

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CERTIFICATE	iii
DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE	iv
COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
Abstract	viii
Table of contents	x
List of Figures	xiv
List of Tables	xxxviii
List of Abbreviations/Notations	xl
Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION	1-10
1.1 General	1
1.2 Multiple Climatic Extremes	4
1.3 Problem Statement	5
1.4 Research Objectives	7
1.5 Organization of the Thesis	8
Chapter 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	11-32
2.1 General	11
2.1 Preview Impacts of Climate Change	12
2.3 Methodological Approaches	14
2.4 Studies of Trend Analysis	16
2.4.1 Trends of Climatic Parameter Changing in the Damodar River Basin	18
2.5 Hydrological Impacts	20
2.6 Climate Change Projections	21
2.7 Policy and Management Implications	28
2.8 Summary	30
Chapter 3 STUDY AREA AND DATASETS	33-43

Table of Contents

3.1 General	33
3.2 Study Area	33
3.2.1 Physical Characteristics of the study area	34
3.2.2 Climatic condition of the study area	36
3.2.3 Geological Condition of the study area	37
3.2.4 Geological History	37
3.2.5 Rock Formations	38
3.2.6 Structural Features	38
3.2.7 Geological Hazards	39
3.3 Data Collection	39
3.3.1 Seasons	40
3.4 Software Used	41
3.4.1 Programming Tools	41
3.4.2 Spatial Mapping	42
3.5 Summary	43
Chapter 4 METHODOLOGY	44-55
4.1 General	44
4.2 Statistical Techniques	45
4.2.1 Autocorrelation (Serial dependency check and removal)	45
4.2.2 Pre-whitening	46
4.3 Trend Detection Methods	47
4.3.1 A brief description of the M-K test Assumptions	47
4.3.2 Modified Mann-Kendall test	49
4.3.3 Sen's slope estimation method	50
4.3.4 Pettitt Mann Whitney test	51
4.4 Climate Extremes	51
4.5 Summary	55
Chapter 5 SPATIO-TEMPORAL VARIABILITY OF TRENDS OF EXTREME CLIMATIC INDICES IN DAMODAR RIVER BASIN	56-75

5.1 Introduction	56
5.2 Different sources of climate extremes	57
5.2.1 ETCCDMI (Expert Team of Climate Change Detection and Monitoring Indices) All extreme indices considered	57
5.3 Results	59
5.3.1 STATION 1: ASANSOL	59
5.3.2 STATION 2: BAGODAR	60
5.3.3 STATION 3: BANKURA	60
5.3.4 STATION 4: BARDHAMAN	61
5.3.5 STATION 5: BOKARO	62
5.3.6 STATION 6: DHANBAD	63
5.3.7 STATION 7: DURGAPUR	64
5.3.8 STATION 8: EAST-MEDINIPUR	65
5.3.9 STATION 9: GIRIDIH	66
5.3.10 STATION 10: HAZARIBAG	68
5.3.11 STATION 11: KODERMA	69
5.3.12 STATION 12: PURULIA	70
5.3.13 STATION 13: RAGHUNATHPUR	71
5.3.14 STATION 14: RAMGARH	72
5.3.15 STATION 15: WEST-MEDINIPUR	73
5.4 Summary	75
Chapter 6 3D-PATTERN CHARACTERIZATION OF MULTIPLE CLIMATIC EXTREME INDICES	76-317
6.1 General	76
6.2 Application of VSCA over Damodar River Basin	76
6.2.1 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Asansol	77
6.2.2 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Bagodar	93
6.2.3 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Bankura	109
6.2.4 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Bardhaman	124
6.2.5 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Bokaro	141

Table of Contents

6.2.6 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Dhanbad	157
6.2.7 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Durgapur	172
6.2.8 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in East-Medinipur	188
6.2.9 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Giridih	204
6.2.10 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Hazaribag	220
6.2.11 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Koderma	236
6.2.12 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Purulia	252
6.2.13 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Raghunathpur	268
6.2.14 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in Ramgarh	285
6.2.15 Characteristics of Multiple Climatic Indices in West-Medinipur	301
6.3 Summary	317
Chapter 7 CONCLUSIONS	318-320
7.1 General	318
7.2 Concluding Remarks	319
7.3 Future scope of studies	320
References	321-329