

Contents

| | |
|--|--------------|
| List of Figures | xi |
| List of Tables | xiii |
| List of Symbols | xv |
| List of Abbreviations | xxi |
| Abstract | xxiii |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 Key Challenges in Remote Healthcare Systems | 5 |
| 1.2 Research Objectives | 8 |
| 1.3 Contributions | 10 |
| 2 Literature Review | 15 |
| 2.1 Designing Computing System for Remote Healthcare | 16 |
| 2.1.1 Fog Computing-Enabled System for Remote Health Monitoring | 16 |
| 2.1.2 Energy and Latency-Aware Fog Computing-Enabled Smart Health- care System | 18 |
| 2.2 Developing Learning System for Remote Healthcare | 20 |
| 2.2.1 UAV-Assisted WBAN-based Federated Learning System for Smart Healthcare | 20 |
| 2.2.2 Energy-Efficient and Privacy-Preserving Blockchain Based Fed- erated Learning for Smart Healthcare System | 22 |
| 2.2.3 Incentive Mechanism for WBAN User Selection in Multiple FL Systems for Smart Healthcare | 24 |
| 2.3 Research Gap | 27 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 3 | Criticality and Utility-Aware Fog Computing System for Remote Health Monitoring | 31 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 31 |
| 3.2 | System Model and Problem Formulation | 33 |
| 3.2.1 | Intra-WBAN | 34 |
| 3.2.2 | Beyond-WBAN | 36 |
| 3.2.3 | Problem Formulation | 40 |
| 3.3 | Proposed Solution | 42 |
| 3.3.1 | UMPM Algorithm | 44 |
| 3.3.2 | Two Way Swap based Algorithm | 46 |
| 3.3.3 | One Way Swap based Algorithm | 48 |
| 3.3.4 | Patient-FS Allocation Algorithm | 48 |
| 3.3.5 | Illustration of UMPM Algorithm | 50 |
| 3.3.6 | Analysis of Proposed Heuristic | 51 |
| 3.4 | Performance Study | 52 |
| 3.5 | Summary | 61 |
| 4 | Matching and Exchange-based Utility Maximization for Fog Computing-enabled Smart Healthcare | 63 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 63 |
| 4.2 | System Model and Problem Formulation | 65 |
| 4.2.1 | Health Data Relevance | 66 |
| 4.2.2 | Health Data Criticality | 67 |
| 4.2.3 | Computation at LD | 68 |
| 4.2.4 | Computation at FS | 69 |
| 4.2.5 | Profit of HSP | 71 |
| 4.2.6 | Utility Maximization Problem | 72 |
| 4.3 | Proposed Solution | 74 |
| 4.3.1 | ELPM Algorithm | 74 |
| 4.3.2 | Analysis of ELPM Algorithm | 79 |
| 4.4 | Performance Study | 83 |
| 4.4.1 | Experimental Results | 84 |
| 4.4.2 | Experimental Results using Real-World Data | 90 |
| 4.5 | Summary | 92 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 5 | Stable Matching Based Revenue Maximization for Federated Learning in UAV-Assisted WBANs | 93 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 93 |
| 5.2 | System Model | 96 |
| 5.2.1 | Required PRBs for Data Transmission | 97 |
| 5.2.2 | PRB Allocation Model | 99 |
| 5.2.3 | Energy Consumption of WBAN | 99 |
| 5.2.4 | Revenue of WBAN | 100 |
| 5.2.5 | UAV Data Collection | 101 |
| 5.2.6 | UAV Model Training | 102 |
| 5.2.7 | UAV Model Transmission | 103 |
| 5.2.8 | Revenue of UAV | 104 |
| 5.3 | Problem Formulation | 105 |
| 5.3.1 | Interference Graph Construction | 106 |
| 5.4 | Matching and Graph Coloring based RA | 108 |
| 5.4.1 | Resource Allocation Algorithm | 110 |
| 5.4.2 | Analysis of the Algorithms | 114 |
| 5.5 | Performance Analysis | 115 |
| 5.6 | Summary | 121 |
| 6 | Energy-Efficient and Privacy-Preserving Blockchain Based Federated Learning for Smart Healthcare System | 123 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 123 |
| 6.2 | System Model and Problem Formulation | 126 |
| 6.2.1 | Utility of WBAN | 127 |
| 6.2.2 | Utility of Miner | 130 |
| 6.2.3 | Problem Formulation | 132 |
| 6.3 | Proposed Scheme | 133 |
| 6.3.1 | Stage 1: WBAN-Miner Association | 134 |
| 6.3.2 | Stage 2: Efficient blockchain based FL | 139 |
| 6.4 | Performance Analysis | 145 |
| 6.5 | Summary | 153 |
| 7 | Auction-Driven Utility Maximization for Multiple FL Systems in WBAN-based Smart Healthcare | 155 |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 155 |
| 7.2 | System Model and Problem Formulation | 159 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 7.2.1 | Multiple FL with DP Model | 160 |
| 7.2.2 | Cost Model | 162 |
| 7.2.3 | Reputation Model | 165 |
| 7.2.4 | Auction Model | 166 |
| 7.2.5 | Problem Formulation | 169 |
| 7.3 | Proposed Solution | 171 |
| 7.3.1 | ADFL Algorithm | 171 |
| 7.3.2 | Theoretical Analysis of the Proposed ADFL Algorithm | 173 |
| 7.4 | Performance Evaluation | 176 |
| 7.4.1 | Simulation Results | 177 |
| 7.4.2 | Results on Real-World Data | 182 |
| 7.5 | Summary | 184 |
| 8 | Conclusions and Future Works | 187 |
| 8.1 | Conclusions | 187 |
| 8.2 | Future Works | 190 |
| | References | 193 |
| | List of Publications | 214 |