

Table of contents

List of figures

1	Introduction	1
2	Direct-coupled array of qubits	13
2.1	Open quantum systems	13
2.2	Model	15
2.2.1	Integrating out the baths	15
2.3	Analysis	16
2.3.1	Truncated Heisenberg-Langevin equations	16
2.3.2	The quasi-classical analysis	18
2.3.3	Modified quasi-classical equations	19
2.3.4	Transmission probability for the medium	21
2.3.5	The self-consistent mean-field analysis	22
2.4	Results	23
2.5	Conclusion	27
3	Side-Coupled Array of Qubits	29
3.1	Model	29
3.2	Analysis	30
3.2.1	Truncated Heisenberg-Langevin equations	30
3.2.2	Integrating out the resonators	30
3.2.3	The quasi-classical analysis	32
3.2.4	Modified quasi-classical equations	32
3.2.5	Transmission probability for the medium	34
3.3	Results	34
3.3.1	Inhomogeneous side-coupled systems	41
3.3.2	Inelastic scattering of the photons	43

3.3.3	Single-photon transport in a side-coupled medium	46
3.4	Conclusion	49
4	Photon-photon coupling induced transparency and absorption	51
4.1	Theoretical formalism	51
4.1.1	Hamiltonian for two modes and signal line	51
4.1.2	Heisenberg-Langevin Equations	53
4.1.3	Transmission	54
4.2	Resonator design and numerical simulation set up	58
4.2.1	Numerical simulation of individual SRR and ELC	59
4.2.2	Numerical simulation of SRR/ELC hybrid system	59
4.3	Coupling between SRR's and ELC's photon modes	60
4.4	Transition between CIT and CIA	62
4.5	Conclusion	64
5	Transition between coupling induced absorption and transparency	65
5.1	Analytical modeling	66
5.2	Three mode coupled hybrid quantum systems	69
5.2.1	Model and analysis	69
5.2.2	Results and discussion	72
5.3	Four modes coupled hybrid quantum systems	77
5.3.1	Model and analysis	78
5.3.2	Results and discussion	79
5.4	Conclusion	82
6	Summary and Outlook	85
	References	89