

Contents

	Page No
List of Titles	vii-ix
List of Schemes	x
List of Figures	xi-xii
List of Tables	xiii
List of Notations, Symbols and Abbreviations	xiv-xv
General Experimental Considerations	xvi
Preface	xvii

List of Titles

Chapter 1	Introduction	1-52
1.1	Microwave-assisted reactions	3
1.2	Multicomponent Reactions	4
1.3	Overview of Nitrogen-Containing Organic Compounds	6
1.4	Nitrogen containing acyclic compounds	7
	1.4.1 Amines	7
	1.4.2 Imines	9
	1.4.3 Oximes	11
	1.4.4 Amides	14
1.5	Nitrogen containing five membered cyclic compounds	18
	1.5.1 Pyrrole	20
1.6	Nitrogen containing six membered cyclic compounds	20
	1.6.1 Pyridine	20
	1.6.2 Pyrimidine	22
1.7	Nitrogen containing fused heterocyclic compounds	23
	1.7.1 Indole	23
	1.7.2 Benzimidazole	25
1.8	References	29

Chapter 2	Transamidation of Secondary Carboxamides and Amidation of Esters are Facilitated by Magnetic Co@NC Nanoparticles, as a Highly Efficient and Recyclable Catalyst Under Neat Conditions	53-113
2.1	Introduction	53
2.2	Results and Discussion	57
	2.2.1 Optimization of Reaction Conditions	57
	2.2.2 Substrate Scope	59
2.3	Mechanistic Studies	67
	2.3.1 Controlled Experiments	67
	2.3.2 Plausible Reaction Mechanism	68
2.4	Gram-scale transamidation procedure	69
2.5	Characterization of catalyst	70
2.6	Reusability of catalyst	73
2.7	Experimental Section	76
	2.7.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides	76
	2.7.2 General procedure for the Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Boc activated secondary amides	76
	2.7.3 General procedure for Co@NC catalyzed transamidation of <i>N</i> -Boc activated secondary amides with amines	76
2.8	Analytical data	77
	2.8.1 Analytical data of starting materials	77
	2.8.2 Analytical data of transamidation products	82
2.9	Spectral data of few products	99
2.10	References	105
Chapter 3	Microwave-Assisted Chemoselective Transamidation of Secondary Amides by Selective N-C(O) Bond Cleavage Under Catalyst, Additive and Solvent-Free Conditions	114-156
3.1	Introduction	114
3.2	Results and Discussion	119
	3.2.1 Optimization of reaction conditions	119
	3.2.2 Substrates Scope	120
3.3	Mechanistic studies	
	3.3.1 Competition reactions	125
	3.3.2 Controlled Experiments	127

	3.3.3 Plausible Reaction Mechanism	127
3.4	Gram-scale synthesis of 3a	128
3.5	Application of this methodology (synthesis of Paracetamol	129
3.6	Experimental section	129
	3.6.1 General procedure for synthesis of <i>N</i> -Boc activated secondary amides	129
	3.6.2 General procedure for metal-free transamidation of <i>N</i> -Boc activated secondary amides with amines	130
3.7	Analytical data	130
	3.7.1 Analytical data of starting materials	130
	3.7.2 Analytical data of transamidation products	133
3.8	Spectra data of few products	144
3.9	References	149
Chapter 4	A Green Approach for the Synthesis of 2-Oxo-1,2,3,4-Tetrahydropyrimidines through Oxidative Functionalization of Methyl Arenes/Benzyl Derivatives via <i>in situ</i> Generated Urea	157-198
4.1	Introduction	157
4.2	Results and Discussion	162
	4.2.1 Optimization of Reaction Conditions	162
	4.2.2 Substrates Scope	164
4.3	Gram-scale synthesis protocol for 2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine (3a)	170
4.4	Mechanistic Studies	170
	4.4.1 Controlled Experiments	170
	4.4.2 Proposed Mechanism	173
4.5	Experimental	176
	4.5.1 General procedure for the synthesis of 2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidines (3a-u)	176
4.6	Analytical data	177
4.7	Spectra of few 2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine derivatives	185
4.8	References	189
Chapter 5	Montmorillonite K-10 Catalyzed Synthesis of Hantzsch Dihydropyridine Derivatives from Methyl arenes via <i>in situ</i> Generated Ammonia under Microwave Irradiation in Neat Conditions	199-236

5.1	Introduction	199
5.2	Results and Discussion	203
	5.2.1 Optimization of reaction conditions	203
	5.2.2 Substrates Scope	206
5.3	Mechanistic studies	212
	5.3.1 Control experiments	212
	5.3.2 Reaction Mechanism	214
5.4	Gram-scale synthesis of 1,4-dihydropyridine (3a-3ag)	215
5.5	Catalyst recycling	216
5.6	Experimental Section	217
	5.6.1 General procedure for the synthesis of 1,4-dihydropyridines	217
5.7	Analytical Data for (3a-3g)	218
5.8	Spectrum of Diethyl 2,6-dimethyl-4-phenyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (3a)	228
5.9	References	229
Summary and Conclusions		237-245
List of publications		