

Bibliography

- [1] M. R. Abbas, M. B. Uday, A. M. Noor, N. Ahmad, and S. Rajoo, “Microstructural evaluation of a slurry based Ni/YSZ thermal barrier coating for automotive turbocharger turbine application,” *Materials and Design*, vol. 109, pp. 47–56, 2016.
- [2] M. H. Allahyarzadeh, M. Aliofkhaezai, A. R. S. Rouhaghdam, and V. Torabinejad, “Gradient electrodeposition of Ni-Cu-W(alumina) nanocomposite coating,” *Materials and Design*, vol. 107, pp. 74–81, 2016.
- [3] W. T. Ang and D. L. Clements, “On some crack problems for inhomogeneous elastic materials,” *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 23, no. 8, pp. 1089–1104, 1987.
- [4] R. Babaei and S. A. Lukasiewicz, “Dynamic response of a crack in a functionally graded material between two dissimilar half planes under anti-plane shear impact load,” *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 60, no. 4, pp. 479–487, 1998.
- [5] R. Bagheri and V. Enjilela, “Time-harmonic analysis of multiple interface cracks in two dissimilar FGM half-planes: In-plane problem,” *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 116, p. 103094, 2021.
- [6] R. Bagheri and M. M. Monfared, “Magneto-electro-elastic analysis of a strip containing multiple embedded and edge cracks under transient loading,” *Acta Mechanica*, vol. 229, no. 12, pp. 4895–4913, 2018.
- [7] J. R. Barber, “Steady-state thermal stresses caused by an imperfectly conducting penny-shaped crack in an elastic solid,” *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 77–83, 1980.
- [8] S. E. Borgi, F. Erdogan, and L. Hidri, “A partially insulated embedded crack in an infinite functionally graded medium under thermo-mechanical loading,” *International Journal of Engineering Science*, vol. 42, no. 3-4, pp. 371–393, 2004.
- [9] S. E. Borgi, L. Hidri, and R. Abdelmoula, “An embedded crack in a graded coating bonded to a homogeneous substrate under thermo-mechanical loading,” *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 29, no. 5, pp. 439–466, 2006.

-
- [10] C. K. Chao and R. C. Chang, "Thermal interface crack problems in dissimilar anisotropic media," *Journal of Applied Physics*, vol. 72, no. 7, pp. 2598–2604, 1992.
- [11] C. K. Chao and R. C. Chang, "Steady-state heat conduction problem of the interface crack between dissimilar anisotropic media," *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, vol. 36, no. 8, pp. 2021–2026, 1993.
- [12] Y. F. Chen and F. Erdogan, "The interface crack problem for a non-homogeneous coating bonded to a homogeneous substrate," *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, vol. 44, no. 5, pp. 771–787, 1996.
- [13] J. Cheng, B. Sun, M. Wang, and Z. Li, "Analysis of III crack in a finite plate of functionally graded piezoelectric/piezomagnetic materials using boundary collocation method," *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 89, no. 2, pp. 231–243, 2019.
- [14] Y. K. Cheung, C. W. Woo, and Y. H. Wang, "The stress intensity factor for a double edge cracked plate by boundary collocation method," *International Journal of Fracture*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 217–231, 1988.
- [15] S. H. Chi and Y. L. Chung, "Cracking in coating–substrate composites with multi-layered and FGM coatings," *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 70, no. 10, pp. 1227–1243, 2003.
- [16] T. C. Chiu, S. W. Tsai, and C. H. Chue, "Heat conduction in a functionally graded medium with an arbitrarily oriented crack," *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, vol. 67, pp. 514–522, 2013.
- [17] H. J. Choi, "Thermoelastic problem of steady-state heat flow disturbed by a crack perpendicular to the graded interfacial zone in bonded materials," *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 26, no. 10, pp. 997–1030, 2003.
- [18] H. J. Choi, "Thermoelastic problem of steady-state heat flows disturbed by a crack at an arbitrary angle to the graded interfacial zone in bonded materials," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 48, no. 6, pp. 893–909, 2011.
- [19] H. J. Choi, "The influence of graded coatings on the thermal stress intensity factors of an oblique crack in a semi-infinite substrate subjected to local heating on the boundary," *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 35, no. 5, pp. 393–423, 2012.
- [20] H. J. Choi, "Transient interaction of edge interfacial cracks in bonded dissimilar strips with a functionally graded interlayer: Antiplane deformation," *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 107, p. 102513, 2020.

- [21] C. H. Chue and W. H. Hsu, "Antiplane internal crack normal to the edge of a functionally graded piezoelectric/piezomagnetic half plane," *Meccanica*, vol. 43, no. 3, pp. 307–325, 2008.
- [22] D. L. Clements, J. Kusuma, and W. T. Ang, "A note on anti-plane deformations of inhomogeneous elastic materials," *International Journal of Engineering Science*, vol. 35, no. 6, pp. 593–601, 1997.
- [23] K. S. Crump, "Numerical inversion of Laplace transforms using a Fourier series approximation," *Journal of the Association for Computing Machinery*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 89–96, 1976.
- [24] S. Das, "Interaction of moving interface collinear Griffith cracks under antiplane shear," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 43, no. 25, pp. 7880–7890, 2006.
- [25] S. Das and L. Debnath, "Interaction between Griffith cracks in a sandwiched orthotropic layer," *Applied Mathematics Letters*, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 609–617, 2003.
- [26] S. Das, B. Patra, and L. Debnath, "Stress intensity factors around two coplanar Griffith cracks in an orthotropic layer sandwiched between two identical orthotropic half planes," *International Journal of Engineering Science*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 121–133, 2000.
- [27] J. De and B. Patra, "Propagation of two collinear Griffith cracks in an orthotropic strip," *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 46, no. 5, pp. 835–842, 1993.
- [28] F. Delale and F. Erdogan, "The crack problem for a non-homogeneous plane," *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 609–614, 1983.
- [29] S. R. Dhineshkumar, M. Duraiselvam, S. Natarajan, S. S. Panwar, T. Jena, and M. A. Khan, "Enhancement of strain tolerance of functionally graded LaTi₂Al₉O₁₉ thermal barrier coating through ultra-short pulse based laser texturing," *Surface and Coatings Technology*, vol. 304, pp. 263–271, 2016.
- [30] S. H. Ding and X. Li, "Thermal stress intensity factors for an interface crack in a functionally graded layered structures," *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 81, no. 7, pp. 943–955, 2011.
- [31] S. H. Ding and X. Li, "The collinear crack problem for an orthotropic functionally graded coating substrate structure," *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 84, no. 3, pp. 291–307, 2014.
- [32] F. Erdogan, "Approximate solutions of systems of singular integral equations," *SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics*, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 1041–1059, 1969.

-
- [33] F. Erdogan, "Fracture mechanics of functionally graded materials," *Composites Engineering*, vol. 5, no. 7, pp. 753–770, 1995.
- [34] F. Erdogan, "Fracture mechanics of graded materials." Amsterdam: Elsevier Science B.V., 1997, pp. 105–112.
- [35] F. Erdogan, "Mixed boundary-value problems in mechanics," *Mechanics Today*, vol. 4, pp. 1–86, 2013.
- [36] F. Erdogan, G. D. Gupta, and T. S. Cook, "Numerical solution of singular integral equations," pp. 368–425, 1973.
- [37] F. Erdogan and B. H. Wu, "Crack problem in FGM layers under thermal stresses," *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 237–265, 1996.
- [38] F. Erdogan and B. H. Wu, "The surface crack problem for a plate with functionally graded properties," *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 64, no. 3, pp. 449–456., 1997.
- [39] Y. Feng and Z. Jin, "Thermal fracture of functionally graded plate with parallel surface cracks," *Acta Mechanica Solida Sinica*, vol. 22, no. 5, pp. 453–464, 2009.
- [40] J. Fu, K. Hu, Z. Chen, L. Chen, and L. Qian, "A moving crack propagating in a functionally graded magnetoelastoelectric strip under different crack face conditions," *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 66, pp. 16–25, 2013.
- [41] Y. Fukui, K. Takashima, and C. B. Ponton, "Measurement of Young's modulus and internal friction of an in situ Al-Al₃Ni functionally gradient material," *Journal of Materials Science*, vol. 29, no. 9, pp. 2281–2288, 1994.
- [42] Y. C. Fung, *Foundations of solid mechanics*. Prentice-Hall, 1965.
- [43] V. Govorukha and M. Kamlah, "An analytically-numerical approach for the analysis of an interface crack with a contact zone in a piezoelectric bimaterial compound," *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 78, no. 8, pp. 575–586, 2008.
- [44] I. S. Gradshteyn and I. M. Ryzhik, *Table of integrals, series, and products*. Academic press, 2014.
- [45] A. A. Griffith, "The phenomena of rupture and flow in solids," *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London. Series A*, vol. 221, pp. 163–198, 1921.
- [46] L. C. Guo and N. Noda, "Dynamic investigation of a functionally graded layered structure with a crack crossing the interface," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 45, no. 1, pp. 336–357, 2008.

- [47] L. C. Guo and N. Noda, "Fracture mechanics analysis of functionally graded layered structures with a crack crossing the interface," *Mechanics of Materials*, vol. 40, no. 3, pp. 81–99, 2008.
- [48] L. C. Guo, N. Noda, and M. Ishihara, "Thermal stress intensity factors for a normal surface crack in a functionally graded coating structure," *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 149–164, 2007.
- [49] L. C. Guo, Z. H. Wang, and L. Zhang, "A fracture mechanics problem of a functionally graded layered structure with an arbitrarily oriented crack crossing the interface," *Mechanics of Materials*, vol. 46, pp. 69–82, 2012.
- [50] T. Hirano and T. Yamada, "Multi paradigm expert system architecture based upon the inverse design concept," in *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence for Industrial Applications*, 1988, pp. 245–250.
- [51] G. Y. Huang, Y. S. Wang, and D. Gross, "Fracture analysis of functionally graded coatings: Anti-plane deformation," *European Journal of Mechanics - A/Solids*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 391–400, 2002.
- [52] S. Huang, L. Guo, L. Zhang, Y. Zhang, and H. Pan, "The interface crack problem under steady heat flux for a functionally graded coating-substrate structure with general coating properties," *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 109, p. 102675, 2020.
- [53] G. R. Irwin, "Fracture dynamics," *Fracturing of Metals. American Society of Metals*, pp. 147–166, 1948.
- [54] G. R. Irwin, "Onset of fast crack propagation in high strength steel and aluminum alloys," Tech. Rep., 1956.
- [55] G. R. Irwin, "Analysis of stresses and strains near the end of a crack traversing a plate," *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 361–364, 2021.
- [56] M. Isida, "Effect of width and length on stress intensity factors of internally cracked plates under various boundary conditions," *International Journal of Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 301–316, 1971.
- [57] S. Itou and Q. Rengen, "Thermal stresses around two collinear Griffith cracks in an adhesive layer between two dissimilar elastic half-planes," *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 185–196, 1995.
- [58] Z. Jin and N. Noda, "An internal crack parallel to the boundary of a non-homogeneous half plane under thermal loading," *International Journal of Engineering Science*, vol. 31, no. 5, pp. 793–806, 1993.
- [59] Z. H. Jin and R. C. Batra, "Interface cracking between functionally graded coatings and a substrate under anti-plane shear," *International Journal of Engineering Science*, vol. 34, no. 15, pp. 1705–1716, 1996.

- [60] Z. H. Jin and Y. Z. Feng, "Thermal fracture resistance of a functionally graded coating with periodic edge cracks," *Surface and Coatings Technology*, vol. 202, no. 17, pp. 4189–4197, 2008.
- [61] L. V. Kantorovich and V. I. Krylov, "Approximate methods of higher analysis," *Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society*, vol. 66, no. 3, pp. 146–147, 1960.
- [62] A. Kawasaki, H. Hirose, H. Hashimoto, and R. Watanabe, "Fabrication of sintered functionally gradient material by powder spray forming process," *Journal of the Japan Society of Powder and Powder Metallurgy*, vol. 37, no. 7, pp. 922–928, 1990.
- [63] A. Kawasaki and R. Watanabe, "Effect of gradient microstructure on thermal shock crack extension in metal/ceramic functionally graded materials." Amsterdam: Elsevier Science B.V., 1997, pp. 143–148.
- [64] N. Konda and F. Erdogan, "The mixed mode crack problem in a non-homogeneous elastic medium," *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 47, no. 4, pp. 533–545, 1994.
- [65] Y. D. Lee and F. Erdogan, "Interface cracking of FGM coatings under steady-state heat flow," *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 59, no. 3, pp. 361–380, 1998.
- [66] X. F. Li and T. Y. Fan, "Dynamic analysis of a crack in a functionally graded material sandwiched between two elastic layers under anti-plane loading," *Composite Structures*, vol. 79, no. 2, pp. 211–219, 2007.
- [67] X. F. Li and S. H. Guo, "Effects of nonhomogeneity on dynamic stress intensity factors for an anti-plane interface crack in a functionally graded material bonded to an elastic semi-strip," *Computational Materials Science*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 432–441, 2006.
- [68] Y. D. Li, K. Y. Lee, and Y. Dai, "Dynamic stress intensity factors of two collinear mode-III cracks perpendicular to and on the two sides of a bi-FGM weak discontinuous interface," *European Journal of Mechanics - A/Solids*, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 808–823, 2008.
- [69] Y. H. Ling, X. D. Bai, and C. C. Ge, "Design and thermal shock performance of W/Cu functionally graded material used as plasma facing component," *Materials Science Forum*, vol. 423-425, pp. 49–54, 2003.
- [70] P. Liu, T. Yu, T. Q. Bui, C. Zhang, Y. Xu, and C. W. Lim, "Transient thermal shock fracture analysis of functionally graded piezoelectric materials by the extended finite element method," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 51, no. 11, pp. 2167–2182, 2014.

- [71] L. Ma, J. Li, R. Abdelmoula, and L. Z. Wu, "Dynamic stress intensity factor for cracked functionally graded orthotropic medium under time-harmonic loading," *European Journal of Mechanics - A/Solids*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 325–336, 2007.
- [72] L. Ma, L. Z. Wu, and L. C. Guo, "Dynamic behavior of two collinear anti-plane shear cracks in a functionally graded layer bonded to dissimilar half planes," *Mechanics Research Communications*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 207–215, 2002.
- [73] F. Mehrdad, B. Rasul, and N. Masoud, "Transient analysis of two dissimilar FGM layers with multiple interface cracks," *Structural Engineering and Mechanics*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 277–281, 2018.
- [74] Z. Z. Ming, J. S. Cheng, and X. H. Ping, "An improved method of collocation for the problem of crack surface subjected to uniform load," *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 731–741, 1996.
- [75] P. K. Mishra and S. Das, "Interaction between interfacial collinear Griffith cracks in composite media under thermal loading," *Zeitschrift für Naturforschung A*, vol. 71, no. 5, pp. 465–473, 2016.
- [76] M. M. Monfared and M. Ayatollahi, "Dynamic stress intensity factors of multiple cracks in an orthotropic strip with FGM coating," *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 109, pp. 45–57, 2013.
- [77] P. M. Morse and H. Feshbach, "Methods of theoretical physics," *American Journal of Physics*, vol. 22, no. 6, pp. 410–413, 1954.
- [78] F. Mottaghian, A. Darvizeh, and A. Alijani, "A novel finite element model for large deformation analysis of cracked beams using classical and continuum-based approaches," *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 89, no. 2, pp. 195–230, 2019.
- [79] S. Mukherjee and S. Das, "Interaction of three interfacial Griffith cracks between bonded dissimilar orthotropic half planes," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 44, no. 17, pp. 5437–5446, 2007.
- [80] N. I. Muskhelishvili, *Some basic problems of the mathematical theory of elasticity*. Noordhoff, Groningen, 1963, vol. 17404, no. 6.2.
- [81] M. Naebe and K. Shirvanimoghaddam, "Functionally graded materials: A review of fabrication and properties," *Applied Materials Today*, vol. 5, pp. 223–245, 2016.
- [82] S. M. Naga, M. Awaad, H. F. E. Maghraby, A. M. Hassan, M. Elhoriny, A. Killinger, and R. Gadow, "Effect of La₂Zr₂O₇ coat on the hot corrosion of multi-layer thermal barrier coatings," *Materials and Design*, vol. 102, pp. 1–7, 2016.

- [83] S. Natarajan, P. M. Baiz, S. Bordas, T. Rabczuk, and P. Kerfriden, “Natural frequencies of cracked functionally graded material plates by the extended finite element method,” *Composite Structures*, vol. 93, no. 11, pp. 3082–3092, 2011.
- [84] H. M. Navazi and H. Haddadpour, “Aero-thermoelastic stability of functionally graded plates,” *Composite Structures*, vol. 80, no. 4, pp. 580–587, 2007.
- [85] J. C. Newman, “Stress analysis of simply and multiply connected regions containing cracks by the method of boundary collocation,” 1969.
- [86] V. T. Nguyen and C. Hwu, “Analytical solutions and boundary element analysis for holes and cracks in anisotropic viscoelastic solids via time-stepping method,” *Mechanics of Materials*, vol. 160, p. 103964, 2021.
- [87] M. Niino, “Functionally gradient materials as thermal barrier for space plane,” *Journal of Japan Society for Composite Materials*, vol. 13, pp. 257–264, 1987.
- [88] N. Noda and Z. H. Jin, “Steady thermal stresses in an infinite non-homogeneous elastic solid containing a crack,” *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 181–196, 1993.
- [89] N. Noda and B. L. Wang, “Transient thermoelastic responses of functionally graded materials containing collinear cracks,” *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 69, no. 14-16, pp. 1791–1809, 2002.
- [90] M. Noroozi, A. Ghassemi, A. Atrian, and M. Vahabi, “Multiple cylindrical interface cracks in FGM coated cylinders under torsional transient loading,” *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 97, pp. 258–264, 2018.
- [91] M. Ozturk and F. Erdogan, “Anti-plane shear crack problem in bonded materials with a graded interfacial zone,” *International Journal of Engineering Science*, vol. 31, no. 12, pp. 1641–1657, 1993.
- [92] M. Ozturk and F. Erdogan, “Axisymmetric crack problem in bonded materials with a graded interfacial region,” *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 193–219, 1996.
- [93] M. Ozturk and F. Erdogan, “The collinear crack problem in a graded medium,” *Air force office of scientific research, grant F49620-98-1-0028, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA*, 2001.
- [94] H. Pan, T. Song, and Z. Wang, “Thermal fracture model for a functionally graded material with general thermo-mechanical properties and collinear cracks,” *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 39, no. 7, pp. 820–834, 2016.
- [95] V. E. Petrova and S. Schmauder, “Modeling of thermo-mechanical fracture of functionally graded materials with respect to multiple crack interaction,” *Physical Mesomechanics*, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 241–249, 2017.

- [96] J. R. Rice, "A path independent integral and the approximate analysis of strain concentration by notches and cracks," *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 379–386, 1968.
- [97] L. R. F. Rose, "Microcrack interaction with a main crack," *International Journal of Fracture*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 233–242, 1986.
- [98] N. I. Shbeeb, W. K. Binienda, and K. L. Kreider, *Analysis of a generally oriented crack in a functionally graded strip sandwiched between two homogeneous half planes*. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Glenn Research Center, 1999.
- [99] N. I. Shbeeb, W. K. Binienda, and K. L. Kreider, "Analysis of the driving forces for multiple cracks in an infinite non-homogeneous plate, Part I: Theoretical analysis," *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 66, no. 2, pp. 492–500, 1999.
- [100] N. I. Shbeeb, W. K. Binienda, and K. L. Kreider, "Analysis of the driving forces for multiple cracks in an infinite non-homogeneous plate, Part II: Numerical solutions," *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 66, no. 2, pp. 501–506, 1999.
- [101] C. W. Shul and K. Y. Lee, "A subsurface eccentric crack in a functionally graded coating layer on the layered half space under an anti-plane shear impact load," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 39, no. 7, pp. 2019–2029, 2002.
- [102] R. Singh and S. Das, "Investigation of interactions among collinear Griffith cracks situated in a functionally graded medium under thermo-mechanical loading," *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 433–455, 2021.
- [103] R. Singh and S. Das, "Transient response of collinear Griffith cracks in a functionally graded strip bonded between dissimilar elastic strips under shear impact loading," *Composite Structures*, vol. 263, p. 113635, 2021.
- [104] R. Singh and S. Das, "Mathematical study of an arbitrary-oriented crack crossing the interface of bonded functionally graded strips under thermo-mechanical loading," *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 117, p. 103170, 2022.
- [105] R. Singh and S. Das, "Schmidt method to study the disturbance of steady-state heat flows by an arbitrary oriented crack in bonded functionally graded strips," *Composite Structures*, vol. 287, p. 115329, 2022.
- [106] I. N. Sneddon and N. F. Mott, "The distribution of stress in the neighbourhood of a crack in an elastic solid," *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series A. Mathematical and Physical Sciences*, vol. 187, no. 1009, pp. 229–260, 1946.

- [107] I. S. Sokolnikoff and R. D. Specht, *Mathematical theory of elasticity*. McGraw-Hill New York, 1956, vol. 83.
- [108] J. Torabi and R. Ansari, “Crack propagation in functionally graded 2D structures: A finite element phase-field study,” *Thin-Walled Structures*, vol. 151, p. 106734, 2020.
- [109] J. Torabi and R. Ansari, “Numerical investigation on the buckling and vibration of cracked FG cylindrical panels based on the phase-field formulation,” *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 228, p. 106895, 2020.
- [110] S. W. Tsai, T. C. Chiu, and C. H. Chue, “Temperature distribution and heat flow around a crack of arbitrary orientation in a functionally graded medium,” *Journal of Engineering Mathematics*, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 123–137, 2014.
- [111] D. Y. Tzou, “The singular behavior of the temperature gradient in the vicinity of a macrocrack tip,” *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, vol. 33, no. 12, pp. 2625–2630, 1990.
- [112] K. P. Verma and D. K. Maiti, “Transient analysis of thermo-mechanically shock loaded four-parameter power law functionally graded shells,” *Composite Structures*, vol. 257, p. 113388, 2021.
- [113] Y. H. Wang, L. G. Tham, P. K. K. Lee, and Y. Tsui, “A boundary collocation method for cracked plates,” *Computers and Structures*, vol. 81, no. 28, pp. 2621–2630, 2003.
- [114] A. A. Wells, “Unstable crack propagation in metals: Cleavage and fast fracture,” in *Proceedings of the crack Propagation Symposium*, vol. 1, no. 84, 1961, pp. 210–230.
- [115] H. M. Westergaard, “Bearing pressures and cracks: Bearing pressures through a slightly waved surface or through a nearly flat part of a cylinder, and related problems of cracks,” *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 49–53, 1939.
- [116] M. L. Williams, “On the stress distribution at the base of a stationary crack,” *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 109–114, 1957.
- [117] M. L. Williams and G. A. Ellinger, “Investigation of structural failures of welded ships,” *Welding Journal*, vol. 32, no. 10, pp. 498–528, 1953.
- [118] A. Wöhler, “Versuche über die Festigkeit der Eisenbahnwagenachsen,” *Zeitschrift für Bauwesen*, vol. 10, pp. 160–161, 1860.
- [119] W. Yang, A. Pourasghar, and Z. Chen, “Nonlocal fracture analysis of an interface crack between a functionally graded coating and a homogeneous substrate under thermal loading,” *Composite Structures*, vol. 257, p. 113096, 2021.

-
- [120] Z. Zhou, P. Zhang, and L. Wu, “Multiple parallel symmetric permeable model-III cracks in a piezoelectric/piezomagnetic composite material plane,” *Acta Mechanica Solida Sinica*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 336–352, 2010.
- [121] Z. G. Zhou and B. Wang, “An interface crack for a functionally graded strip sandwiched between two homogeneous layers of finite thickness,” *Meccanica*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 79–99, 2006.
- [122] Z. G. Zhou, B. Wang, and S. Y. G, “Investigation of the dynamic behavior of a finite crack in the functionally graded materials by use of the Schmidt method,” *Wave Motion*, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 213–225, 2004.

Appendix A. Some expressions given in Chapter 2

Expressions of different notations of the section 2.3 are given as

$$k(x, t) = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0^-} \int_0^\infty \left(\frac{2\rho \exp(n_1 y)}{\sqrt{\delta^2 + 4\rho^2}} - 1 \right) [\sin(\rho(t + x)) + \sin(\rho(t - x))] d\rho, \quad (\text{A.0.1})$$

where n_1 is given in (2.26).

$$k_{11}(\xi_1, \eta_1) = ak(a\xi_1, a\eta_1), \quad (\text{A.0.2})$$

$$k_{12}(\xi_1, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k\left(a\xi_1, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.3})$$

$$k_{21}(\xi_2, \eta_1) = ak\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, a\eta_1\right), \quad (\text{A.0.4})$$

$$k_{22}(\xi_2, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.5})$$

$$g_{12}(\xi_1) = -\frac{2a\xi_1 + c + b}{c - b}, \quad (\text{A.0.6})$$

$$g_{22}(\xi_2) = -\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + 2c + 2b}{c - b}, \quad (\text{A.0.7})$$

$$z_{12}(\xi_1) = \frac{2a\xi_1 - c - b}{c - b}, \quad (\text{A.0.8})$$

$$z_{21}(\xi_2) = \frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2a}, \quad (\text{A.0.9})$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-1}^1 \frac{T_n(t)}{(t-x)\sqrt{1-t^2}} dt = \begin{cases} 0 & n = 0, 0 < x < 1, \\ U_{n-1}(x), & n \geq 1, 0 < x < 1, \\ -\frac{(x-\sqrt{x^2-1})^n}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}, & x > 1, \end{cases} \quad (\text{A.0.10})$$

where T_n and U_n are the Chebyshev polynomials of first and second kinds, respectively. Expressions of different notations of the section (2.4) are given as

$$s_j = \frac{(k-1)m_j^2 + \beta(k-1)m_j - \rho^2(k+1)}{\rho(2m_j + \beta(k-1))}, \quad j = 1, \dots, 4 \quad (\text{A.0.11})$$

$$d_1 = (\gamma + n_2)^4 + 2\beta(\gamma + n_2)^3 + (\beta^2 - 2\rho^2)(\gamma + n_2)^2 - 2\beta\rho^2(\gamma + n_2) + \rho^4 + \rho^2\beta^2c^2, \quad (\text{A.0.12})$$

$$d_2 = (\gamma + n_1)^4 + 2\beta(\gamma + n_1)^3 + (\beta^2 - 2\rho^2)(\gamma + n_1)^2 - 2\beta\rho^2(\gamma + n_1) + \rho^4 + \rho^2\beta^2c^2, \quad (\text{A.0.13})$$

$$\zeta_1 = -\frac{4\rho A_2}{k^2 - 1} [(k+1)(\gamma + n_2)^2 + \beta(k+1)(\gamma + n_2) - \rho^2(k-1) - (\beta + \gamma + n_2) \times (2(\gamma + n_2) + \beta(k-1))], \quad (\text{A.0.14})$$

$$\zeta_2 = \frac{4A_2}{k^2 - 1} [\rho^2(2(\gamma + n_2) + \beta(3-k)) + (\beta + \gamma + n_2)((k-1)(\gamma + n_2)^2 + \beta(k-1) \times (\gamma + n_2) - \rho^2(k-1))], \quad (\text{A.0.15})$$

$$\zeta_3 = -\frac{4\rho n_2 A_2}{(k^2 - 1)n_1} [(k+1)(\gamma + n_1)^2 + \beta(k+1)(\gamma + n_1) - \rho^2(k-1) - (\beta + \gamma + n_1) \times (2(\gamma + n_1) + \beta(k-1))], \quad (\text{A.0.16})$$

$$\zeta_4 = \frac{4n_2 A_2}{(k^2 - 1)n_1} [\rho^2(2(\gamma + n_1) + \beta(3-k)) + (\beta + \gamma + n_1)((k-1)(\gamma + n_1)^2 + \beta(k-1) \times (\gamma + n_1) - \rho^2(k-1))], \quad (\text{A.0.17})$$

$$p_k = m_k s_k (k+1) + \rho(3-k), \quad (\text{A.0.18})$$

$$q_k = m_k - \rho s_k, \quad (\text{A.0.19})$$

$$e_1 = \frac{(1-k^*)Q_0\alpha_0}{k_0} \left[\frac{\rho\zeta_2 - \zeta_1(\gamma + n_2)}{d_1} + \frac{\zeta_3(\gamma + n_1) - \rho\zeta_4}{d_2} \right], \quad (\text{A.0.20})$$

$$e_2 = \frac{(1 - k^*)Q_0\alpha_0}{k_0} \left[\frac{(3 - k)\rho\zeta_3 + (1 + k)(\gamma + n_1)\zeta_4}{d_2} - \frac{(3 - k)\rho\zeta_1 + (1 + k)(\gamma + n_2)\zeta_2}{d_1} \right], \quad (\text{A.0.21})$$

$$f_1 = \frac{2}{\pi\rho} \left[\int_0^a \psi_u \cos(\rho t) dt + \int_b^c \psi_u \cos(\rho t) dt \right], \quad (\text{A.0.22})$$

$$f_2 = -\frac{2}{\pi\rho} \left[\int_0^a \psi_v \sin(\rho t) dt + \int_b^c \psi_v \sin(\rho t) dt \right], \quad (\text{A.0.23})$$

$$f_{11} = \frac{(1 - k^*)Q_0\alpha_0}{k_0} \left[\frac{\zeta_3}{d_2} - \frac{\zeta_1}{d_1} \right], \quad (\text{A.0.24})$$

$$f_{22} = \frac{(1 - k^*)Q_0\alpha_0}{k_0} \left[\frac{\zeta_4}{d_2} - \frac{\zeta_2}{d_1} \right], \quad (\text{A.0.25})$$

where $n_i (i = 1, 2)$, $m_i (i = 1, \dots, 4)$ are given in (2.26) and (2.44), respectively.

$$k_{u1}(x, t) = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0^-} \int_0^{+\infty} \left(\frac{1 + k}{4} N_{11}(y, \rho) - 1 \right) [\sin(\rho(t - x)) - \sin(\rho(t + x))] d\rho, \quad (\text{A.0.26})$$

$$k_{u2}(x, t) = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0^-} \int_0^{+\infty} \left(\frac{1 + k}{4} M_{12}(y, \rho) \right) [\cos(\rho(t - x)) - \cos(\rho(t + x))] d\rho, \quad (\text{A.0.27})$$

$$k_{v1}(x, t) = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0^-} \int_0^{+\infty} \left(\frac{1 + k}{4(k - 1)} M_{21}(y, \rho) \right) [\cos(\rho(t + x)) + \cos(\rho(t - x))] d\rho, \quad (\text{A.0.28})$$

$$k_{v2}(x, t) = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0^-} \int_0^{+\infty} \left(\frac{1 + k}{4(k - 1)} N_{22}(y, \rho) - 1 \right) [\sin(\rho(t + x)) + \sin(\rho(t - x))] d\rho, \quad (\text{A.0.29})$$

$$N_{11}(y, \rho) = \frac{2}{\rho D} [-q_1 D_{33} \exp(m_1 y) + q_3 D_{34} \exp(m_3 y)], \quad (\text{A.0.30})$$

$$M_{12}(y, \rho) = \frac{2}{\rho D} [q_1 D_{43} \exp(m_1 y) - q_3 D_{44} \exp(m_3 y)], \quad (\text{A.0.31})$$

$$M_{21}(y, \rho) = \frac{2}{\rho D} [p_1 D_{33} \exp(m_1 y) - p_3 D_{34} \exp(m_3 y)], \quad (\text{A.0.32})$$

$$N_{22}(y, \rho) = \frac{2}{\rho D} [p_1 D_{43} \exp(m_1 y) - p_3 D_{44} \exp(m_3 y)], \quad (\text{A.0.33})$$

$$g_1 = \frac{-q_1 D_{13} + q_3 D_{14}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.34})$$

$$g_2 = \frac{q_1 D_{23} - q_3 D_{24}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.35})$$

$$g_3 = \frac{-q_1 D_{33} + q_3 D_{34}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.36})$$

$$g_4 = \frac{q_1 D_{43} - q_3 D_{44}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.37})$$

$$g_5 = \frac{(1 - k^*) Q_0 \alpha_0}{k_0} \left[\frac{\rho \zeta_4 - (\gamma + n_1) \zeta_3}{d_2} \right], \quad (\text{A.0.38})$$

$$h_1 = \frac{-p_1 D_{13} + p_3 D_{14}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.39})$$

$$h_2 = \frac{p_1 D_{23} - p_3 D_{24}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.40})$$

$$h_3 = \frac{-p_1 D_{33} + p_3 D_{34}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.41})$$

$$h_4 = \frac{p_1 D_{43} - p_3 D_{44}}{D}, \quad (\text{A.0.42})$$

$$h_5 = \frac{(1 - k^*) Q_0 \alpha_0}{k_0} \left[4A_3(\rho) - \frac{(\gamma + n_1)(1 + k)\zeta_4 + (3 - k)\rho\zeta_3}{d_2} \right], \quad (\text{A.0.43})$$

where n_i , m_i and $A_3(\rho)$ are given in (2.26), (2.44), (2.31) and (2.32) respectively. D is the determinant and D_{ij} 's ($i, j = 1, \dots, 4$) are the sub-determinants obtained by eliminating i^{th} row and j^{th} column of the matrix in (2.50).

$$k_{u11}(\xi_1, \eta_1) = ak_{u1}(a\xi_1, a\eta_1), \quad (\text{A.0.44})$$

$$k_{u12}(\xi_1, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{u1}\left(a\xi_1, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.45})$$

$$k_{u21}(\xi_2, \eta_1) = ak_{u1}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, a\eta_1\right), \quad (\text{A.0.46})$$

$$k_{u22}(\xi_2, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{u1}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.47})$$

$$k_{u31}(\xi_1, \eta_1) = ak_{u2}(a\xi_1, a\eta_1), \quad (\text{A.0.48})$$

$$k_{u32}(\xi_1, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{u2}\left(a\xi_1, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.49})$$

$$k_{u41}(\xi_2, \eta_1) = ak_{u2}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, a\eta_1\right), \quad (\text{A.0.50})$$

$$k_{u42}(\xi_2, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{u2}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.51})$$

$$k_{\nu 11}(\xi_1, \eta_1) = ak_{\nu 1}(a\xi_1, a\eta_1), \quad (\text{A.0.52})$$

$$k_{\nu 12}(\xi_1, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{\nu 1}\left(a\xi_1, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.53})$$

$$k_{\nu 21}(\xi_2, \eta_1) = ak_{\nu 1}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, a\eta_1\right), \quad (\text{A.0.54})$$

$$k_{\nu 22}(\xi_2, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{\nu 1}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.55})$$

$$k_{\nu 31}(\xi_1, \eta_1) = ak_{\nu 2}(a\xi_1, a\eta_1), \quad (\text{A.0.56})$$

$$k_{\nu 32}(\xi_1, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{\nu 2}\left(a\xi_1, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.57})$$

$$k_{\nu 41}(\xi_2, \eta_1) = ak_{\nu 2}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, a\eta_1\right), \quad (\text{A.0.58})$$

$$k_{\nu 42}(\xi_2, \eta_2) = \frac{c-b}{2} k_{\nu 2}\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, \frac{(c-b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.59})$$

$$w_1(\xi_1) = w_1(a\xi_1), \quad (\text{A.0.60})$$

$$w_1(\xi_2) = w_1\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{A.0.61})$$

$$w_2(\xi_1) = w_2(a\xi_1), \quad (\text{A.0.62})$$

$$w_2(\xi_2) = w_2\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}\right). \quad (\text{A.0.63})$$

Appendix B. Some expressions given in Chapter 3

$$\kappa_i(\tau, p) = (\gamma + \beta)c_i(\tau, p) + (\gamma - \beta)d_i(\tau, p), \quad i = 1, 2, \quad (\text{B.0.1})$$

$$R(s, x, p) = \int_0^\infty \left[\frac{\kappa_1(\tau, p)}{\tau} - \frac{1}{2} \right] (\sin \tau(s - x) + \sin \tau(s + x)) d\tau, \quad (\text{B.0.2})$$

$$T_t(x) = -\frac{1}{\mu_1 \pi} \int_0^\infty \sigma_0(s) \left[\int_0^\infty \frac{\kappa_2(\tau, p)}{\alpha} (\cos \tau(s - x) + \cos \tau(s + x)) d\tau \right] ds, \quad (\text{B.0.3})$$

$$T_c(x) = -\frac{1}{\mu_2} \sigma_0(x), \quad (\text{B.0.4})$$

$$T_1(x) = \begin{cases} -\frac{\sigma_0}{\mu_1 \pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\kappa_2(\tau, p)}{\alpha \tau} (\sin \tau(L - x) \\ + \sin \tau(L + x)) d\tau, & \text{when impact load acts on upper material surface,} \\ -\frac{1}{\mu_2} \sigma_0 H(L - |x|), & \text{when impact load acts on cracked surface,} \end{cases} \quad (\text{B.0.5})$$

$$R_{11}(\eta_1, \xi_1, p) = aR(a\eta_1, a\xi_1, p), \quad (\text{B.0.6})$$

$$R_{12}(\eta_2, \xi_1, p) = (c - b)R\left(\frac{(c - b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}, a\xi_1, p\right), \quad (\text{B.0.7})$$

$$R_{21}(\eta_1, \xi_2, p) = aR\left(a\eta_1, \frac{(c - b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, p\right), \quad (\text{B.0.8})$$

$$R_{22}(\eta_2, \xi_2, p) = (c - b)R\left(\frac{(c - b)\eta_2 + c + b}{2}, \frac{(c - b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}, p\right), \quad (\text{B.0.9})$$

$$z_{12}(\xi_1) = \frac{2a\xi_1 - (b + c)}{c - b}, \quad (\text{B.0.10})$$

$$z_{21}(\xi_2) = \frac{(c - b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2a}, \quad (\text{B.0.11})$$

$$g_{12}(\xi_1) = -\left[\frac{2a\xi_1 + b + c}{c - b} \right], \quad (\text{B.0.12})$$

$$g_{22}(\xi_2) = - \left[\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + 2c + 2b}{c-b} \right], \quad (\text{B.0.13})$$

$$T_{11}(\xi_1) = T_1(a\xi_1), \quad (\text{B.0.14})$$

$$T_{12}(\xi_2) = T_1\left(\frac{(c-b)\xi_2 + c + b}{2}\right), \quad (\text{B.0.15})$$

$$\xi_{ij} = \cos \left[\frac{(2j-1)\pi}{2n_i} \right], \quad \eta_{ik} = \cos \left[\frac{k\pi}{n_i} \right], \quad \zeta_k = \begin{cases} 0.5, & k = 0, n_i, \\ 1, & k = 1, \dots, n_i - 1, \end{cases}$$

$$j = 1, 2, \dots, n_i, \quad k = 0, \dots, n_i, \quad i = 1, 2. \quad (\text{B.0.16})$$

Appendix C. Some expressions given in Chapter 4.1

$$F_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = is \cos(\theta) + \lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \sin(\theta), \quad (\text{C.0.1})$$

$$I_{tnj}(s, \alpha, x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)y_0 - isx_0 + i\alpha y} dy, \quad (\text{C.0.2})$$

$$F_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = i\alpha \cos(\theta) + \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \sin(\theta), \quad (\text{C.0.3})$$

$$N_n(s, x_0) = W_{n1}^{(2)}(s) \lambda_{n1}^{(2)}(s) e^{-isx_0} - \lim_{y_0 \rightarrow 0^+} \sum_{j=1}^2 \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} G_{2nj}(\alpha, s) F_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y} d\alpha, \quad (\text{C.0.4})$$

$$S_n(x_0) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \lim_{y_0 \rightarrow 0^+} \left[\sum_{j=1}^2 F_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) G_{1nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y} \right] d\alpha, \quad (\text{C.0.5})$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2$.

$$E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \frac{\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \left(\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n \right) - f_1 \alpha^2}{i\alpha \left((f_2 + 1) \tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n \right)}, \quad f_1 = \frac{1+k}{k-1}, \quad f_2 = \frac{3-k}{k-1}, \quad n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2, 3, 4, \quad (\text{C.0.6})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \eta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) &= -\alpha^2 \left[2\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n(3-k) \right] \\ &\quad - \left[\gamma_n + \beta_n + \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right] \left[(k-1)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)^2 + \beta_n(k-1)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - (1+k)\alpha^2 \right], \end{aligned} \quad (\text{C.0.7})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \zeta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) &= i\alpha \left[(1+k)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \left(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n \right) - \alpha^2(k-1) \right] \\ &\quad - i\alpha \left[\gamma_n + \beta_n + \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right] \left[2\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n(k-1) \right], \end{aligned} \quad (\text{C.0.8})$$

$$d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = (1-k^2) \left[\left(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)^2 + \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)\beta_n - \alpha^2 \right)^2 + f_0^2 \alpha^2 \beta_n^2 \right], \quad (\text{C.0.9})$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2$.

$$E_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \frac{\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \left(\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2} \right) f_1 - s(s + i\beta_{n1})}{i \left[\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) (s + i\beta_{n1}) + f_2(\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2})s \right]}, \quad n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2, 3, 4, \quad (\text{C.0.10})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \eta_{nj}^{(2)}(s) &= \left[\gamma_{n2} + \beta_{n2} + \lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right] \left[((3-k)\beta_{n1} - 2is)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(k-1)\beta_{n2} \right] \\ &\quad - \left[\gamma_{n1} + \beta_{n1} - is \right] \left[(1+k)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2}) - (k-1)s(s + i\beta_{n1}) \right], \end{aligned} \quad (\text{C.0.11})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \zeta_{nj}^{(2)}(s) &= \left[\gamma_{n1} + \beta_{n1} - is \right] \left[(k-1)\beta_{n1}\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(3-k)\beta_{n2} - 2is\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right] \\ &\quad - \left[\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \gamma_{n2} + \beta_{n2} \right] \left[(k-1)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2}) - s(1+k)(s + i\beta_{n1}) \right], \end{aligned} \quad (\text{C.0.12})$$

$$d_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = (1-k^2)f_0^2 \left[s\beta_{n2} - i\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)\beta_{n1} \right]^2 + (1-k^2) \left[\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \left(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2} \right) - s(s + i\beta_{n1}) \right]^2,$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2$.

$$B_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = f_1 E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - f_2 i\alpha, \quad B_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = f_2 \tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is f_1 E_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.13})$$

$$C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = f_2 E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - f_1 i\alpha, \quad C_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = f_1 \tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is f_2 E_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.14})$$

$$D_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i\alpha E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad D_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = E_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is, \quad (\text{C.0.15})$$

$$H_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \sin^2(\theta) B_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \cos^2(\theta) C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - \sin(2\theta) D_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{C.0.16})$$

$$J_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = -\sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) B_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \cos(2\theta) D_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{C.0.17})$$

$$F_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \cos^2(\theta)B_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \sin^2(\theta)C_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - \sin(2\theta)D_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.18})$$

$$J_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta)(B_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - C_{nj}^{(2)}(s)) + \cos(2\theta)D_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.19})$$

$$I_{nj}(s, \alpha, x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s)y_0 - isx_0 + i\alpha y}, \quad (\text{C.0.20})$$

$$X_{knj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \begin{cases} H_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), & k = 1, \\ J_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), & k = 2, \end{cases} \quad X_{knj}^{(2)}(s) = \begin{cases} C_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 1, \\ D_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 2, \\ E_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 3, \\ 1, & k = 4, \end{cases} \quad (\text{C.0.21})$$

$$\Gamma_{knj}^{(1)}(\alpha, x_n) = \begin{cases} B_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)e^{\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 1, \\ D_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)e^{\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 2, \\ E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)e^{\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 3, \\ e^{\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 4, \end{cases} \quad L_{knj}^{(2)}(s) = \begin{cases} F_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 1, \\ J_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 2, \\ E_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \cos(\theta) - \sin(\theta), & k = 3, \\ E_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \sin(\theta) + \cos(\theta), & k = 4, \end{cases} \quad (\text{C.0.22})$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2, 3, 4$.

$$B_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[\frac{f_1 \eta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - f_2 i \alpha \zeta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}{d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)} - \frac{1}{k-1} \right] G_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{C.0.23})$$

$$C_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[\frac{f_2 \eta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - f_1 i \alpha \zeta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}{d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)} - \frac{1}{k-1} \right] G_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{C.0.24})$$

$$D_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[\frac{\zeta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i \alpha \eta_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}{d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)} \right] G_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{C.0.25})$$

$$B_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[\frac{f_2 \zeta_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - i s f_1 \eta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}{d_{nj}^{(2)}(s)} - \frac{1}{k-1} \right] G_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.26})$$

$$C_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[\frac{f_1 \zeta_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - i s f_2 \eta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}{d_{nj}^{(2)}(s)} - \frac{1}{k-1} \right] G_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.27})$$

$$D_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[\frac{\eta_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - i s \zeta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}{d_{nj}^{(2)}(s)} \right] G_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.28})$$

$$H_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \sin^2(\theta)B_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \cos^2(\theta)C_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - \sin(2\theta)D_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{C.0.29})$$

$$J_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = -\sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)(B_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + C_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)) + \cos(2\theta)D_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{C.0.30})$$

$$FF_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = \cos^2(\theta)B_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) + \sin^2(\theta)C_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) - \sin(2\theta)D_{tnj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.31})$$

$$JJ_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = \sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)(B_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) - C_{tnj}^{(2)}(s)) + \cos(2\theta)D_{tnj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{C.0.32})$$

$$X_{tknj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \begin{cases} H_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha), & k = 1, \\ J_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha), & k = 2, \end{cases} \quad X_{tknj}^{(2)}(s) = \begin{cases} C_{tnj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 1, \\ D_{tnj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 2, \\ \eta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)G_{nj}^{(2)}(s)/d_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 3, \\ \zeta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)G_{nj}^{(2)}(s)/d_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 4, \end{cases}$$

$$\Gamma_{tknj}^{(1)}(\alpha, x_n) = \begin{cases} B_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 1, \\ D_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 2, \\ \frac{\eta_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)G_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}{d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 3, \\ \frac{\zeta_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)G_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}{d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x}, & k = 4, \end{cases} \quad L_{tknj}^{(2)}(s) = \begin{cases} FF_{tnj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 1, \\ JJ_{tnj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 2 \\ \frac{\eta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)\cos(\theta) - \sin(\theta)\zeta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}{d_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}G_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 3, \\ \frac{\eta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)\sin(\theta) + \cos(\theta)\zeta_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}{d_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}G_{nj}^{(2)}(s), & k = 4, \end{cases}$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2$.

$$M_{nkm}(s, x_0) = \lim_{y_0 \rightarrow 0^+} \left[\sum_{j=1}^2 X_{knj}^{(2)}(s)A_{m+1nj}^{(2)}(s)e^{\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s)y_0 - isx_0} + \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{j=1}^4 X_{knj}^{(1)}(\alpha)A_{m+1nj}(\alpha, s)e^{\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y} d\alpha \right], \quad (\text{C.0.33})$$

$$R_{nk}(x_0) = - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \lim_{y_0 \rightarrow 0^+} \sum_{j=1}^4 X_{knj}^{(1)}(\alpha)A_{1nj}(\alpha)e^{\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y} d\alpha, \quad (\text{C.0.34})$$

$$R_{tnk}(x_0) = - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[M_{nk1}(s, x_0) + \lim_{y_0 \rightarrow 0^+} X_{tkn1}^{(2)}(s)W_{n1}^{(2)}(s)e^{\lambda_{n1}^{(2)}(s)y_0 - isx_0} \right] \Phi(s) ds - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \lim_{y_0 \rightarrow 0^+} \sum_{j=1}^2 X_{tknj}^{(1)}(\alpha)G_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)e^{\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y} d\alpha, \quad (\text{C.0.35})$$

where $n = 1, 2; k = 1, 2; m = 1, 2$.

Appendix D. Some expressions given in Chapter 4.2

$$W_{n1}^{(2)}(s) = \frac{\lambda_{n2}^{(2)}(s)}{\lambda_{n2}^{(2)}(s) - \lambda_{n1}^{(2)}(s)}, \quad W_{n2}^{(2)}(s) = \frac{\lambda_{n1}^{(2)}(s)}{\lambda_{n2}^{(2)}(s) - \lambda_{n1}^{(2)}(s)}, \quad (\text{D.0.1})$$

$$I_{nj}(s, \alpha, x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)y_1 - isx_1 + i\alpha y) dy, \quad (\text{D.0.2})$$

$$FF_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = -\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \sin(\theta) - is \cos(\theta), \quad (\text{D.0.3})$$

$$K_n(x_1, s) = \lim_{y_1 \rightarrow 0^+} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{j=1}^2 AA'_j(\alpha, s) FF_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \exp(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y) d\alpha \\ + \left[W_{n1}^{(2)}(s) \lambda_{n1}^{(2)}(s) - \frac{2\pi h_c}{k_n(x_1, 0^+)} \right] e^{-isx_1}, \quad (\text{D.0.4})$$

$$R_n(x_1) = - \lim_{y_1 \rightarrow 0^+} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{j=1}^2 A'_j(\alpha) FF_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \exp(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y) d\alpha, \quad (\text{D.0.5})$$

$$A'_j(\alpha) = \begin{cases} A_j(\alpha), & n = 1, \\ A_{j+2}(\alpha), & n = 2, \end{cases} \quad AA'_j(\alpha, s) = \begin{cases} AA_j(\alpha, s), & n = 1, \\ AA_{j+2}(\alpha, s), & n = 2, \end{cases} \quad (\text{D.0.6})$$

$$FF_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = -\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \sin(\theta) - i\alpha \cos(\theta), \quad n = 1, 2, \quad (\text{D.0.7})$$

$$E_{nk}(x_1) = B_k G_k \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\int_{-a_0}^{x_1} K_n(x_1, s) dx_1 \right) \frac{J_{k+1}(sa_0)}{s} ds, \quad S_n(x_1) = \int_{-a_0}^{x_1} R_n(x_1) dx_1 \quad (\text{D.0.8})$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2$.

$$C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \frac{(k-1)\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)(\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n) - (1+k)\alpha^2}{i\alpha(2\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + (k-1)\beta_n)}, \quad n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2, 3, 4, \quad (\text{D.0.9})$$

$$d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = (1-k^2) \left[\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n)(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)^2 + \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)\beta_n - 2\alpha^2) + \alpha^2 (\alpha^2 + f_0^2\beta_n^2) \right], \quad (\text{D.0.10})$$

$$u_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[- \left(\gamma_n + \beta_n + \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right) \left((k-1)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n) - (1+k)\alpha^2 \right) - \alpha^2 \left(2\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n(3-k) \right) \right] \frac{A_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}{d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}, \quad (\text{D.0.11})$$

$$v_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[\left((1+k)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n) - (k-1)\alpha^2 \right) - \left(2\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \beta_n(k-1) \right) \left(\gamma_n + \beta_n + \lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right) \right] \frac{i\alpha A_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}{d_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)}, \quad (\text{D.0.12})$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2$.

$$C_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = - \left[\frac{(1+k)\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s)(\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2}) - (k-1)s(s + i\beta_{n1})}{(k-1)\beta_{n1}\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(2\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + (3-k)\beta_{n2})} \right], \quad n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2, 3, 4, \quad (\text{D.0.13})$$

$$d_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = (1-k^2) \left[f_0^2(s\beta_{n2} - i\beta_{n1}\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s))^2 + (\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2}) - s(s + i\beta_{n1}))^2 \right], \quad (\text{D.0.14})$$

$$u_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[\left(\gamma_{n2} + \beta_{n2} + \lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right) \left(((3-k)\beta_{n1} - 2is)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(k-1)\beta_{n2} \right) - (\gamma_{n1} + \beta_{n1} - is) \left((1+k)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2}) - (k-1)s(s + i\beta_{n1}) \right) \right] \frac{A_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}{d_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}, \quad (\text{D.0.15})$$

$$v_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[(\gamma_{n1} + \beta_{n1} - is) \left((k-1)\beta_{n1}\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(3-k)\beta_{n2} - 2is\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right) \right]$$

$$- \left(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \gamma_{n2} + \beta_{n2} \right) \left((k-1)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s)(\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \beta_{n2}) - s(1+k)(s + i\beta_{n1}) \right) \left] \frac{A_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}{d_{nj}^{(2)}(s)}, \quad (\text{D.0.16})$$

$$D_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[(1+k)\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(3-k)C_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.17})$$

$$F_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[(3-k)\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(1+k)C_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.18})$$

$$E_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \left[C_{nj}^{(2)}(s)\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is \right], \quad (\text{D.0.19})$$

$$G_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \sin^2(\theta)D_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - \sin(2\theta)E_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \cos^2(\theta)F_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{D.0.20})$$

$$H_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)(-D_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + F_{nj}^{(2)}(s)) + \cos(2\theta)E_{nj}^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{D.0.21})$$

$$J_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \cos(\theta)C_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - \sin(\theta), \quad K_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \sin(\theta)C_{nj}^{(2)}(s) + \cos(\theta) \quad (\text{D.0.22})$$

$$D_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[(3-k)C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i\alpha(1+k) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.23})$$

$$F_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[(1+k)C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i\alpha(3-k) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.24})$$

$$E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \left[\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i\alpha C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right], \quad (\text{D.0.25})$$

$$G_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \cos^2(\theta)D_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - \sin(2\theta)E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \sin^2(\theta)F_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{D.0.26})$$

$$H_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)(D_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - F_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) + \cos(2\theta)E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)), \quad (\text{D.0.27})$$

$$S_{nj}(s, \alpha, x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp(\tau_{nj}^{(2)}(s)y_1 - isx_1 + i\alpha y) dy, \quad (\text{D.0.28})$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2, 3, 4$.

$$D_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) = \left[(1+k)v_{tnj}^{(2)}(s)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(3-k)u_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) - A_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.29})$$

$$F_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) = \left[(3-k)v_{tnj}^{(2)}(s)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - is(1+k)u_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) - A_{nj}^{(2)}(s) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.30})$$

$$E_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) = \left[u_{tnj}^{(2)}(s)\lambda_{nj}^{(2)}(s) - isv_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) \right], \quad (\text{D.0.31})$$

$$G_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) = \sin^2(\theta)D_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) - \sin(2\theta)E_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) + \cos^2(\theta)F_{nj}'^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{D.0.32})$$

$$H_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) = \sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)(-D_{nj}'^{(2)}(s) + F_{nj}'^{(2)}(s)) + \cos(2\theta)E_{nj}'^{(2)}(s), \quad (\text{D.0.33})$$

$$J_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \cos(\theta)u_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) - \sin(\theta)v_{tnj}^{(2)}(s), \quad K_{nj}^{(2)}(s) = \sin(\theta)u_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) + \cos(\theta)v_{tnj}^{(2)}(s) \quad (\text{D.0.34})$$

$$D_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) = \left[(3-k)u_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i\alpha(1+k)v_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - A_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.35})$$

$$F_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) = \left[(1+k)u_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i\alpha(3-k)v_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - A_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right] / (k-1), \quad (\text{D.0.36})$$

$$E_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) = \left[v_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha) - i\alpha u_{tnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \right], \quad (\text{D.0.37})$$

$$G_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) = \cos^2(\theta)D_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) - \sin(2\theta)E_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) + \sin^2(\theta)F_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha), \quad (\text{D.0.38})$$

$$H_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) = \sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)(D_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) - F_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) + \cos(2\theta)E_{nj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha)), \quad (\text{D.0.39})$$

where $n = 1, 2; j = 1, 2$.

$$FE_{mnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \begin{cases} F_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), & m = 1, \\ E_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), & m = 2, \end{cases} \quad C1_{mnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) = \begin{cases} C_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha), & m = 1, \\ 1, & m = 2, \end{cases}$$

Similarly for $FE_{mnj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha)$, $GH_{mnj}^{(2)}(s)$, $GH_{mnj}^{\prime(2)}(s)$, $JK_{mnj}^{(2)}(s)$, $JK_{mnj}^{\prime(2)}(s)$, $uv_{tmnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)$, $DE_{mnj}^{(2)}(s)$, $DE_{mnj}^{\prime(2)}(s)$, $GH_{mnj}^{(1)}(\alpha)$ and $GH_{mnj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha)$ ($m = 1, 2$).

$$N_{nmk}(x_1, s) = \sum_{j=1}^4 B_{k+1nj}^{(2)}(s)DE_{mnj}^{(2)}(s) \exp(-isx_1) + \lim_{y_1 \rightarrow 0^+} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} BB_j'(\alpha, s)GH_{mnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \exp(\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - i\alpha y) d\alpha, \quad (\text{D.0.40})$$

$$P_{mn}(x_1) = \lim_{y_1 \rightarrow 0^+} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\sum_{j=1}^4 B_j'(\alpha)GH_{mnj}^{(1)}(\alpha) \exp(\tau_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x - 4\alpha_n(x_1, 0) \sum_{j=1}^2 GH_{mnj}^{\prime(1)}(\alpha) \times \exp(\lambda_{nj}^{(1)}(\alpha)x) \right] \exp(-i\alpha y) d\alpha - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\sum_{j=1}^4 B_{1nj}^{(2)}(s)DE_{mnj}^{(2)}(s) + 4\alpha_n(x_1, 0) \times \sum_{j=1}^2 DE_{mnj}^{\prime(2)}(s) \right] \exp(-isx_1) ds, \quad (\text{D.0.41})$$

$$B'_j(\alpha) = \begin{cases} B_j(\alpha), & n = 1, \\ B_{j+4}(\alpha), & n = 2, \end{cases} \quad BB'_j(\alpha, s) = \begin{cases} BB_j(\alpha, s), & n = 1, k = 1, \\ BB_{j+4}(\alpha, s), & n = 2, k = 1, \\ BBB_j(\alpha, s), & n = 1, k = 2, \\ BBB_{j+4}(\alpha, s), & n = 2, k = 2. \end{cases}$$

(D.0.42)

where $n, m, k = 1, 2$.

List of Publications

1. **Singh, R., & Das, S.** (2021). Investigation of interactions among collinear Griffith cracks situated in a functionally graded medium under thermo-mechanical loading. *Journal of Thermal Stresses*, 44, 433- 455. *I.F : 3.456*
2. **Singh, R., & Das, S.** (2021). Transient response of collinear Griffith cracks in a functionally graded strip bonded between dissimilar elastic strips under shear impact loading. *Composite Structures*, 263, 113635. *I.F : 6.603*
3. **Singh, R., & Das, S.** (2021). Mathematical study of an arbitrary-oriented crack crossing the interface of bonded functionally graded strips under thermo-mechanical loading. *Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics*, 103170. *I.F: 4.374*
4. **Singh, R., & Das, S.** (2022). Schmidt method to study the disturbance of steady-state heat flows by an arbitrary oriented crack in bonded functionally graded strips. *Composite Structures*, 287, 115329. *I.F : 6.603*
5. **Tanwar, A., Singh, R., & Das, S.** (2022). Interaction among offset parallel cracks in an orthotropic plane under thermo-mechanical loading. *Journal of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics*, 102, e202100593. *I.F : 1.759*
6. **Singh, R., & Das, S.** (2023). Analysis of multiple parallel cracks in a functionally graded magneto-electro-elastic plane using boundary collocation method. *Archive of Applied Mechanics*, 93, 4497–4516. *I.F : 2.467*
