

Table of contents

Certificate	ii
Declaration by the candidate	iii
Copyright transfer certificate	iv
Acknowledgments	v
List of figures	xi
List of Tables	xiii
Nomenclature	xiv
Preface	xvii
Chapter 1	20
Introduction and Motivation	20
1.1 Background	22
1.2 Optical fiber theory	23
1.2.1 Light propagation principle.....	24
1.2.2 Numerical Aperture	25
1.2.3 Optical fiber modes	26
1.2.4 Classification of optical fibers	27
1.2.4.1 Single mode step index fiber (SM - SIF)	27
1.2.4.2 Multi-mode step index fiber (MM - SIF)	28
1.2.4.3 Multi-mode graded index fiber (MM - GIF)	28
1.2.4.4 Other special types of optical fibers.....	29
1.2.5 Applications of optical fiber	30
1.3 Surface Plasmon	31
1.3.1 General scenario of surface plasmons	33
1.4 Method of surface plasmons excitation	35
1.4.1 Otto configuration	36
1.4.2 Kretschmann configuration.....	37
1.5 Optical fiber SPR sensing based on Kretschmann configuration principle	38
1.6 Optical fiber sensor.....	39
1.6.1 Sensing mechanism-based optical fiber sensors	40
1.6.1.1 Optical fiber sensor based on external sensing mechanism	40
1.6.1.2 Optical fiber sensor based on internal sensing mechanism	41
1.6.2 Based on applications Optical fiber sensor	42
1.6.2.1 Physical sensor.....	42
1.6.2.2 Chemical Sensor	43
1.6.2.3 Bio Sensor	43
1.7 Optical fiber modeling numerical methods	44
1.7.1 Full vectorial finite element method	45
1.7.1.1 Numerical finite element method for optical fiber using COMSOL Multiphysics.....	46
1.8 Some principle and performance parameter with theoretical formulation.....	48

1.8.1 Sellmeier’s dispersion equation	48
1.8.2 Confinement loss of optical fiber	49
1.8.3 Sensitivity	49
1.9 Advantage of optical fiber SPR sensor	50
1.10 Literature review	52
1.11 Motivation	54
1.12 Thesis objective	54
1.13 Outline of thesis.....	55
Chapter 2	56
Study of metal-coated D-shaped RI SPR optical fiber sensor	56
2.1 Introduction	57
2.2 Theoretical description	58
2.3 Numerical results and discussion	61
2.4 Conclusion	72
Chapter 3	73
Single gold nanowire utilized RI SPR optical fiber sensor	73
3.1 Introduction	74
3.2 Sensor structure modeling.....	77
3.3 Numerical Result and Discussion.....	79
3.4 Conclusion	88
Chapter 4	89
4.1 Introduction	90
4.2 Methodology	92
4.3 Result and Discussion.....	95
4.4 Fabrication methods and tolerance.....	102
4.5 Conclusion	104
Chapter 5	105
Hollow-core high RI sensing optical fiber SPR sensor	105
5.1 Introduction	106
5.2 Design and sensing analysis.....	109
5.3 Result and discussions	111
5.4 Conclusion	119
Chapter 6: Conclusion and Future Scope	120
6.1 Summary	121
6.2 Future scope	123
List of Publications.....	143