “Multi-frequency metasurface carpet cloaks,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 26, pp. 14123-14131, 2018.
- [86] S. K. Patel, C. Argyropoulos, and Y. P. Kosta, “Pattern controlled and frequency tunable microstrip antenna loaded with multiple split ring resonators,” *IET Microwaves, Antennas Propag.*, vol. 12(3), pp. 390-394, 2018.
- [87] P.-Y. Chen and A. Alù, “Subwavelength Imaging Using Phase-Conjugating Nonlinear Nanoantenna Arrays,” *Nano Lett.*, vol. 11(12), pp. 5514–5518, 2011.
- [88] F. Walter, G. Li, C. Meier, S. Zhang, and T. Zentgraf, “Ultrathin Nonlinear Metasurface for Optical Image Encoding,” *Nano Lett.*, vol. 17(5), pp. 3171–3175, 2017.
- [89] W. Ye, F. Zeuner, X. Li, B. Reineke, S. He, C.-W. Qiu, J. Liu, Y. Wang, S. Zhang, and T. Zentgraf, “Spin and wavelength multiplexed nonlinear metasurface holography,” *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 7(1), p. 11930, 2016.
- [90] B. Jin and C. Argyropoulos, “Enhanced four-wave mixing with nonlinear plasmonic metasurfaces,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 6(1), p. 28746, 2016.
- [91] A. E. Minovich, A. E. Miroshnichenko, A. Y. Bykov, T. V. Murzina, D. N. Neshev, and Y. S. Kivshar, “Functional and nonlinear optical metasurfaces,” *Laser Photon. Rev.*, vol. 9(2), pp. 195–213, 2015.
- [92] Z. B. Zheng, J. T. Li, T. Ma, H. L. Fang, W. C. Ren, J. Chen, J. C. She, Y. Zhang, F. Liu, H. J. Chen, S. Z. Deng and N. S. Xu, “Tailoring of electromagnetic field localizations by two-dimensional graphene nanostructures,” *Light: Science & Applications, Nature*, vol. 6, pp. e17057, 2017.

- [93] L. Ju, B. Geng, J. Horng, C. Girit, M. Martin, Z. Hao, H. A. Bechtel, X. Liang, A. Zettl, Y. R. Shen and F. Wang, “Graphene plasmonics for tunable terahertz metamaterials,” *Nature Nanotechnology*, vol. 6, pp. 630–634, 2011.
- [94] Y. V. Bludov, A. Ferreira, N. M. R. Peres, and M. I. Vasilevskiy, “A primer on surface plasmon-polaritons in graphene,” *Int. J. Mod. Phys. B*, vol. 27, p. 1341001, 2013.
- [95] Y. V. Bludov, A. Ferreira, N. M. R. Peres, and M. I. Vasilevskiy, “Graphene-based polaritonic crystal,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 85, p. 245409, 2012.
- [96] H. Yan, T. Low, W. Zhu, Y. Wu, M. Freitag, X. Li, F. Guinea, P. Avouris and F. Xia, “Damping pathways of mid-infrared plasmons in graphene nanostructures,” *Nat. Photonics*, vol. 7, pp. 394–399, 2013.
- [97] S. Das, P. Sudhagar, V. Verma, D. Song, E. Ito, S. Y. Lee, Y. S. Kang and W. Choi, “Amplifying Charge-Transfer Characteristics of Graphene for Tri-iodide Reduction in Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells,” *Advanced Functional Materials*, vol. 21, pp. 3729-3736, 2011.
- [98] S. Das, P. Sudhagar, E. Ito, D. Y. Lee, S. Nagarajan, S. Y. Lee, Y. S. Kang, W. Choi, “Effect of HNO₃ functionalization on large scale graphene for enhanced tri-iodide reduction in dye-sensitized solar cells,” *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, vol. 22, pp. 20490-20497, 2012.
- [99] S. Das, P. Sudhagar, E. Ito, D. Y. Lee, S. Nagarajan, S. Y. Lee, Y. S. Kang, W. Choi, “Synthesis of graphene-CoS electro-catalytic electrodes for dye sensitized solar cells,” *Carbon*, vol. 50, pp. 4815-4821, 2012.
- [100] J. S. Gomez-Diaz, C. Moldovan, S. Capdevila, J. Romeu, L. S. Bernard, A. Magrez, A. M. Lonescu and J. P. Carrier, “Self-biased reconfigurable graphene stacks for terahertz plasmonics,” *Nat Commun*, vol. 6, pp. 1-8, 2015.
- [101] Y. Liu, J. Sun, X. Zhang, L. Li and H. Yin, “Tunable excitation of surface plasmon polaritons on the graphene metasurfaces by electron beam,” *2018 11th UK-Europe-China Workshop on Millimeter Waves and Terahertz Technologies (UCMMT)*, Hang Zhou, China, 2018, pp. 1-3, doi: 10.1109/UCMMT45316.2018.9015825.
- [102] K. Meng, S. J. Park, L. H. Li, D. R. Bacon, L. Chen, K. Chae, J. Y. Park, A. D. Burnett, E. H. Linfield, A. G. Davies, and J. E. Cunningham, “Tunable broadband terahertz polarizer using graphene-metal hybrid metasurface,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 27, pp. 33768-33778, 2019.
- [103] L. Peng, X. M. Li, X. Liu, X. Jiang and S. M. Li, “Metal and graphene hybrid metasurface designed ultra-wideband terahertz absorbers with polarization and incident angle insensitivity” *Nanoscale Advances*, vol. 1, pp. 1452, 2019.

- [104] Z. Su, J. Yin, and X. Zhao, "Terahertz dual-band metamaterial absorber based on graphene/MgF₂ multilayer structures," *Opt. Express*, vol. 23, pp. 1679-1690, 2015.
- [105] A. Andryieuski, A. V. Lavrinenko, "Graphene metamaterials based tunable terahertz absorber: effective surface conductivity approach.," *Opt. Express.*, vol. 21, pp. 9144-9155, 2013.
- [106] A. Paul, Nilotpal, S. Bhattacharyya, and S. Dwivedi, "Design and mathematical analysis of a metasurface-based THz bandpass filter with an equivalent circuit model," *Appl. Opt.*, vol. 60, pp. 6429-6437, 2021
- [107] V. Yadav, S. Ghosh, S. Bhattacharyya, and S. Das, "Graphene-based metasurface for a tunable broadband terahertz cross-polarization converter over a wide angle of incidence," *Appl. Opt.*, vol. 57, pp. 8720-8726, 2018.
- [108] V. S. Yadav, S. K. Ghosh, S. Das, and S. Bhattacharyya, "Wideband tunable mid-infrared cross-polarization converter using monolayered graphene-based metasurface over a wide angle of incidence," *IET Microw Antennas Propag.*, vol. 13, 82-87, 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1049/iet-map.2018.5373>
- [109] G. Tagliabue, H. Eghlidi & G. Poulidakos, "Rapid-Response Low Infrared Emission Broadband Ultrathin Plasmonic Light Absorber," *Sci Rep*, vol. 4, p. 7181, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep07181>
- [110] S. Bhattacharyya, S. Ghosh, and K. V. Srivastava, "Bandwidth enhanced metamaterial absorber using electric field driven LC resonator for airborne radar applications," *Microw. Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 55, pp. 2131-2137, 2013.
- [111] S. Bhattacharyya and K. V. Srivastava, "Dual layer polarization insensitive dual band metamaterial absorber with enhanced bandwidths," *Proc. IEEE Asia Pacific Microw. Conf., Sendai, Japan*, Nov. 4-7, 2014, pp. 816-818.
- [112] P. Munaga, S. Ghosh, S. Bhattacharyya, and K. V. Srivastava, "A fractal based compact broadband polarization insensitive metamaterial absorber using lumped resistors," *Microw. Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 58, pp. 343-347, 2016.
- [113] P. Y. Chen and A. Alu, "Terahertz metamaterial devices based on graphene nanostructures," *IEEE Trans. THz Sci. Technol.*, vol. 3, no. 6, pp. 748-756, Nov. 2013.
- [114] H. Elayan, O. Amin, R. M. Subair, and M. S. Alouini, "Terahertz communication: The opportunities of wireless technology beyond 5G," *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Adv. Commun. Technol. Netw.*, 2018, pp. 1-5.

- [115] T. Sharma, A. Chehri and P. Fortier, “Reconfigurable Intelligent Surfaces for 5G and beyond Wireless Communications: A Comprehensive Survey,” *Energies*, vol. 14, p. 8219, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.3390/en14248219>
- [116] C. Sirtori, “Bridge the terahertz gap,” *Nature*, vol. 417, pp. 132–133, May 2002.
- [117] R. Kleiner, “Filling the terahertz gap,” *Sci. Mag.*, vol. 318, pp. 1254–1255, Nov. 2007.
- [118] F. Wang, S. Huang, L. Li, W. Chen, and Z. Xie, “Dual-band tunable perfect metamaterial absorber based on graphene,” *Appl. Opt.*, vol. 57, pp. 6916-6922, 2018.
- [119] A. Fardoost, F. G. Vanani, A. Amirhosseini, R. Safian, “Design of a multilayer graphene-based ultrawideband terahertz absorber,” *IEEE Trans Nanotechnol.*, vol. 16(1), pp. 68-74, 2017.
- [120] X. C. Tong, *Functional Metamaterials and Metadevices*. Bolingbrook, IL, USA: Springer Int. Publishing AG, 2018.
- [121] Y. Long, L. Shen, H. Xu, H. Deng, Y. Li, “Achieving ultra-narrow graphene perfect absorbers by exciting guided-mode resonance of one-dimensional photonic crystals,” *Sci Rep.*, vol. 6, pp. 32312-1-32312-8, 2016.
- [122] G. Yao, F. Ling, J. Yue, C. Luo, J. Ji, J. Yao, “Dual-band tunable perfect metamaterial absorber in the THz range,” *Opt Express.*, vol. 24(2), pp.1518-1527, 2016.
- [123] Amin M, Farhat M, Bagci H., “An ultra-broadband multilayered graphene absorber, *Opt Express.*, vol. 21(24), pp. 29938-29948, 2013
- [124] K. Bhattarai, S. Silva, K. Song, et al., “Metamaterial perfect absorber analyzed by a meta-cavity model consisting of multilayer metasurfaces,” *Sci Rep.*, vol. 7, pp. 10569-1-10569-7, 2017.
- [125] M. Karabiyik, A. A. Chowdhury, S. Das, N. Pala, and W. B. Choi, “Subwavelength, multimode, tunable plasmonic terahertz lenses and detectors,” *Proc. SPIE 8363, Terahertz Physics, Devices, and Systems VI: Advanced Applications in Industry and Defense*, 83630L, May 2012. <https://doi.org/10.1117/12.919372>
- [126] Zhang Y, Tang TT, Girit C, et al., “Direct observation of a widely tunable bandgap in bilayer graphene,” *Nat Lett.*, vol. 459, pp. 820-823, 2009.
- [127] M. Amin, M. Farhat, and H. Bağcı, “An ultra-broadband multilayered graphene absorber,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 21, pp. 29938-29948, 2013.
- [128] F. H. L Koppens, D.E. Chang, F. J. G. de Abajo, “Graphene plasmonics: a strong light-matter interaction,” *ACS Nano Lett.* vol. 11, pp. 3370-3377, 2011

- [129] G. D. Liu, X. Zhai, H. Y. Meng et al., “Dirac semimetals based tunable narrowband absorber at terahertz frequencies,” *Opt Express.*, vol. 26, pp. 11471-11480, 2018.
- [130] Ping ZY, Tong LT, Huan LH, et al. Graphene-based polarization insensitive dual-band metamaterial absorber at midinfrared frequencies. *Chin Phys Lett.* 2015;32(6):68101-1-68101-8.
- [131] Wakabayashi K, Sasaki KI, Nakanishi T, Enoki T. Electronic states of graphene nanoribbons and analytical solutions. *Sci Technol Adv Mater.* 2010; 11:54504.
- [132] Liu, Y., Xu, Z., Zhan, J., Li, P. and Gao, C. (2016), Superb Electrically Conductive Graphene Fibers via Doping Strategy. *Adv. Mater.*, 28: 7941-7947. <https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201602444>
- [133] Nakagawa, K., Satoh, K., Murakami, S. et al. Controlling the thermal conductivity of multilayer graphene by strain. *Sci Rep* 11, 19533 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-98974-x>
- [134] M. Hajati and Y. Hajati, “Plasmonic characteristics of two vertically coupled graphene-coated nanowires integrated with substrate,” *Appl. Opt.* 56, 870-875 (2017)
- [135] Liu H, Liu Y, Zhu Z. Chemical doping of graphene. *J Mater Chem.* 2011;21:3335-3345.
- [136] Si C, Sun Z, Liu F. Strain engineering of graphene: a review. *Nanoscale R Soc Chem.* 2016; 8:3207-3217.
- [137] A. Li, J. H. Fu, Z. Wang, W. Chen, L. Bo and C. He, “An absorptive/transmissive radome based on metamaterial,” *Elsevier Opto-Electronics Review*, vol. 25, pp. 318–325, 2017.
- [138] F. Costa and A. Monorchio, “A frequency selective radome with wideband absorbing properties,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 60, no. 6, pp. 2740–2747, 2012.
- [139] X. Chen, Y. Li, Y. Fu and N. Yuan, “Design and analysis of lumped resistor loaded metamaterial absorber with transmission band,” *Optics Express*, vol. 20, no. 27, pp. 28347-28352, 2012.
- [140] A. Li, Z. Sun, D. Sang, X. Jia and Y. Fu, “Design of frequency selective rasorbers based on centrosymmetric bended strip resonator,” *IEEE Access*, accepted, 2019.
- [141] X. Xiu, W. Che, Y. Han and W. Yang, “Low profile dual polarization frequency selective rasorbers based on simple structure lossy cross frame elements,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Wireless propag. Let.*, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 1002–1005, 2018.
- [142] Q. Zhou, S. Zha, P. Liu, C. Liu, L. Bian, J. Zhang, H. Liu and L. Ding, “Graphene based controllable broadband metamaterial absorber with transmission band,” *Materials*, vol. 11, pp. 2409(1-8), 2018.

- [143] M. Qu, S. Li, “Graphene-based polarization insensitive rasorber with tunable passband,” *Results in Physics*, vol. 14, pp. 102172, 2019.
- [144] M. Qu, T. Chang, G. Guo and S. Li, “Design of Graphene-Based Dual-Polarized Switchable Rasorber/Absorber at Terahertz,” *IEEE Access*, vol. 8, pp. 127220-127225, 2020.
- [145] Shuang Zhang, et al., Photoinduced handedness switching in terahertz chiral metamolecules, *Nature Commun.* 3 (2012) 942–947.
- [146] Li Zeng, Tong Huang, Guo-Biao Liu, Hai-Feng Zhang, “A tunable ultra-broadband linear-to-circular polarization converter containing the graphene,” *Optics Communications*, vol. 436, pp. 7-13, 2019
- [147] Somak Bhattacharya, Saptarshi Ghosh, Kumar V. Srivastava, A wideband cross-polarization conversion using metasurface, *Radio Sci. J.* 52 (2017) 1395–1404.
- [148] Long Zhang, Steven Gao, Qi Luo, Wenting Li, Yejun He, Qingxia Li, Singlelayer wideband circularly polarized high efficiency reflectarray for satellite communications, *IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 65, pp. 4529–4538, 2017.
- [149] Josip Lončar, Anthony Grbic, Silvio Hrabar, “A reflective polarization converting metasurface at X-band frequencies,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 66 (6), pp. 3213–3218, 2018.
- [150] Nilotpal, Lavesh Nama, Somak Bhattacharya, Parthasarathi Chakrabart, “A metasurface-based broadband quasi non-dispersive cross polarization converter for far infrared region,” *Int. J. RF Microw. Computer-Aided Eng.*, vol. 29 (10), 2019, e21889.
- [151] Weijie Luo, Shulin Sun, He-Xiu Xu, Qiong He, Lei Zhou, Transmissive ultrathin Pancharatnam-Berry metasurfaces with nearly 100% efficiency, *Phys. Rev. Appl.*, vol. 7 (4), p. 044033, 2017.
- [152] Zhixi Liang, Yuanxin Li, Yunliang Long, Multiband monopole mobile phone antenna with circular polarization for GNSS application, *IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 62 (4) (2014) 1910–1917.
- [153] Hanjing Zhang, Fushun Zhang, Fukun Sun, Yineng Heng, Junxiu Su, Wideband circularly polarized applications: Design of a compact, traveling-wave-fed loop antenna, *IEEE Antennas Propag. Mag.* 62 (1) (2020) 34–39.
- [154] Y. Zhao and A. Alù, “Tailoring the Dispersion of Plasmonic Nanorods to Realize Broadband Optical Meta-Waveplates,” *Nano Lett.*, vol. 13(3), pp. 1086–1091, 2013. doi: 10.1021/nl304392b

- [155] F. I. Baida, M. Boutria, R. Oussaid and D. V. Labeke, “Enhanced transmission metamaterials as anisotropic plates,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 84, pp. 035107, 2011.
- [156] Y. Jia, Y. Liu, W. Zhang, J. Wang, Y. Wang, S. Gong, S. Gong and G. Liao, “Ultra-wideband metasurface with linear to circular polarization conversion of an electromagnetic wave,” *Optical Materials Express*, vol. 8, pp. 597-604, 2018
- [157]
- [158] X. Yu, X. Gao, W. Qiao, L. Wen and W. Yang, “Broadband Tunable Polarization Converter Realized by Graphene-Based Metamaterial,” *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vol. 28, no. 21, pp. 2399-2402, 2016.
- [159] X. Gao, W. Yang, W. Cao, M. Chen, Y. Jiang, X. Yu, and H. Li, “Bandwidth broadening of a graphene-based circular polarization converter by phase compensation,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 25, pp. 23945-23954, 2017.
- [160] S. Mingyu et al. “Electronic and Thermal Properties of Graphene and Recent Advances in Graphene Based Electronics Applications,” *Nanomaterials* (Basel, Switzerland), vol. 9(3), p. 374, 2019.
- [161] M. Sajjad, X. Kong, S. Liu, A. Ahmed, S. U. Rahman and Qi Wang, “Graphene-based THz tunable ultra-wideband polarization converter,” *Physics Letters A*, Elsevier, vol. 384(23), p. 126567, 2020.
- [162] C. Wang, M. Chen, H. Liu, C. Teng, H. Deng and L. Yuan, “Wideband circular polarization converter based on graphene metasurface at terahertz frequencies,” *Opt. Eng.*, vol. 58(4), p. 043106, 2019.
- [163] X. Yu, X. Gao, W. Qiao, L. Wen and W. Yang, “Broadband Tunable Polarization Converter Realized by Graphene-Based Metamaterial,” *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vol. 28, no. 21, pp. 2399-2402, 2016.
- [164] M. Sajjad, X. Kong, S. Liu, A. Ahmed, S. U. Rahman and Qi Wang, “Graphene-based THz tunable ultra-wideband polarization converter,” *Physics Letters A*, Elsevier, vol. 384(23), p. 126567, 2020.
- [165] M. Bakir, M. Karaaslan, E. Unal, O. Akgol, and C. Sabah, “Microwave metamaterial absorber for sensing applications,” *Opto-Electron. Rev.*, vol. 25, pp. 318–325, 2017.
- [166] S. Bhattacharyya and K. V. Srivastava, “Triple band polarization-independent ultra-thin metamaterial absorber using ELC resonator,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 115, 2014, Art. no. 064508.
- [167] P. Y. Chen and A. Alu, “Terahertz metamaterial devices based on graphene nanostructures,” *IEEE Trans. THz Sci. Technol.*, vol. 3, no. 6, pp. 748–756, Nov. 2013.

- [168] S. Bhattacharyya, S. Ghosh, and K. V. Srivastava, "Bandwidth enhanced metamaterial absorber using electric field driven LC resonator for airborne radar applications," *Microw. Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 55, pp. 2131–2137, 2013.
- [169] S. Bhattacharyya and K. V. Srivastava, "Dual layer polarization insensitive dual band metamaterial absorber with enhanced bandwidths," *Proc. IEEE Asia Pacific Microw. Conf.*, Sendai, Japan, Nov. 4–7, pp. 816–818, 2014
- [170] P. Munaga, S. Ghosh, S. Bhattacharyya, and K. V. Srivastava, "A fractal based compact broadband polarization insensitive metamaterial absorber using lumped resistors," *Microw. Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 58, pp. 343–347, 2016.
- [171] G. D. Liu et al., "Dirac semimetals based tunable narrowband absorber at terahertz frequencies," *Opt. Express*, vol. 26, pp. 11471–11480, 2018.
- [172] C. Si, Z. Sun, and F. Liu, "Strain engineering of graphene: A review," *Nanoscale*, *Roy. Soc. Chem.*, vol. 8, pp. 3207–3217, 2016.
- [173] Hofmann, M., Hsieh, YP., Chang, KW. et al. Dopant morphology as the factor limiting graphene conductivity. *Sci Rep* 5, 17393 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep17393>
- [174] V. Celebonovic, J. Pesic, R. Gajic, B. Vasic, and A. Matkovic, "Selected transport, vibrational, and mechanical properties of low-dimensional systems under strain", *Journal of Applied Physics* 125, 154301 (2019) <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5054120>
- [175] E. Lee, S. Choi, H. Jeong, et al., "Active control of all-fibre graphene devices with electrical gating," *Nat Commun.*, vol. 6, p. 6851, 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms7851>
- [176] H. Li, L. Wang, and X. Zhai, "Tunable graphene-based mid-infrared plasmonic wide-angle narrowband perfect absorber," *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 6, 2016, Art. no. 36651.
- [177] Y. Long, L. Shen, H. Xu, H. Deng, and Y. Li, "Achieving ultranarrow graphene perfect absorbers by exciting guided-mode resonance of one-dimensional photonic crystals," *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 6, 2016, Art. no. 32312.
- [178] G. Yao, F. Ling, J. Yue, C. Luo, J. Ji, and J. Yao, "Dual-band tunable perfect metamaterial absorber in the THz range," *Opt. Express*, vol. 24, pp. 1518–1527, 2016.
- [179] Z. Y. Ping et al., "Graphene-based polarization insensitive dual-band metamaterial absorber at mid-infrared frequencies," *Chin. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 32, no. 6, 2015, Art. no. 068101.
- [180] J. Zhang, J. Tian, and L. Li, "A dual-band tunable metamaterial near-unity absorber composed of periodic cross and disk graphene arrays," *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 10, no. 2, Apr. 2018, Art. no. 4800512.

- [181] S. Cao et al., “Graphene–silver hybrid metamaterial for tunable and high absorption at mid-infrared waveband,” *IEEE Photon. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 30, no. 5, pp. 475–478, Mar. 2018.
- [182] H. B. Baskey, E. Johari, and M. J. Akhtar, “Metamaterial structure integrated with a dielectric absorber for wideband reduction of antennas radar cross section,” *IEEE Trans. Electromagn. Compat.*, vol. 59, no. 4, pp. 1060–1069, Aug. 2017
- [183] D. Chen, J. Yang, J. Zhang et al., “Section 1 Tunable broadband terahertz absorbers based on multiple layers of graphene ribbons,” *Sci Rep*, vol. 7, 15836, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-16220-9>
- [184] S. He and T. Chen, “Broadband THz absorbers with graphene-based anisotropic metamaterial films,” *IEEE Trans. THz Sci. Technol.*, vol. 3, no. 6, pp. 757–763, Nov. 2013.
- [185] M. Amin, M. Farhat, and H. Bagci, “An ultra-broadband multilayered graphene absorber,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 21, pp. 29938–29948, 2013.
- [186] P. Fu, F. Liu, G. J. Ren, F. Su, D. Li, and J. Q. Yao, “A broadband metamaterial absorber based on multi-layer graphene in the terahertz region,” *Opt. Commun.*, vol. 417, pp. 62–66, 2018.
- [187] G. X. Ni et al., “Tuning optical conductivity of large-scale CVD graphene by strain engineering,” *Adv. Mater.*, vol. 26, pp. 1081–1086, 2014.
- [188] V. M. Pereira and A. H. C. Neto, “Strain engineering of graphene’s electronic structure,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 103, 2009, Art. no. 046801.
- [189] F. Guinea, M. I. Katsnelson, and A. K. Geim, “Energy gaps and a zero-field quantum Hall effect in graphene by strain engineering,” *Nature Phys.*, vol. 6, pp. 30–33, 2010.
- [190] M. F. Khan, M. Z. Iqbal, M. W. Iqbal, and J. Eom, “Improving the electrical properties of graphene layers by chemical doping,” *Sci. Technol. Adv. Mater.*, vol. 15, 2014, Art. no. 055004.
- [191] H. Elayan, O. Amin, R. M. Subair, and M. S. Alouini, “Terahertz communication: The opportunities of wireless technology beyond 5G,” *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Adv. Commun. Technol. Netw.*, 2018, pp. 1–5.
- [192] X. C. Tong, *Functional Metamaterials and Metadevices*. Bolingbrook, IL, USA: Springer Int. Publishing AG, 2018.
- [193] C. Liu and X. Wang, “Design and test of a 0.3 THz compact antenna test range,” *Prog. Electromagn. Res. Lett.*, vol. 70, pp. 81–87, Sep. 2017.

- [194] I. Elfergani, A. Sadiq Hussaini, J. Rodriguez, and R. Abd-Alhameed, *Antenna Fundamentals for Legacy Mobile Applications and Beyond*. Bolingbrook, IL, USA: Springer Int. Publishing AG, 2018.
- [195] Bhattacharyya S, Ghosh S, Srivastava KV. A wideband cross-polarization conversion using metasurface. *Radio Sci J*. 2017;52 (11):1395-1404.
- [196] Hiroyuki Kurosawa, Bongseok Choi, Yoshimasa Sugimoto, and Masanobu Iwanaga, "High-performance metasurface polarizers with extinction ratios exceeding 12000," *Opt. Express* 25, 4446-4455 (2017)
- [197] C. Wang, Y. Yang, Q. Liu, D. Liang, B. Zheng, H. Chen, Z. Xu, and H. Wang, "Multi-frequency metasurface carpet cloaks," *Opt. Express*, vol. 26, pp. 14123-14131, 2018.
- [198] Elayan H, Amin O, Subair RM, Alouini MS, Terahertz communication: The opportunities of wireless technology beyond 5G. In: *International Conference on Advanced Communication Technologies and Networking (CommNet)*. IEEE. Retrieved from <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8360286>.
- [199] Zhang J, Liu Z, Lu W, Chen H, Wu B, Liu Q. A low-profile tunable microwave absorber based on graphene sandwich structure and high impedance surface. *Int J RF Microw Comput Aided Eng*. 2019;30(2):22022.
- [200] Luo M, Zhou Y, Wu S, Chen L. Wide-angle broadband absorber based on one-dimensional metasurface in the visible region. *Appl Phys Exp*. 2017;10:092601.
- [201] Liu Z, Liu G, Fu G, Liu X, Huang Z, Gu G. All-metal metasurfaces for narrowband light absorption and high-performance sensing. *J Appl Phys D*. 2016;49:445104-445109.
- [202] Munaga P, Ghosh S, Bhattacharyya S, Srivastava KV. A fractal based compact broadband polarization insensitive metamaterial absorber using lumped resistors. *Microw Opt Technol Lett*. 2016;58(2):343-347.
- [203] A. Arbabi, A. Faraon, "Fundamental limits of ultrathin metasurfaces," *Sci Rep*, vol. 7, p. 43722, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep43722>
- [204] Huang H, Xia H, Xie W, Guo Z, Li H, Xie D. Design of broadband graphene-metamaterial absorbers for permittivity sensing at mid-infrared regions. *Sci Rep*. 2018;8(1–10):4183.
- [205] Yadav VS, Ghosh SK, Bhattacharyya S, Das S. Wideband tunable mid-infrared cross-polarization converter using monolayered graphene-based metasurface over a wide angle of incidence. *IET Microw Antennas Propag*. 13:2018-2087. <https://doi.org/10.1049/iet-map.2018.5373>.

- [206] Yadav VS, Ghosh SK, Bhattacharyya S, Das S. Graphene-based metasurface for a tunable broadband terahertz cross-polarization converter over a wide angle of incidence. *Appl Optics*. 2018;57: 8720-8726.
- [207] Long Y, Shen L, Xu H, Deng H, Li Y. Achieving ultra-narrow graphene perfect absorbers by exciting guided-mode resonance of one-dimensional photonic crystals. *Sci Rep*. 2016;6:32312-1-32312-8.
- [208] Yao G, Ling F, Yue J, Luo C, Ji J, Yao J. Dual-band tunable perfect metamaterial absorber in the THz range. *Opt Express*. 2016;24(2):1518-1527.
- [209] Amin M, Farhat M, Bagci H. An ultra-broadband multilayered graphene absorber. *Opt Express*. 2013;21(24):29938-29948.
- [210] Fardoost A, Vanani FG, Amirhosseini A, Safian R. Design of a multilayer graphene-based ultrawideband terahertz absorber. *IEEE Trans Nanotechnol*. 2017;16(1):68-74.
- [211] Bhattarai K, Silva S, Song K, et al. Metamaterial perfect absorber analyzed by a meta-cavity model consisting of multilayer metasurfaces. *Sci Rep*. 2017;7:10569-1-10569-7.
- [212] Karabiyik M, Al-Amin C, Das S, et al. Sub-wavelength, multimode, tunable plasmonic terahertz lenses and detectors. *Adv Appl Ind Defense USA*. 2012;83630L. <https://doi.org/10.1117/12.919372>.
- [213] Zhang Y, Tang TT, Girit C, et al. Direct observation of a widely tunable bandgap in bilayer graphene. *Nat Lett*. 2009;459: 820-823.
- [214] Koppens FHL, Chang DE, de Abajo FJG. Graphene plasmonics: a strong light-matter interaction. *ACS Nano Lett*. 2011;11:3370-3377.
- [215] Liu GD, Zhai X, Meng HY, et al. Dirac semimetals based tunable narrowband absorber at terahertz frequencies. *Opt Express*. 2018;26:11471-11480.
- [216] Ping ZY, Tong LT, Huan LH, et al. Graphene-based polarization insensitive dual-band metamaterial absorber at midinfrared frequencies. *Chin Phys Lett*. 2015;32(6):68101-1-68101-8.
- [217] X. Huang, W. He, F. Yang, J. Ran, B. Gao, and W. L. Zhang, "Polarization-independent and angle-insensitive broadband absorber with a target-patterned graphene layer in the terahertz regime," *Opt. Express*, vol. 26, pp. 25558-25566, 2018.
- [218] Wakabayashi K, Sasaki KI, Nakanishi T, Enoki T. Electronic states of graphene nanoribbons and analytical solutions. *Sci Technol Adv Mater*. 2010;11:54504.
- [219] Liu H, Liu Y, Zhu Z. Chemical doping of graphene. *J Mater Chem*. 2011;21:3335-3345.

- [220] Si C, Sun Z, Liu F. Strain engineering of graphene: a review. *Nanoscale R Soc Chem.* 2016;8:3207-3217.
- [221] Paquin RA. Properties of metals, chapter 35, University of Arizona. Tucson.
- [222] Y. Jiang, H. D. Zhang, J.Wang, C. N. Gao, J.Wang, and Y. P. Cao, “Design and performance of a terahertz absorber based on patterned graphene,” *Opt. Lett.*, vol. 43, no. 17, pp. 4296–4299, Sep. 2018.
- [223] D. Sun et al., “Enhanced spatial terahertz modulation based on graphene metamaterial,” *Chin. Opt. Lett.*, vol. 15, no. 5, Mar. 2017, Art. no. 051603(4).
- [224] A. F. Peterson, S. L. Ray, and R. Mittra, *Computational Methods for Electromagnetics*. New York, NY, USA: IEEE Press, 1998.
- [225] CST Microwave Studio 4—Advanced Topics, 2003, pp. 27–31.
- [226] CST Studio Suite—User’s Manual, *Comput. Simul. Technol.*, Darmstadt, Germany, 2016.
- [227] H. Huang, H. Xia, W. Xie, Z. Guo, H. Li, and D. Xie, “Design of broadband graphene metamaterial absorbers for permittivity sensing at mid-infrared regions,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 8, 2018, Art. no. 4183.
- [228] A. Khavasi, “Design of ultra-broadband graphene absorber using circuit theory,” *J. Opt. Soc. Amer. B*, vol. 32, pp. 1941–1946, 2015.
- [229] A. Andryieuski and A. V. Lavrinenko, “Graphene metamaterials based tunable terahertz absorber: Effective surface conductivity approach,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 21, pp. 9144–9155, 2013.
- [230] F. H. L. Koppens, D. E. Chang, and F. J. Garcia de Abajo, “Graphene plasmonics: A platform for strong light-matter interactions,” *Nano Lett. Amer. Chem. Soc.*, vol. 11, pp. 3370–3377, 2011.
- [231] M. Chen et al., “Wideband tunable cross-polarization converter based on graphene metasurface with hollow carved H-array,” *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 9, no. 5, Oct. 2017, Art. no. 4601011.
- [232] Z. B. Zheng et al., “Tailoring of electromagnetic field localizations by two-dimensional graphene nanostructures,” *Light, Sci. Appl.*, vol. 6, 2017, Art. no. e17057.
- [233] C. Liu, L. Qi, and X. Zhan, “Broadband graphene-based metamaterial absorbers,” *AIP Adv.*, vol. 8, 2018, Art. no. 015301.
- [234] He S, Chen T. Broadband THz absorbers with graphene-based anisotropic metamaterial films. *IEEE Trans Terahertz Sci Technol.* 2013;3:757-763.

- [235] Fu P, Liu F, ren GJ, Su F, Li D, Yao JQ. A broadband metamaterial absorber based on multi-layer graphene in the terahertz region. *Opt Commun*. 2018;417:62-66.
- [236] Hanson GW. Dyadic green's functions and guided surface waves for a surface conductivity model of graphene. *J Appl Phys*. 2008;103(1–8):64302.
- [237] Zhang FM, He Y, Chen X. Guided modes in graphene waveguides. *Appl Phys Lett*. 2009; 94:212105.
- [238] Morote ME, Gómez-Di JS, Carrier JP. Sinusoidally modulated graphene leaky-wave antenna for electronic beam scanning at THz. *IEEE Trans Terahertz Sci Technol*. 2014;4(1):116-122.
- [239] Fuscaldo W, Burghignoli P, Baccarelli P, Galli A. Graphene Fabry-Perot cavity leaky-wave antennas: plasmonic versus nonplasmonic solutions. *IEEE Trans Antennas Propag*. 2017;65: 1651-1660.
- [240] Cronin NJ. *Microwave and Optical Waveguides*. Taylor & Francis; 1995
- [241] Bozzi M, Pierantoni L, Bellucci S. Applications of graphene at microwave frequencies. *Radio Eng*. 2015;24:661-669.
- [242] Zheng ZB, Li JT, Ma T, et al. Tailoring of electromagnetic field localizations by two-dimensional graphene nanostructures. *Light Sci Appl Nat*. 2017;6:e17057.
- [243] Balanis CA. *Antenna Theory Analysis and Design*. 3rd ed. India: John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Wiley Reprint; 2010.
- [244] Alae R, Farhat M, Rockstuhl C, Lederer F. A perfect absorber made of a graphene micro-ribbon metamaterial. *Opt Express*. 2012;20:28017-28024.
- [245] Fang T, Konar A, Xing H, Jena D. Carrier statistics and quantum capacitance of graphene sheets and ribbons. *Appl Phys Lett*. 2007;91:092109.
- [246] Gomez-Diaz JS, Moldovan C, Capdevila S, et al. Self-biased reconfigurable graphene stacks for terahertz plasmonics. *Nat Commun*. 2015;6:1-8.
- [247] Perakis IE. Simulated near-infrared light emission in graphene. *Phys Am Phys Soc*. 2012;5:1-3.
- [248] Biabanifard S, Biabanifard M, Asgari S, Asadi S, Yagoub MCE. Tunable ultrawideband terahertz absorber based on graphene disks and ribbons. *Opt Commun*. 2018; 427:418-425.
- [249] C. Liu, L. Qi and X. Zhang, "Broadband graphene-based metamaterial absorbers," *AIP Adv*, vol. 8, pp. 015301(1–7), 2018.
- [250] Fardoost A, Vanani FG, Amirhosseini A, Safian R. Design of a multilayer graphene-based ultrawideband terahertz absorber. *IEEE Trans Nanotechnol*. 2017;16(1):68-74.

- [251] Chen D, Yang J, Zhang J, Huang J, Zhang Z. Tunable broadband terahertz absorbers based on multiple layers of graphene ribbons. *Sci Rep.* 2017;7(1–8):15836.
- [252] Wang F, Huang S, Li L, Chen W, Xie Z. Dual-band tunable perfect metamaterial absorber based on graphene. *Appl Optics.* 2018;57:6916-6922.
- [253] Zhang Y, Shi Y, Liang CH. Broadband tunable graphene-based metamaterial absorber. *Opt Mater Express.* 2016;6: 3036-3044.
- [254] Spada LL, Vegni L. Metamaterial-based wideband electromagnetic wave absorber. *Opt Express.* 2016; 24:5763-5772.
- [255] Dong Y, Liu P, Yu D, Li G, Yang L. A tunable ultra-broadband ultrathin terahertz absorber using graphene stacks. *IEEE Antennas Wirel Propag Lett.* 2017;16:1115-1118.
- [256] Xu YL, Wei XC, Yi D. A novel tunable absorber based on vertical graphene strips. *IEEE Microw Wirel Compon Lett.* 2016;26: 10-12.
- [257] Xu BZ, Gu CQ, Li Z, Niu ZY. A novel structure for tunable terahertz absorber based on graphene. *Opt Express.* 2013;21: 23803-23811.
- [258] Rahmanzadeh M, Rajabalipanah H, Abdolali A. Multilayer graphene-based metasurfaces: robust design method for extremely broadband, wide-angle and polarization insensitive terahertz absorbers. *Appl Optics.* 2018;57:959-968.
- [259] Torabi ES, Fallahi A, Yahaghi A. Evolutionary optimization of graphene-metal metasurfaces for tunable broadband terahertz absorption. *IEEE Trans Antennas Propag.* 2017;65: 1464-1467.
- [260] Arik K, Abdollah Ramezani S, Khavasi A. Polarization insensitive and broadband terahertz absorber using graphene disks. *Plasmonics.* 2017;12:393-398.
- [261] Huang X, Zhang X, Hu Z, Aqeeli M, Alburaikan A. Design of broadband and tunable terahertz absorbers based on graphene metasurface: equivalent circuit model approach. *IET Microw Antenna Propag.* 2015;9:307-312.
- [262] Khavasi A. Design of ultra-broadband graphene absorber using circuit theory. *J Opt Soc Am B.* 2015;32:1941-1946.
- [263] Su Z, Wang Y, Luo X, et al. A tunable thz absorber consisting of an elliptical graphene disk array. *Phys Chem Chem Phys R Soc Chem.* 2018;20:14357-14361.

- [264] W. Yu, G. Q. Luo, Y. Yu, X. H. Zhang and K. Fan, “Miniaturized band-absorptive frequency selective rasorbers with wide absorption band,” *IET Micro. and Ant. Propag.*, doi: 10.1049/iet-map.2018.6170, accepted, 2019.
- [265] Y. Shang, Z. Shen and S. Xiao, “Frequency selective rasorber based on square loop and cross dipole arrays,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 62, no. 11, pp. 5581–5589, 2014.
- [266] K. Zhang, W. Jiang and S. Gong, “Design bandpass frequency selective surface absorber using LC resonator,” *IEEE Ant. & Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 16, pp. 2586-2589, 2017.
- [267] Y. Zhang, B. Li, L. Zhu, Y. Tang, Y. Chang and Y. Bo, “Frequency selective rasorber with low insertion loss and dual band absorptions using planar slotline structures,” *IEEE Ant. & Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 17, pp. 633-636, 2018.
- [268] M. Guo, Z. Sun, D. Sang, X. Xia and Y. Fu, “Design of Frequency selective rasorbers based on centrosymmetric bended strip resonator,” *IEEE Access*, vol., pp., 20xx.
- [269] X. Wang and S. A. Tretyakov, “Toward ultimate control of terahertz wave absorption in graphene,” *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 67, no. 4, pp. 2452-2461, April 2019.
- [270] Q. Zheng, C. Guo and J. Ding, “Wideband Metasurface-Based Reflective Polarization Converter for Linear-to-Linear and Linear-to-Circular Polarization Conversion,” *IEEE Antennas and Wireless Propagation Letters*, vol. 17, no. 8, pp. 1459-1463, Aug. 2018, doi: 10.1109/LAWP.2018.2849352.
- [271] W. Huang, X. Luo, Y. Lu, F. Hu, and G. Li, “Ultra-broadband terahertz bandpass filter with dynamically tunable attenuation based on a graphene–metal hybrid metasurface,” *Appl. Opt.* vol. 60, pp. 6366-6370, 2021.
- [272] A. Li, J. H. Fu, Z. Wang, W. Chen, L. Bo and C. He, “An absorptive/transmissive radome based on metamaterial,” *Elsevier Opto-Electronics Review*, vol. 25, pp. 318–325, 2017.
- [273] F. Costa and A. Monorchio, “A frequency selective radome with wideband absorbing properties,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 60, no. 6, pp. 2740–2747, 2012.
- [274] X. Chen, Y. Li, Y. Fu and N. Yuan, “Design and analysis of lumped resistor loaded metamaterial absorber with transmission band,” *Optics Express*, vol. 20, no. 27, pp. 28347-28352, 2012.
- [275] M. Guo, Z. Sun, D. Sang, X. Jia and Y. Fu, “Design of frequency selective rasorbers based on centrosymmetric bended strip resonator,” *IEEE Access*, accepted, 2019.

- [276] X. Xiu, W. Che, Y. Han and W. Yang, “Low profile dual polarization frequency selective rasorbers based on simple structure lossy cross frame elements,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Wireless propag. Let.*, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 1002–1005, 2018.
- [277] H. Huang and Z. Shen, “Absorptive frequency selective transmission structure with square loop hybrid resonator,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Wireless propag. Let.*, vol. 16, pp. 3212–3215, 2017.
- [278] K. Zhang, W. Ziang and S. Gong, “Design bandpass frequency selective surface absorber using LC resonators,” *IEEE Trans. on Ant. and Wireless propag. Let.*, vol. 16, pp. 2586–2589, 2017.
- [279] A. Li, J. H. Fu, Z. Wang, W. Chen, L. Bo and C. He, “An absorptive/transmittive radome based on metamaterial,” *IEEE ICEICT 2016 Conference*, pp. 596–598, 2016.
- [280] F. G. Meng, H. Li, D. G. Fan, F. F. Li, F. Z. Zue, P. Chen and R. X. Wu, “Transmitting-absorbing material based on resistive metasurface,” *AIP Advances*, vol. 8, issue. 075008, pp. 1-8, 2018.
- [281] M. Qu, S. Li, “Graphene-based polarization insensitive rasorber with tunable passband,” *Results in Physics*, vol. 14, pp. 102172, 2019.
- [282] M. Qu, T. Chang, G. Guo and S. Li, “Design of Graphene-Based Dual-Polarized Switchable Rasorber/Absorber at Terahertz,” *IEEE Access*, vol. 8, pp. 127220-127225, 2020.
- [283] Q. Zhou, S. Zha, P. Liu, C. Liu, L. Bian, J. Zhang, H. Liu and L. Ding, “Graphene based controllable broadband metamaterial absorber with transmission band,” *Materials*, vol. 11, pp. 2409(1-8), 2018.
- [284] G. Ghosh, “Dispersion-equation coefficients for the refractive index and birefringence of calcite and quartz crystals,” *Optics Communications*, vol.163, issues 1–3, pp. 95-102, 1999 [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0030-4018\(99\)00091-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0030-4018(99)00091-7)
- [285] R. Oulton, V. Sorger, D. Genov et al., “A hybrid plasmonic waveguide for subwavelength confinement and long-range propagation,” *Nature Photon*, vol. 2, pp. 496–500, 2008. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nphoton.2008.131>
- [286] P. Sun et. al., “Graphene-based dual-band independently tunable infrared absorber,” *Nanoscale*, vol. 10, pp. 15564-15570, 2018.
- [287] S. Rakheja and P. Sengupta, “Gate-Voltage Tunability of Plasmons in Single-Layer Graphene Structures—Analytical Description, Impact of Interface States, and Concepts for Terahertz Devices,” *IEEE Transactions on Nanotechnology*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 113-121, Jan. 2016.

- [288] J. Horng, C. F. Chen, B. Geng, C. Girit, Y. Zhang, Z. Hao, H. A. Bechtel, M. Martin, A. Zettl, M. F. Crommie, Y. R. Shen and F. Wang, “Drude conductivity of dirac fermions in graphene,” *Physical Review B*, vol. 83, pp. 165113-1–165113-5, 2011.
- [289] R. Deng, M. Li, B. Muneer, Q. Zhu, Z. Shi, L. Song T. Zhang, “Theoretical analysis and design of ultrathin broadband optically transparent microwave metamaterial absorbers,” *Materials*, vol. 11, pp. 107-1–107-15, 2018.
- [290] X. Huang, Z. Hu and P. Liu, “Graphene based tunable fractal Hilbert curve array broadband radar absorbing screen for radar cross section reduction,” *AIP Advances*, vol. 4, pp. 117103-1–117103-12, 2014.
- [291] X. Y. Peng, B. Wang, S. Lai, D. H. Zhang and J. H. Teng, “Ultra-thin planar metamaterial absorber based on standing wave resonances,” *Optics Express*, vol. 20, pp. 22756–22765, 2012.
- [292] O. Luukkonen et al., “Simple and Accurate Analytical Model of Planar Grids and High-Impedance Surfaces Comprising Metal Strips or Patches,” *IEEE Transac. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 1624-1632, June 2008.
- [293] Y. R. Padooru, A. B. Yakovlev, C. S. R. Kaipa, G. W. Hanson, F. Medina, F. Mesa, “Dual capacitive-inductive nature of periodic graphene patches: Transmission characteristics at low-terahertz frequencies,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 87, pp. 115401, 2013.
- [294] Z. Liu, L. Guo and Q. Zhang, “A Simple and Efficient Method for Designing Broadband Terahertz Absorber Based on Singular Graphene Metasurface,” *Nanomaterials*, MDPI, vol. 9, pp. 1351(1-9), 2019.
- [295] S. B. Parizi, M. R. Tavakol, A. Khavasi, “Deriving Surface Impedance for 2D Arrays of Graphene Patches Using a Variational Method,” *IEEE J. Quantum Electron.*, vol. 53, pp. 7000106, 2017.
- [296] X. Wang, W. Zhao, J. Hu and W. Yin, “Reconfigurable Terahertz Leaky-Wave Antenna Using Graphene-Based High-Impedance Surface,” *IEEE Transac. on Nanotechnology*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 62-69, Jan. 2015.
- [297] D. Wang et al., “Tunable THz Multiband Frequency-Selective Surface Based on Hybrid Metal–Graphene Structures,” *IEEE Transactions on Nanotechnology*, vol. 16, no. 6, pp. 1132-1137, Nov. 2017.
- [298] Keysight. Advanced Design System (ADS). Accessed: 2020, [Online]. Available: <https://www.keysight.com/in/en/products/software/pathwave-design-software/pathwave-advanced-design-system.html>.

- [299] D. R. Jackson, A. A. Oliner, T. Zhao, and J. T. Williams, "Beaming of light at broadside through a subwavelength hole: Leaky wave model and open stopband effect," *Radio Sci.*, vol. 40, RS6S10, 2005, doi:10.1029/2004RS003226.
- [300] D. R. Jackson, P. Burghignoli, G. Lovat, F. Capolino, J. Chen, D. R. Wilton and A. A. Oliner, "The Fundamental Physics of Directive Beaming at Microwave and Optical Frequencies and the Role of Leaky Waves," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, vol. 99, no. 10, pp. 1780-1805, Oct. 2011.
- [301] H. J. Lezec, A. Degiron, E. Devaux, R. A. Linke, L. Martin-Moreno, F. J. Garcia-Vidal, T. W. Ebbesen, "Beaming light from a subwavelength aperture," *Science*, vol. 297, issue 5582, pp. 820-822, August 2002.
- [302] G. Lovat, P. Burghignoli and D. R. Jackson, "Fundamental properties and optimization of broadside radiation from uniform leaky-wave antennas," *IEEE Transac. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 1442-1452, May 2006.
- [303] A. T. Almutawa, A. Hosseini, D. R. Jackson and F. Capolino, "Leaky-Wave Analysis of Wideband Planar Fabry-Pérot Cavity Antennas Formed by a Thick PRS," *IEEE Transac. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 67, no. 8, pp. 5163-5175, Aug. 2019.
- [304] S. Tofani, W. Fuscaldo, "Fabry-Perot Cavity Leaky Wave Antennas with Tunable Features for Terahertz Applications," *Condens. Matter*, vol. 5, pp. 1-17, 2020.
- [305] Yang, G., Li, L., Lee, W. B., & Ng, M. C. (2018). Structure of graphene and its disorders: a review. *Science and technology of advanced materials*, 19(1), 613–648. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14686996.2018.1494493>
- [306] X. Huang, Z. Hu and P. Liu, "Graphene based tunable fractal Hilbert curve array broadband radar absorbing screen for radar cross section reduction," *AIP Advance*, vol. pp. 4, 117103, 2014.
- [307] A. Khajeh, Z. H. Zarghani, A. Yahaghi, et al., "Tunable broadband polarization converters based on coded graphene metasurfaces," *Sci Rep* 11, 1296 (2021), <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-80493-w>
- [308] L. Deng, Y. Zhang, J. Zhu, M. Qu, L. Wang, C. Zhang, "Independent Manipulating of Orthogonal-Polarization Terahertz Waves Using A Reconfigurable Graphene-Based Metasurface," *Materials*, vol. 11, p. 1817. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ma11101817>
- [309] A. C. Tasolamprou, A. D. Koulouklidis, C. Daskalaki, C. P. Mavidis, G. Kenanakis, G. Deligeorgis, Z. Viskadourakis, P. Kuzhir, S. Tzortzakis, M. Kafesaki, E. N. Economou, and C. M. Soukoulis, "Experimental demonstration of ultrafast THz modulation in a graphene-based

thin film absorber through negative photoinduced conductivity,” *ACS Photonics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 720-727, 2019, doi: 10.1021/acsp Photonics.8b0159

[310] S. B. Parizi and A. Ebrahimi, “Ultrathin, polarization-insensitive multi-band absorbers based on graphene metasurface with THz sensing application,” *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B*, vol. 37, pp. 2372-2381, 2020.

[311] J. Gomez-Diaz, C. Moldovan, S. Capdevila et al., “Self-biased reconfigurable graphene stacks for terahertz plasmonics,” *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 6, pp. 6334, 2015.

[312] M. Esquiús-Morote, J. S. Gómez-Díaz and J. Perruisseau-Carrier, “Sinusoidally Modulated Graphene Leaky-Wave Antenna for Electronic Beam-scanning at THz,” *IEEE Transac. on THz Sci. and Tech.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 116-122, Jan. 2014.

[313] W. Fuscaldo, P. Burghignoli, P. Baccarelli and A. Galli, “Graphene Fabry–Perot Cavity Leaky-Wave Antennas: Plasmonic Versus Nonplasmonic Solutions,” *IEEE Transac. on Ant. and Propag.*, vol. 65, no. 4, pp. 1651-1660, April 2017.

[314] H. Hu, F. Zhai, D. Hu, Z. Li, B. Bai, X. Yang and Q. Dai, “Broadly tunable graphene plasmons using an ion-gel top gate with low control voltage,” *Nanoscale*, vol. 7, pp. 19493-19500, 2015.

[315] M. Kettner, I. Vladimirov, A. J. Strudwick, M. G. Schwab, and R. T. Weitz, “Ionic gel as gate dielectric for the easy characterization of graphene and polymer field-effect transistors and electrochemical resistance modification of graphene”, *Journal of Applied Physics*, vol. 118, pp. 025501, 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4923054>

[316] W. Yao, L. Tang, J. Wang, C. Ji, X. Wei and Y. Jiang, “Spectrally and Spatially Tunable Terahertz Metasurface Lens Based on Graphene Surface Plasmons,” *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 1-8, Art no. 4800909, 2018. doi: 10.1109/JPHOT.2018.2853999.

[317] J. T. Kim, H. Choi, Y. Choi, and J. H. Cho, “Ion-Gel-Gated Graphene Optical Modulator with Hysteretic Behavior,” *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 1836-1845, 2018 DOI: 10.1021/acsaami.7b16600

[318] K. Payne, J. K. Lee, K. Xu and J. H. Choi, “Compact Third-Order Bandpass Frequency Selective Surface with Wide Spurious-Suppression Bandwidth,” 2018 IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation & USNC/URSI National Radio Science Meeting, Boston, MA, USA, 2018, pp. 2037-2038, doi: 10.1109/APUSNCURSINRSM.2018.8608236.

[319] Y. Li and N. Engheta, “Structuring band-pass dispersion with cascaded high- and low-pass optical metatronic metasurfaces,” 2016 URSI International Symposium on

Electromagnetic Theory (EMTS), Espoo, Finland, 2016, pp. 413-416, doi: 10.1109/URSI-EMTS.2016.7571413.

[320] G. Zhao, M. T. Mors, T. Wenckebach, and P. C. M. Planken, "Terahertz dielectric properties of polystyrene foam," *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* 19, 1476-1479 (2002).

[321] F. I. Baida, M. Boutrria, R. Oussaid and D. V. Labeke, "Enhanced transmission metamaterials as anisotropic plates," *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 84, pp. 035107, 2011.

[322] Y. Jia, Y. Liu, W. Zhang, J. Wang, Y. Wang, S. Gong, S. Gong and G. Liao, "Ultra-wideband metasurface with linear to circular polarization conversion of an electromagnetic wave," *Optical Materials Express*, vol. 8, pp. 597-604, 2018

[323] X. Gao, W. Yang, W. Cao, M. Chen, Y. Jiang, X. Yu, and H. Li, "Bandwidth broadening of a graphene-based circular polarization converter by phase compensation," *Opt. Express*, vol. 25, pp. 23945-23954, 2017.

[324] L. Zeng, T. Huang, G. B. Liu, H. F. Zhang, "A tunable ultra-broadband linear-to-circular polarization converter containing the graphene," *Optics Communications*, Elsevier, vol. 436, pp. 7-13, 2019.

[325] C. Wang, M. Chen, H. Liu, C. Teng, H. Deng and L. Yuan, "Wideband circular polarization converter based on graphene metasurface at terahertz frequencies," *Opt. Eng.*, vol. 58(4), p. 043106, 2019.

[326] X. Yu, X. Gao, W. Qiao, L. Wen and W. Yang, "Broadband Tunable Polarization Converter Realized by Graphene-Based Metamaterial," *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vol. 28, no. 21, pp. 2399-2402, 2016.

[327] M. Sajjad, X. Kong, S. Liu, A. Ahmed, S. U. Rahman and Qi Wang, "Graphene-based THz tunable ultra-wideband polarization converter," *Physics Letters A*, Elsevier, vol. 384(23), p. 126567, 2020.

[328] L. Nama, Nilotpal, S. Bhattacharyya and P. K. Jain, "A Metasurface-Based, Ultrathin, Dual-Band, Linear-to-Circular, Reflective Polarization Converter: Easing uplinking and downlinking for wireless communication," *IEEE Antennas and Propagation Magazine*, vol. 63, no. 4, pp. 100-110, 2021, doi: 10.1109/MAP.2020.3043460.

[329] Y. Jia, Y. Liu, Y. J. Guo, K. Li and S. Gong, "A Dual-Patch Polarization Rotation Reflective Surface and Its Application to Ultra-Wideband RCS Reduction," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 65, no. 6, pp. 3291-3295, 2017, doi: 10.1109/TAP.2017.2694879.

- [330] T. Fuji, A. Ando, Y. Sakabe, “Characterization of dielectric properties of oxide materials in frequency range from GHz to THz,” *Journal of the European Ceramic Society*, vol. 26, pp. 1857-1860, 2006.
- [331] G. Sharma, A. Lakhtakia, S. Bhattacharyya, and P. K. Jain, “Magnetically tunable metasurface comprising InAs and InSb pixels for absorbing terahertz radiation,” *Appl. Opt.*, vol. 59, pp. 9673-9680, 2020.
- [332] E. Episkopou, S. Papantonis, W. J. Otter and S. Lucyszyn, “Defining Material Parameters in Commercial EM Solvers for Arbitrary Metal-Based THz Structures,” *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, vol. 2, no. 5, pp. 513-524, 2012, doi: 10.1109/TTHZ.2012.2208456.
- [333] J. X. Liu, X. Xie, P. Du, et al., “Effect of Graphene on the Sunlight Absorption Rate of Silicon Thin Film Solar Cells,” *Plasmonics*, vol. 14, pp. 353–357, 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11468-018-0811-6>
- [334] N. F. Yu, P. Genevet, M. A. Cats, F. Aieta, J. P. Tetienne, F. Capasso and Z. Gaburro, “Light propagation with phase discontinuities: Generalized laws of reflection and refraction,” *Science*, vol. 334, pp. 333-337, 2011.
- [335] D. H. Goldstein, “Polarized Light, 3rd ed.,” CRC Press, Chapter: 16, 2017.
- [336] B. Ratni, W. A. Merzouk, A. de Lustrac, S. Villers, G. Piau and S. N. Burokur, “Design of Phase-Modulated Metasurfaces for Beam Steering in Fabry–Perot Cavity Antennas,” *IEEE Antennas and Wireless Propagation Letters*, vol. 16, pp. 1401-1404, 2017, doi: 10.1109/LAWP.2016.2639463.
- [337] A. Mehdipour, J. W. Wong and G. V. Eleftheriades, “Beam-Squinting Reduction of Leaky-Wave Antennas Using Huygens Metasurfaces,” *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 63, no. 3, pp. 978-992, March 2015, doi: 10.1109/TAP.2015.2389240.
- [338] C. A. Balanis, “Antenna Theory: Analysis and Design, 3rd ed.,” Wiley: New Delhi, pp.74-75, 2007.
- [339] H. R. Taghvaei, H. Nasari, M. S. Abrishamian, “Circuit modeling of graphene absorber in terahertz band,” *Optics Communications*, vol. 383, pp. 11-16, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.optcom.2016.08.059>.
- [340] S. Choudhury, D. Wang, K. Chaudhuri, et al., “Material platforms for optical metasurfaces,” *Nanophotonics*, vol. 7(6), pp. 959-987, 2018.
- [341] Y. Liu and X. Zhang, “Metasurfaces for manipulating surface plasmons,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 103, p. 141101, 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4821444>

- [342] I. Zoric', E. M. Larsson, B. Kasemo, and C. Langhammer, "Localized Surface Plasmons Shed Light on Nanoscale Metal Hydrides," *Adv. Mater.*, vol. 22, pp. 4628-4633, 2010. <https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.20100097>
- [343] G.L. Klimchitskaya, V. M. Mostepanenko, V. M. Petrov, "Impact of chemical potential on the reflectance of graphene in the infrared and microwave domains," *Phys. Rev. A*, vol. 98, p. 023809, 2018. 10.1103/PhysRevA.98.023809.
- [344] M.J. Rosker, H.B. Wallace, Imaging through the atmosphere at terahertz frequencies, in: *IEEE MTT-S International Symposium*, 2007.
- [345] Ashish Y. Pawar, Deepak D. Sonawane, Kiran B. Erande, Deelip V. Derle, Terahertz technology and its applications, *Drug Invent. Today* 5 (2) (2013) pp. 157–163.
- [346] P. Tassin, T. Koschny, C.M. Soukoulis, Graphene for terahertz applications, *Science* 341 (6146) (2013) 620–621.
- [347] H. Tao, W.J. Padilla, X. Zhang, R.D. Averitt, Recent progress in electromagnetic metamaterial devices for terahertz applications, *IEEE J. Sel. Top. Quantum Electron.* 17 (1) (2011) 92–101.
- [348] M. Ismail Khan, Zobaria Khalid, Farooq A. Tahir, Linear and circular-polarization conversion in X-band using anisotropic metasurface, *Sci. Rep.* 9 (1–11) (2019) 4552.
- [349] Justin Peatross, Michael Ware, *Physics of Light and Optics*, Brigham Young University, 2014.
- [350] Z. Liu, L. Guo, Q. Zhang, A simple and efficient method for designing broadband terahertz absorber based on singular graphene metasurface, *Nanomaterials* 9 (1–9) (2019).
- [351] Zhen Liu, Benfeng Bai, Ultra-thin and high-efficiency graphene metasurface for tunable terahertz wave manipulation, *Opt. Express* 25 (2017) 8584–8592.
- [352] Guoxing Zheng, Holger Mühlenbernd, Mitchell Kenney, Guixin Li, Metasurface holograms reaching 80% efficiency, *Nature Nanotechnology* 10 (2015) 308–312.
- [353] Keith R. Carver, James W. Mink, Microstrip antenna technology, *IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propagation* 29 (1981) 2–24.
- [354] Song Wu, Dace Zha, Yun He, Ling Miao, Jianjun Jiang, Design of stable and high efficiency graphene-based polarizers for oblique angle of incidence in terahertz frequency, *Appl. Opt.* 58 (2019) 492–497.
- [355] Tianjing Guo, Christos Argyropoulos, Broadband polarizers based on graphene metasurfaces, *Opt. Lett.* 41 (2016) 5592–5595.

- [356] R. Phon, S. Ghosh, and S. Lim, “Active frequency selective surface to switch between absorption and transmission band with additional frequency tuning capability,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.* 67, 6059–6067 (2019).
- [357] R. Phon, S. Ghosh, and S. Lim, “Novel multifunctional reconfigurable active frequency selective surface,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.* 67, 1709–1718 (2019).
- [358] R. Dutta, D. Mitra, and J. Ghosh, “Dual-band multifunctional metasurface for absorption and polarization conversion,” *Int. J. RF Microw. Comput. Aided Eng.* 30, e22200 (2020).
- [359] J. Wang, R. Yang, R. Ma, J. Tian, and W. Zhang, “Reconfigurable multifunctional metasurface for broadband polarization conversion and perfect absorption,” *IEEE Access* 8, 105815–105823 (2020).
- [360] Y. Li, H. Li, Y. Wang, Y. Wang, and Q. Cao, “A novel switchable absorber/linear converter based on active metasurface and its application,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.* 68, 7688–7693 (2020).
- [361] D. T. Ha, D. N. Dzung, N. V. Ngoc, B. S. Tung, T. S. Pham, Y. P. Lee, L. Y. Chen, B. X. Khuyen, and V. D. Lam, “Switching between perfect absorption and polarization conversion, based on hybrid metamaterial in the GHz and THz bands,” *J. Phys. D* 54, 234003 (2021).
- [362] P. Gopalan, B. S. Rodriguez, “2D Materials for Terahertz Modulation,” *Adv. Optical Mater.*, vol. 8, p. 1900550, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1002/adom.201900550>
- [363] J. Li, M. Jiang, C. Xu, Y. Wang, Y. Lin, J. Lu, and Z. Shi, “Plasmon coupled Fabry–Perot lasing enhancement in graphene/ZnO hybrid microcavity,” *Sci. Rep.* 5, 9263 (2015).
- [364] D. I. Son, B. W. Kwon, D. H. Park, W. S. Seo, Y. Yi, B. Angadi, C. L. Lee, and W. K. Choi, “Emissive ZnO–graphene quantum dots for white-light-emitting diodes,” *Nat. Nanotechnol.* 7, 465–471 (2012).
- [365] Y. Sun and X. Yan, “Recent advances in dual-functional devices integrating solar cells and supercapacitors,” *Sol. RRL* 1, 1700002 (2017).
- [366] B. Shi, W. Cai, X. Zhang, Y. Zhan, J. Geng, M. Ren, and J. Xu, “Tunable band-stop filters for graphene plasmons based on periodically modulated graphene,” *Sci. Rep.* 6, 26796 (2016).
- [367] F. M. Zhang, Y. He, and X. Chen, “Guided modes in graphene waveguides,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 94, 212105 (2009).
- [368] B. A. Munk, *Frequency Selective Surfaces: Theory and Design* (Wiley, 2000), Chap. 9.

[369] S. Choudhury, D. Wang, K. Chaudhuri, C. DeVault, A. V. Kildishev, A. Boltasseva, and V. M. Shalaev, “Material platforms for optical metasurfaces,” *Nanophotonics* 7, 959–987 (2018).

[370] C. Molero, A. Alex-Amor, F. Mesa, Á. Palomares-Caballero, and P. Padilla, “Cross-polarization control in FSSs by means of an equivalent circuit approach,” *IEEE Access* 9, 99513–99525 (2021).

[371] F. Anggoro, A. Nugroho, D. Albinsson, T. J. Antosiewicz, and C. Langhammer, “Plasmonic metasurface for spatially resolved optical sensing in three dimensions,” *ACS Nano* 14, 2345–2353 (2020).

AUTHOR'S RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

Journals:

1. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, S. Das and S. Bhattacharyya, "Terahertz Wave Conversion from Linear to Circular Polarization by Graphene Metasurface Featuring Ultrawideband Tunability," *IEEE Journal of Lightwave Technology*, **Accepted**, DOI: 10.1109/JLT.2022.3156640.
2. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, S. Das and S. Bhattacharyya, "Graphene-Based Metasurface for Tunable Absorption and Transmission Characteristics in the Near Mid-Infrared Region," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 70, no. 6, pp. 4600-4612, 2022. DOI: 10.1109/TAP.2022.3140904.
3. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, "Graphene-based dual functional metadvice in the THz gap," *Appl. Opt.*, vol. 60, pp. 11247-11255, 2021. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1364/AO.444873>.
4. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, "Transmittive-type Triple-band Linear to Circular Polarization Conversion in THz Region using Graphene-Based Metasurface," *Elsevier Optics Communications*, vol. 480, article no. 126480, February 2021. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.optcom.2020.126480>
5. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, "Graphene Based Metasurface with Near Unity Broadband Absorption in the Terahertz Gap," *Wiley International Journal of RF and Microwave Computer-Aided Engineering*, vol. 30, issue 12, Article No. e22436, December 2020. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1002/mmce.22436>
6. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Vinit Singh Yadav, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, "Tunable Graphene Based Metasurface for Polarization-Independent Broadband Absorption in Lower Mid Infrared (MIR) Range," *IEEE Transactions on Electromagnetic Compatibility*, Vol. 62, Issue 2, pp. 346-354, April 2020.
7. Akhlesh Lakhtakia, Somak Bhattacharyya, and **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, "Comment on: Wide incidence angle and polarization insensitive dual broad-band metamaterial absorber based on concentric split and continuous rings resonator structure," *IOP: Materials Research Express*, Vol. 6, no. 8, pp. 088002, 2019.) DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/2053-1591/ab2220>
8. Vinit Singh Yadav, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, "Wideband Tunable Mid-Infrared Cross-polarization Converter Using Monolayered Graphene-Based Metasurface over A Wide Angle of Incidence," *IET Microwaves, Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. 13, Issue 1, pp. 82-87, January 2019. DOI: 10.1049/iet-map.2018.5373
9. Vinit Singh Yadav, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Somak Bhattacharyya, and Santanu Das, "Graphene Based Metasurface for Tunable Broadband Terahertz Cross Polarization Converter over Wide Angle of Incidence," *Applied Optics*, Vol. 57, Issue 29, pp. 8720-8726, October 2018. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1364/AO.57.008720>

Conferences/Workshops/ Symposia

1. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Anirban Chaudhuri, Somak Bhattacharyya, and Parama Pal, “Graphene-metasurface-based biosensor for SARS-CoV-2 detection”, *Proc. SPIE 12011, High Contrast Metastructures XI*, p. 1201109, 5 March 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2609422>.
2. S. Chatterjee, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, S. Kumar, Y. Gupta and S. Bhattacharyya, “Design of Metasurface-loaded Filtenna for Applications in Radio Astronomy,” *2021 IEEE Indian Conference on Antennas and Propagation (InCAP)*, 2021, pp. 556-559, doi: 10.1109/InCAP52216.2021.9726195.
3. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “Graphene-Metal Hybrid Metasurface for Tunable Bandpass Filter in Terahertz Region,” *2021 IEEE Indian Conference on Antennas and Propagation (InCAP)*, 2021, pp. 812-815, doi: 10.1109/InCAP52216.2021.9726422.
4. Meghna Mishra, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “A multiband transmissive-type linear-to-circular polarization converter,” *2021 IEEE Indian Conference on Antennas and Propagation (InCAP)*, 2021, pp. 702-705, doi: 10.1109/InCAP52216.2021.9726294.
5. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “A Graphene Based Metasurface for Transmissive-type Linear to Circular Polarization Converter with Tunable Characteristics,” accepted for presentation in *URSI General Assembly 2021*, Rome, Italy, 28 August-4 September, 2021.
6. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Somak Bhattacharyya, and Santanu Das, “Graphene-based metasurface for wideband linear to circular polarization conversion,” in *2020 URSI Regional Conference on Radio Science (URSI-RCRS 2020)*, Varanasi, India, 12-14 February, 2020. (<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9113624>) DOI: [10.23919/URSIRCRS49211.2020.9113624](https://doi.org/10.23919/URSIRCRS49211.2020.9113624)
7. Meghna Mishra, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Lavesh Nama, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “Asymmetric transmission and cross polarization conversion of linearly polarized wave through metasurface,” in *2020 URSI Regional Conference on Radio Science (URSI-RCRS 2020)*, Varanasi, India, 12-14 February, 2020. (<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9113556>) DOI: [10.23919/URSIRCRS49211.2020.9113556](https://doi.org/10.23919/URSIRCRS49211.2020.9113556)
8. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Somak Bhattacharyya, and Santanu Das, “Broadband Graphene Based Reflective Cross Polarization Converter Metasurface Design with Unity Efficiency in the Lower Terahertz Gap,” in *IEEE International Microwave & RF Conference (IMaRC 2019)*, Mumbai, India, 13-15 December, 2019. (<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9118725>) DOI: [10.1109/IMaRC45935.2019.9118725](https://doi.org/10.1109/IMaRC45935.2019.9118725)
9. Tanmoy Chakrabarti, Sambuddha Sarkar, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “An Ultra-thin FSS Bandpass Filter in Terahertz Region,” in *International Conference on Microwave Integrated Circuits, Photonics and Wireless Networks (MICPW-2019)*, pp. 454-456, 22-24 May, 2019, Trichy, India. (<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8933266>) DOI: [10.1109/MICPW.2019.8933266](https://doi.org/10.1109/MICPW.2019.8933266)
10. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “A Graphene Based Broadband Metasurface Absorber in the Terahertz Region,” in *2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (AP-RASC 2019)*, New Delhi, India, 9-15 March, 2019. (<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8738642/>) DOI: [10.23919/URSIAP-RASC.2019.8738642](https://doi.org/10.23919/URSIAP-RASC.2019.8738642)

11. Sambuddha Sarkar, Tanmoy Chakrabarti, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “A Broadband FSS Bandstop Filter in Terahertz Region,” in *2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (AP-RASC 2019)*, New Delhi, India, 9-15 March, 2019.
(<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8738585/>)
DOI: [10.23919/URSIAP-RASC.2019.8738585](https://doi.org/10.23919/URSIAP-RASC.2019.8738585)
12. Sambuddha Sarkar, Tanmoy Chakrabarti, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “A Broadband Bandpass FSS Filter in Terahertz Region,” in *2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (AP-RASC 2019)*, New Delhi, India, 9-15 March, 2019.
(<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8738700/>)
DOI: [10.23919/URSIAP-RASC.2019.8738700](https://doi.org/10.23919/URSIAP-RASC.2019.8738700)
13. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Somak Bhattacharyya, and Santanu Das, “A Graphene Based Metasurface with Wideband Absorption in the Lower Mid Infrared Region,” in *IEEE International Microwave & RF Conference (IMaRC 2018)*, Kolkata, India, 28-30 November, 2018.
(<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8877373/>)
DOI: [10.1109/IMaRC.2018.8877373](https://doi.org/10.1109/IMaRC.2018.8877373)
14. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Vinit Singh Yadav, Somak Bhattacharyya, and Santanu Das, “A Graphene Based Bandwidth Enhanced Metamaterial Absorber using Circular Ring,” in *IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and USNC/URSI National Radio Science Meeting*, pp. 1491-1492, 8-13 July, 2018, Boston, USA.
(<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8608226/>)
DOI: [10.1109/APUSNCURSINRSM.2018.8608226](https://doi.org/10.1109/APUSNCURSINRSM.2018.8608226)
15. Vinit Singh Yadav, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Somak Bhattacharyya, and Santanu Das, “Graphene based metasurface with tunable dual band mid-infrared cross polarization converter,” in *Eleventh Annual Conference, Antenna Test and Measurement Society*, Pune, India, 5-7 February, 2018.
(<https://atmsindia.org/atms2018proceedings/Papers/44%20FULL%20PAPER%20Graphene%20Based%20Metasurface%20with%20Tunable%20Dual%20Band%20Mid-Infrared%20Cross%20Polarization%20Converter.pdf>)

Book Chapters

1. Meghna Mishra, Lavesh Nama, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “A wideband transmittive-type cross polarization converter for terahertz waves,” *Computers and Devices for Communication, Springer Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems 147*, Kolkata, India, 19-20 December, 2019, pp. 233-237, 2021.
(<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-981-15-8366-7>)
DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-8366-7_32
2. **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, Santanu Das, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “Recent Advancement in Graphene-Based Metasurface Structures,” accepted for publication in *Cutting-Edge Research on Low-Dimensional Nanoelectronic Devices: Physics and Material Science Aspects, Apple Academic Press*.
3. Rajan Agrahari, **Sambit Kumar Ghosh**, and Somak Bhattacharyya, “Optical Switches,” accepted for publication in *Optical Switching Device Technology and Application in Network, Wiley*.

Achievements

- Recipient of **Dr CJ Reddy award for best paper for young professionals (Male)**, *IEEE InCAP 2021 Indian Conference on Antennas and Propagation, December, 2021, held at MNIT Jaipur.*
- Achieved **first position** in the **Student Activity Program**, *IEEE MTT-S International Microwave & RF Conference, December, 2019, held at IIT Bombay.*
- One of the journals (Wiley RFCAD) has been recognized as '*Top Cited Article 2020-2021*'.