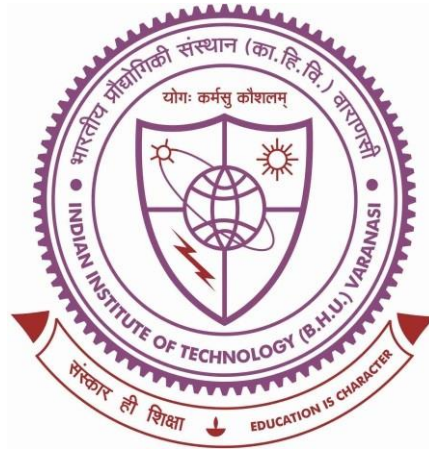


**A DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEM FOR APPROPRIATE TREATMENT
TECHNOLOGY SELECTION FOR INTEGRATED WATER AND
WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT**



A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment for the

Award of Degree

Doctor of Philosophy

By

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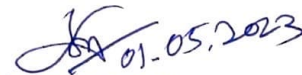
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Dedicated to my Parents

Mr. Ranjan Srivastava and Mrs. Seema Srivastava

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(Ria Ranjan Srivastava)

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. No.	Title	Page
1.1	The benefits of appropriate treatment technology (Sgroi et al., 2018)	7
2.1	Designated Best Use (DBU) quality criteria (CPCB, 2007).	27
2.2	Schematic representation of ASP (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	32
2.3	Schematic representation of SBR (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	34
2.4	Schematic representation of A2O Process. (Source: CPHEEO 2013)	35
2.5	Schematic representation of BIOFOR process (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	37
2.6	Schematic process flow of BIOFOR-F (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	39
2.7	Schematic representation of SBT (Stefan et al., 2017)	40
2.8	Schematic representation of constructed wetlands (Ramachandra et al., 2017)	42
2.9	The schematic representation of WSP (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	43
2.10	The schematic representation of DPS (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	44
2.11	The schematic representation of MBBR (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	45
2.12	The schematic representation of MBR (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	47
2.13	The schematic representation of the trickling filter (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	48
2.14	The schematic representation of SAFF technology (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	49
2.15	The process flow diagram of UASB + Extended Aeration (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	50
2.16	The process flow diagram of the oxidation ditch (Source: Zheng et al., 2013)	52

2.17	The schematic representation of FAB process (Source: Tare and Bose, 2009)	54
2.18	The schematic representation of MLE process (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	55
2.19	The schematic representation of the Bardenpho process (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	56
2.20	The schematic representation of the step-feed BNR process (AX: Anoxic zone; OX: Oxidic zone; SC: Secondary Clarifier) (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	57
2.21	The schematic representation of the Wuhrmann process (Source: CPHEEO, 2013)	58
3.1	The schematic representation of the applicability of the DSS_IWWM.	72
3.2	Research Flow diagram for ISM and MICMAC	73
3.3	Estimation of effective contaminant concentration in a train of treatment processes	91
3.4	Flow-chart representing procedure for ranking of WWTTs based on least weighted cost	96
3.5	Categorization of reuse purposes based on end-user income group.	101
3.6	Flowchart representing demand allocation methodology.	102
3.7	Structure of the DSS_IWWM	106
3.8	Home Page of DSS_IWWM	107
3.9	Description of technologies provided on home page of DSS_IWWM	108
3.10	The input page for Module 1 of DSS_IWWM	110
3.11	Input page showing selection of multiple reuse purposes in Module 1 of DSS_IWWM	110
3.12	The input page for Module 2 of DSS_IWWM	111
3.13	Output page for new installation appropriate WWTTs suggestions (Module 1)	111
3.14	Output page showing appropriate WWTTs for upgradation/ supplementation case (Module 1)	112

3.15	Output page for final demand allocated (Module 2)	112
3.16	Output page for water prices (Module 2)	113
3.17	Output page showing breakeven analysis for average cost assumed (Module 2)	113
4.1	Scores obtained for identified influencing factors	115
4.2	ISM model showing interrelationships between identified key factors.	123
4.3	Classification of identified key factors using MICMAC analysis	125
4.4	Strategies for addressing identified key factors for efficient reuse focused IWWM	129
4.5	Kanpur city and location of STPs	131
4.6	Reuse purposes identified in the vicinity of the Sajari STP (42 MLD, ASP) in Kanpur city	134
4.7	Proposed schematic diagram for A2O + UF + RO system	140
4.8	BEP analysis for UASB + EA + WP + UF + RO at different reclaimed water prices for Bingawan STP	143
4.9	BEP analysis for ASP + SBT + WP at different water prices for Sajari STP	144
4.10	Varanasi city and location of STPs	148
4.11	Reuse purposes identified in the vicinity of the Goithaha STP (120 MLD, SBR)	153
4.12	BEP analysis for BIOFOR-F at different reclaimed water prices for DLW STP	160
4.13	BEP analysis for SBR at different reclaimed water prices for Ramna STP	161
4.14	BEP analysis for SBR+MLE at different reclaimed water prices for Goithaha STP	162
4.15	Lucknow city and location of STPs	165
4.16	Reuse purposes identified in the vicinity of the Awas Vikas Parishad STP (37.5 MLD, ASP)	167

4.17	BEP analysis for SBR+SBT at different reclaimed water prices for Awas Vikas Parishad STP	172
4.18	Prayagraj city and location of STPs	176
4.19	Reuse purposes identified in the vicinity of the Naini STP (ASP, 80 MLD)	179
4.20	BEP analysis for ASP+SBT+C-F-RSF at different reclaimed water prices for Naini STP	185
4.21	Agra city and location of STPs	188
4.22	Reuse purposes identified in the vicinity of the Peelakhar STP (OD, 10 MLD)	190
4.23	BEP analysis for OD+BIOFOR-F at different reclaimed water prices for Peelakhar STP	195
4.24	Variations in ranks of WWTT combinations under changing primary criteria (Land, energy, capital cost, and O&M cost)	217
4.25	Variations in ranks of WWTT combinations with land as primary criterion and varying weightages of remaining criteria (Energy, capital cost, and O&M cost)	217
4.26	Variations in ranks of WWTT combinations with energy as primary criterion and varying weightages of remaining criteria (Land, capital cost, and O&M cost)	218
4.27	Variations in ranks of WWTT combinations with capital cost as primary criterion and varying weightages of remaining criteria (Land, energy, and O&M cost)	218
4.28	Variations in ranks of WWTT combinations with O&M cost as primary criterion and varying weightages of remaining criteria (Land, energy, and O&M cost)	219

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page
2.1	Potential influencing factors identified from literature review	20
2.2	Domestic demand distribution for different purposes (MoWR, 2004).	29
3.1	Background of experts who responded to questionnaire survey	74
3.2	Substitution Rule in SSIM	75
3.3	Quality criteria for application of reclaimed water in various reuses	82
3.4	Performance Efficiencies of WWTTs	84
3.5	Land, energy, capital and O&M costs of WWTTs	87
3.6	Examples of wastewater treatment technology combinations	95
3.7	Formulas for reclaimed water demand estimation	98
3.8	Inputs required for DSS_IWWM	109
4.1	Identified key factors affecting reuse focused IWWM	115
4.2	Pairwise Relationships Between Key Factors Represented in Structural Self-Interacting Matrix (SSIM)	118
4.3	Binary Representation of Interrelationships Between Key Factors in Adjacency Matrix	119
4.4	Indirect Relationships Between Key Factors Using Reachability Matrix	120
4.5	Hierarchical Relationships Between Key Factors Using Level Partitions	121
4.6	Features of operational STPs in Kanpur city (CPCB, 2021)	135
4.7	Weight calculation for decision criteria using FUCOM for	135

	Kanpur city	
4.8	Demand estimation in the vicinity of Sajari STP, categorization of reuses, price ratio and minimum demand allocation requirements in Kanpur city	136
4.9	Identification of inputs for application in DSS_IWWM for Kanpur City	137
4.10	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy industrial cooling demand in the vicinity of Bingawan STP, Kanpur city (UASB+EA, 70 MLD)	139
4.11	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy non-potable reuse demand in the vicinity of Sajari STP (ASP, 42 MLD) in Kanpur city	142
4.12	Final allocated demand and revenue generated for localised planning around Sajari STP	145
4.13	Features of the operational STPs in Varanasi city (CPCB, 2021)	150
4.14	Weight calculation for decision criteria using FUCOM FOR Varanasi city	150
4.15	Demand estimation in the vicinity of Goithaha STP, categorization of reuses, price ratio and minimum demand allocation requirements in Varanasi city	155
4.16	Inputs to DSS_IWWM for STPs in Varanasi city	156
4.17	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy railway washing demand in the vicinity of DLW STP (ASP, 12 MLD) in Varanasi city	157
4.18	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy e-flow augmentation demand in the Assi River in the vicinity of Ramna STP (SBR, 50 MLD) in Varanasi city	158
4.19	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy non-potable demand in the vicinity of Goithaha STP (SBR, 120 MLD) in Varanasi city	159
4.20	Final allocated demand and revenue generated for localized planning around Goithaha STP	162

4.21	Features of operational STPs in the Lucknow city (CPCB, 2021)	168
4.22	Weight calculation for decision criteria using FUCOM for Lucknow city	168
4.23	Demand estimation in the vicinity of Awas Vikas Parishad STP, categorization of reuses, price ratio and minimum demand allocation requirements in Lucknow city	169
4.24	Inputs to DSS_IWWM for Awas Vikas Parishad STP in Lucknow city	170
4.25	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy non-potable demand in the vicinity of Awas Vikas Parishad STP (SBR-based, 37.5 MLD) in Lucknow city	171
4.26	Final allocated demand and revenue generated for localized planning around Awas Vikas Parishad STP	173
4.27	Features of operational STPs in the Prayagraj city (CPCB, 2021)	178
4.28	Weight calculation for decision criteria using FUCOM for Prayagraj city	178
4.29	Demand estimation in the vicinity of Naini STP, categorization of reuses, price ratio and minimum demand allocation requirements in Prayagraj city	181
4.30	Inputs to DSS_IWWM for Naini STP in Prayagraj city	183
4.31	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy non-potable demand in the vicinity of Naini STP (ASP, 80 MLD) in Prayagraj city	184
4.32	Final allocated demand and revenue generated for localized planning around Naini STP	186
4.33	Features of operational STPs in the Agra city (CPCB, 2021)	191
4.34	Weight calculation for decision criteria using FUCOM for Agra city	191
4.35	Demand estimation in the vicinity of Peelakhar STP, categorization of reuses, price ratio and minimum demand allocation requirements in Agra city	192
4.36	Inputs to DSS_IWWM for Peelakhar STP in Agra city	193

4.37	Appropriate WWTT combinations to satisfy non-potable demand in the vicinity of Peelakhar STP (OD, 10 MLD) in Agra city	194
4.38	Final allocated demand and revenue generated for localized planning around Peelakhar STP	196
4.39	Appropriate WWTT suggestions for non-potable reuse in Madurai, Tamil Nadu	199
4.40	Appropriate WWTT suggestions for non-potable reuse in Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh	200
4.41	Appropriate WWTT suggestions for non-potable reuse in Panjim, Goa	201
4.42	Appropriate WWTT suggestions for non-potable reuse in Jalandhar, Punjab	202
4.43	Appropriate WWTT suggestions using DSS_IWWM for non-potable reuse in Delhi	203
4.44	Appropriate WWTT suggestions using DSS_IWWM for non-potable reuse in Jaipur, Rajasthan	204
4.45	Appropriate WWTT suggestions for non-potable reuse in Patna, Bihar	205
4.46	A comparison of appropriate WWTTs for non-potable reuses (TF+LW+VW+H)	208

NOMENCLATURE

Abbreviations	Full Form
A2O	Anaerobic Anoxic Oxidic process
ABC	Inventory Measurement Method
AHP	Analytic Hierarchy Process
AL + SP	Anaerobic Lagoon + Stabilization Pond
ASP	Activated Sludge Process
bCOD	Biodegradable Chemical Oxygen Demand
BIOFOR	Biological Filtration and Oxygenated Reactor
BIOFOR-F	High Rate Activated Sludge BIOFOR Technology
BNR	Biological Nitrogen Removal
BOD	Biochemical Oxygen Demand
BP	Bardenpho Process
BWM	Best Worst Method
C	Construction
C + F	Coagulation + Flocculation
C.Tech	Cyclic ASP process
COD	Chemical Oxygen Demand
CODAS	Combinative Distance Based Assessment
CPCB	Central Pollution Control Board
CW	Constructed Wetland

Cr	Cre
DC	Dust Control
DPS	Duckweed Pond System
DSS	Decision Support System
EF	Environmental flow
F	Fire Protection
FAB	Fluidized Aerated Bed
FC	Faecal Coliform
FUCOM	Full Consistency Method
GR	Groundwater Recharge
H	Horticulture
Ha	Hectare
I	Irrigation
IC	Industrial Cooling
ISM	Interpretive Structural Modelling
IWWM	Integrated Water and Wastewater Management
kWh	Kilo-Watt hour
kl	kilo liters
L	Landscape
LCA	Life Cycle Assessment
LW	Laundry Washing
MARCOS	Measurement Alternatives and Ranking According to

	Compromise Solution
MBBR	Moving Bed Bio-film Reactor
MBR	Membrane Bioreactor
MCDM	Multi-Criteria Decision Making
MF	Microfiltration
mg/l	milligrams per liter
MICMAC	Matrix of Cross Impact – Multiplications Applied to Classification
MLD	million liters per day
MLE	Modified Ludzack-Ettinger process
MPN	Most Probable Number
MWh	Mega-Watt hour
OB	Outdoor Bathing
OD	Oxidation Ditch
PROMETHEE	Preference Ranking Organization Method for Enrichment Evaluation
RC	Road Cleaning
RO	Reverse Osmosis
Rs	Rupees
Rs in Cr	Rupees in Crore
RSF	Rapid Sand Filter
RW	Rail Washing
SAFF	Submerged Aerated Fixed Film reactor

SBR	Sequencing Batch Reactor
SBT	Soil Biotechnology
SP	Stabilization Pond
STP	Sewage Treatment Plant
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
Tech	Technology
TF	Toilet Flushing
TN	Total Nitrogen
TSS	Total Suspended Solids
UASB + EA	Up-flow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket reactor + Extended Aeration
UF	Ultrafiltration
VIKOR	Vlsekriterijska Optimizacija I Komoromisno Resenje
VW	Vehicle Washing
WP	Wuhrmann Process
WSP	Waste Stabilization Pond
WWTP	Wastewater Treatment Plant
WWTT	Wastewater Treatment Technology